



A Unit of Teledyne Electronics and Communications

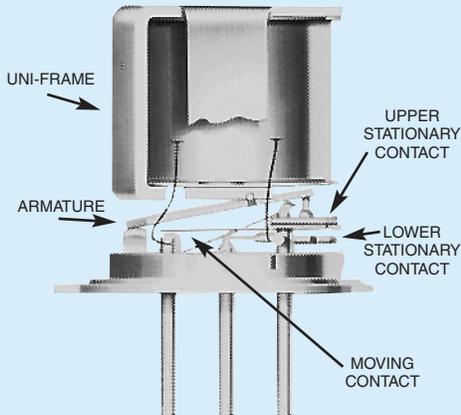
# ESTABLISHED RELIABILITY TO-5 RELAYS SENSITIVE SPDT

# SERIES 431

ESTABLISHED RELIABILITY

SERIES DESIGNATION	RELAY TYPE
431	SPDT basic relay
431D	SPDT relay with internal diode for coil suppression
431DD	SPDT relay with internal diodes for coil transient suppression and polarity reversal protection
431T	SPDT relay with internal transistor driver and coil transient suppression diode

### INTERNAL CONSTRUCTION



### DESCRIPTION

The TO-5 relay, originally conceived and developed by Teledyne, has become one of the industry standards for low-level switching from dry circuit to 1 ampere. Designed for high-density PC board mounting, its small size and low coil power dissipation make the 431 relay one of the most versatile ultraminiature relays available.

The following unique construction features and manufacturing techniques provide excellent resistance to environmental extremes and overall high reliability.

- All welded construction.
- Unique uni-frame design, providing high magnetic efficiency and mechanical rigidity.
- High force/mass ratios for resistance to shock and vibration.
- Advanced cleaning techniques provide maximum assurance of internal cleanliness.
- Precious metal alloy contact material with gold plating assures excellent high current and dry circuit switching capabilities.

The Series 431D and 431DD relays have internal discrete silicon diodes for coil suppression and polarity reversal protection. The hybrid 431T relay features an internal silicon suppression diode and transistor driver. This hybrid package reduces required PC board floor space by reducing the number of external components needed to drive the relay.

By virtue of its inherently low intercontact capacitance and contact circuit losses, the 431 relay has proven to be an excellent ultraminiature RF switch for frequency ranges well into the UHF spectrum. A typical RF application for the TO-5 relay is in handheld radio transceivers, wherein the combined features of good RF performance, small size, low coil power dissipation and high reliability make it a preferred method of T-R switching (see Figure 1).

### ENVIRONMENTAL AND PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS

<b>Temperature</b> (Ambient)	-65°C to +125°C
<b>Vibration</b> (General Note 1)	30 g's to 3000 Hz
<b>Shock</b> (General Note 1)	75 g's, 6 msec, half-sine
<b>Acceleration</b>	50 g's
<b>Enclosure</b>	Hermetically sealed
<b>Weight</b>	0.109 oz. (3.09g) max.

**SERIES 431**  
**GENERAL ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS (-65°C to +125°C unless otherwise noted) (Notes 2 & 3)**

<b>Contact Arrangement</b>	1 Form C (SPDT)	
<b>Rated Duty</b>	Continuous	
<b>Contact Resistance</b>	0.1 ohm max. before life; 0.2 ohm max. after life at 1A/28Vdc (measured 1/8" from header)	
<b>Contact Load Ratings (DC)</b> (See Fig. 2 for other DC resistive voltage/current ratings)	Resistive: 1 Amp/28Vdc Inductive: 200 mA/28Vdc (320 mH) Lamp: 100 mA/28Vdc Low Level: 10 to 50 µA/10 to 50mV	
<b>Contact Load Ratings (AC)</b>	Resistive: 250 mA/115Vac, 60 and 400 Hz (Case not grounded) 100 mA/115Vac, 60 and 400 Hz (Case grounded)	
<b>Contact Life Ratings</b>	10,000,000 cycles (typical) at low level 1,000,000 cycles (typical) at 0.5A/28Vdc resistive 100,000 cycles min. at all other loads specified above	
<b>Contact Overload Rating</b>	2A/28Vdc Resistive (100 cycles min.)	
<b>Contact Carry Rating</b>	Contact factory	
<b>Coil Operating Power</b>	150 milliwatts typical at nominal rated voltage @ 25°C	
<b>Operate Time</b>	431, 431D, 431DD Series: 4.0 msec max. at nominal rated coil voltage 431T: 3.5 msec (Note 8)	
<b>Release Time</b>	431 Series: 2.5 msec max. 431D, 431DD, 431T: 7.5 msec max.	
<b>Contact Bounce</b>	1.5 msec max.	
<b>Intercontact Capacitance</b>	0.4 pf typical	
<b>Insulation Resistance</b>	10,000 megohms min. between mutually isolated terminals	
<b>Dielectric Strength</b>	Atmospheric pressure: 500 Vrms/60Hz	70,000 ft.: 300 Vrms/60Hz (431T: 125 Vrms/60 Hz)
<b>Negative Coil Transient (Vdc)</b>	431D, 431DD, 431T	1.0 max
<b>Diode P.I.V. (Vdc)</b>	431D, 431DD, 431T	100 min.
<b>431T Transistor Characteristics</b>	<b>Base Turn Off Voltage (Vdc)</b>	0.3 min.
	<b>Emitter-base breakdown Voltage (BVEBO) (@25°C) (Vdc)</b>	6.0 min.
	<b>Collector-base breakdown Voltage (BVEBO) (@25°C &amp; Ic = 100 µA) (Vdc)</b>	75 min.

**DETAILED ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS (-65°C to +125°C unless otherwise noted) (Note 3)**

BASE PART NUMBERS (See Note 10 for full P/N example)		➔		431-5	431-6	431-9	431-12	431-18	431-26	
		431D-5	431D-6	431D-9	431D-12	431D-18	431D-26			
		431DD-5	431DD-6	431DD-9	431DD-12	431DD-18	431DD-26			
		431T-5	431T-6	431T-9	431T-12	431T-18	431T-26			
<b>Coil Voltage (Vdc)</b>	Nom.	5.0	6.0	9.0	12.0	18.0	26.5			
	Max.	8.0	11.0	16.0	22.0	33.0	45.0			
<b>Coil Resistance (Ohms ±10% @25°C)</b>	431, 431D, 431T (Note 4)	125	255	630	1025	2300	4000			
	431DD (Note 4)	100	200	630	1025	2300	4000			
<b>Coil Current (mA<sub>dc</sub> @25°C) (431DD Series)</b>	Min.	36.3	22.7	11.5	9.7	6.7	5.7			
	Max.	50.0	30.6	15.0	12.5	8.5	7.2			
<b>Coil Current (mA<sub>dc</sub> @25°C) (431T Series)</b>	(Note 7) Min.	34.7	21.2	11.8	10.1	6.7	5.7			
	Max.	47.8	27.7	16.8	13.6	9.1	7.7			
<b>Pick-up Voltage (Vdc, Max.)</b>	431, 431D	3.7	4.5	6.8	9.0	13.5	18.0			
	431DD	4.5	5.5	7.8	10.0	14.5	19.0			
	431T (Note 7)	3.6	4.8	7.8	10.0	14.5	19.0			
<b>Base Current to Turn On (mA<sub>dc</sub>, Max.) (431T Series) (Note 7)</b>		1.2	0.78	0.48	0.39	0.26	0.20			
<b>Drop-out Voltage (Vdc)</b>	431, 431D, 431T (Note 7)	Min.	0.15	0.18	0.35	0.41	0.58	0.89		
		Max.	2.0	2.8	4.2	5.6	8.4	10.4		
	431DD	Min.	0.15	0.18	0.35	0.40	0.58	0.89		
		Max.	2.4	2.8	4.2	5.6	8.4	10.4		

**PERFORMANCE CURVES (NOTE 2)**

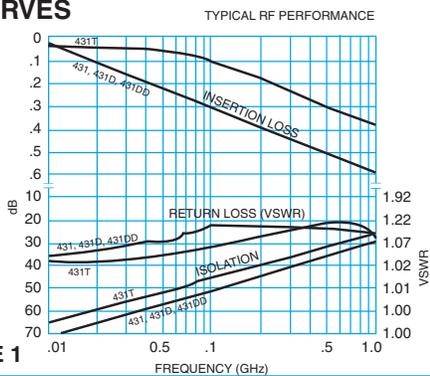


FIGURE 1

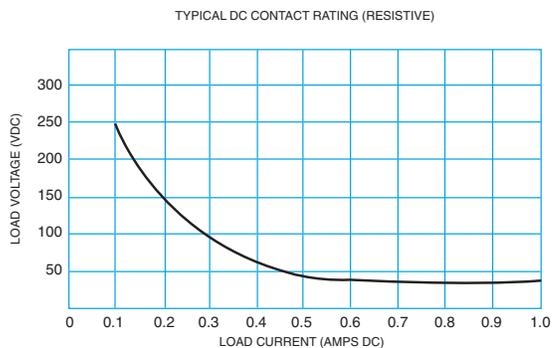


FIGURE 2

# SERIES 431

### OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

**CASE DETAIL**

### LEAD & PIN LOCATIONS

(Viewed from Terminals)

### PIN NUMBERS

(For reference only)

### SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS

SCHEMATICS ARE VIEWED FROM TERMINALS

## GENERAL NOTES

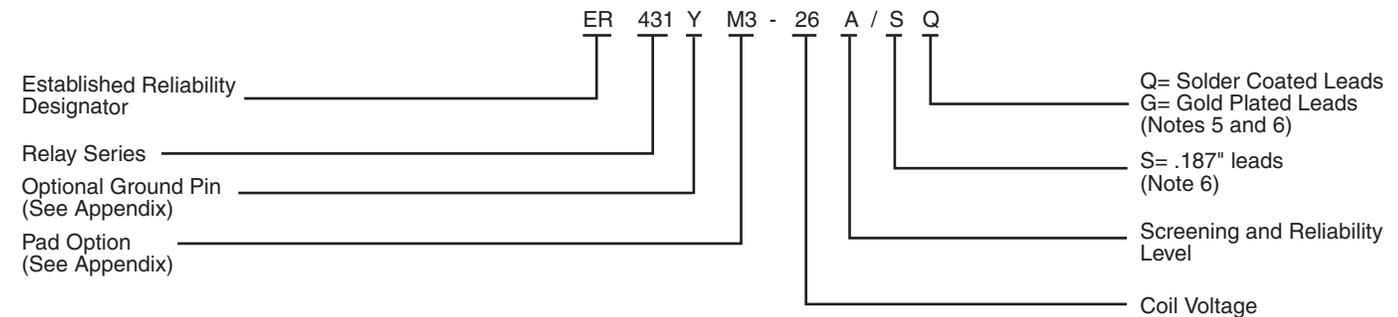
- Relay contacts will exhibit no chatter in excess of 10 μsec or transfer in excess of 1 μsec.
- “Typical” characteristics are based on available data and are best estimates. No on-going verification tests are performed.
- Unless otherwise specified, parameters are initial values.
- For reference only. Coil resistance not directly measurable at relay terminals due to internal series semiconductor. 431DD and 431T only.
- Unless otherwise specified, relays will be supplied with either gold-plated or solder-coated leads.
- The slash and characters appearing after the slash are not marked on the relay.
- Limit Base Emitter current to 15 mA<sub>dc</sub>.
- Applicable to all coil voltages. See Base current to turn on.
- Screened HI-REL versions available. Contact factory.

### TYPICAL LOGIC INTERFACE

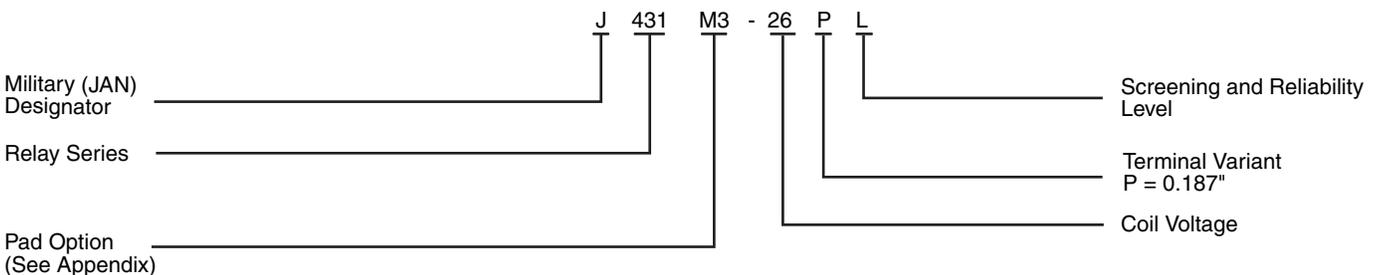
(See Note 8)

Notes:  
 Logic 1 activates the relay.  
 Logic 0 de-activates the relay.  
 Vcc = logic bias power.  
 Vr = coil energization voltage.

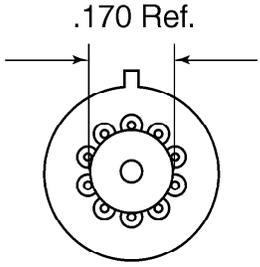
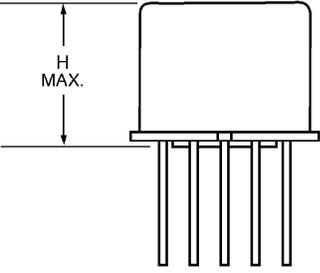
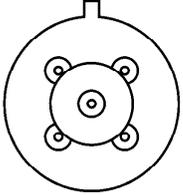
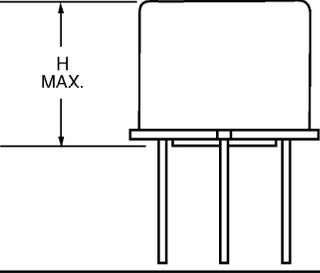
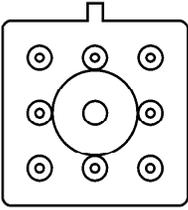
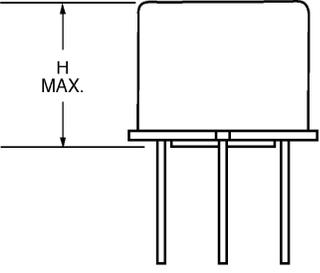
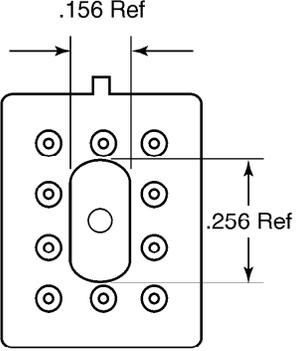
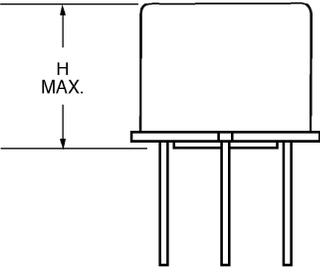
### Teledyne Part Numbering System for T<sup>2</sup>R<sup>®</sup> Established Reliability Relay



### Teledyne Part Numbering System for Military Qualified (JAN) Relays



# Spacer Pads

Pad designation and bottom view dimensions	Height	For use with the following relays	Dim. H Max
 <p>“M4” Pad for TO-5</p>		ER411T ER412, ER412D, ER412DD ER412T	.295 (7.49)
		712, 712D, 712TN	.300 (7.62)
		ER420, ER420D, ER420DD, ER421, ER421D, ER421DD, ER422, ER422D ER422DD, 722, 722D	.305 (7.75)
		ER431T ER432, ER432D, ER432DD ER432T	.400 (10.16)
		732, 732D, 732TN	.410 (10.41)
 <p>“M4” Pad for TO-5</p>		ER411, ER411D, ER411DD	.295 (7.49)
		ER431, ER431D, ER431DD	.400 (10.16)
 <p>“M4” Pad for Centigrad®</p>		172, 172D	/28 low profile .305 (7.75)
			high profile .405 (10.29)
		ER114, ER114D, ER114DD J114, J114D, J114DD	.300 (7.62)
		ER134, ER134D, ER134DD J134, J134D, J134DD	.400 (10.16)
 <p>“M9” Pad for Centigrad®</p>		122C	.320 (8.13)
		ER116C, J116C	.300 (7.62)
		ER1363C, J136C	.400 (10.16)

**NOTES:**

1. Spacer pad material: Polyester film.
2. To specify an “M4” or “M9” spacer pad, refer to the mounting variants portion of the part number example in the applicable data sheet.
3. Dimensions are in inches (mm).
4. Unless otherwise specified, tolerance is .010 (.25).
5. Add 10mΩ to the contact resistance shown in the data sheet.
6. Add .01 oz. (.25g) to the weight of the relay assembly shown in the data sheet.

# Spreader Pads

Spreader pads are provided as a lead configuration option

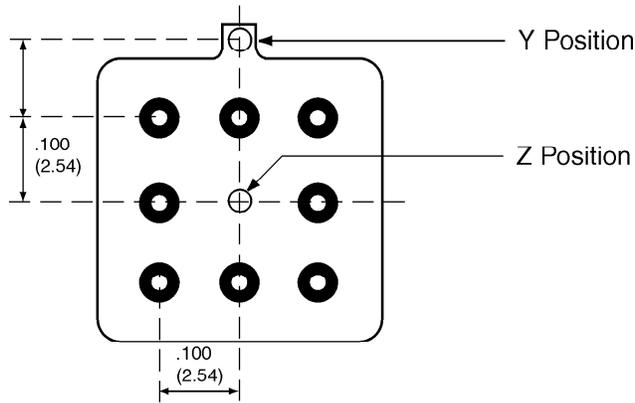
Pad designation and bottom view dimensions	Height and lead length	Use with the following relays	Dim. H Max.
<p><b>"M" Pad 5/6/</b></p>		ER411T, J411T, ER412, ER412D, ER412DD, J412, J412D, J412DD, ER412T, J412T	.388 (9.86)
		712, 712D, 712TN	.393 (9.99)
		ER431T, J431T, ER432, ER432D, ER432DD, J432, J432D, J432DD ER4342T, J432T	.493 (12.52)
		732, 732D, 732TN	.503 (12.78)
<p><b>"M2" Pad 7/8/</b></p>		ER411T ER412, ER412D, ER412DD J412, J412D, J412DD	.441 (11.20)
		712, 712D	.451 (11.46)
		ER421, ER421D, ER421DD 722, 722DD	.451 (11.46)
		ER431T ER432, ER432D, ER432DD	.546 (13.87)
<p><b>"M3" Pad 5/6/9/</b></p>		ER411, ER411D, ER411DD FR411TX ER412X, ER412DX, ER412DDX ER412TX	.388 (9.86)
		712X, 712DX, 712TNX	.393 (9.99)
		ER420X, ER420DX, ER420DDX ER421X, ER421DX, ER421DDX ER422X, ER422DX, ER422DDX, 722X, 722DDX	.398 (10.11)
		ER431, ER431D, ER431DD ER431TX ER432X, ER432DX, ER432DDX ER432TX	.493 (12.52)
		732X, 732DX, 732TNX	.503 (12.78)

**NOTES:**

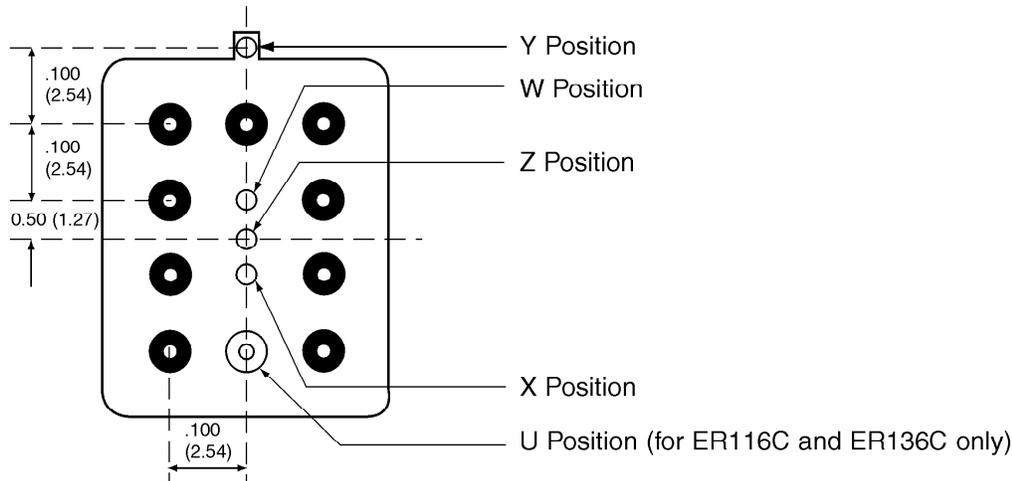
1. Spreader pad material: Diallyl Phthalate.
2. To specify an "M," "M2" or "M3" spreader pad, refer to the mounting variants portion of the part number example in the applicable data sheet.
3. Dimensions are in inches (mm).
4. Unless otherwise specified, tolerance is .010 (.25)
5. Add 25mΩ to the contact resistance shown in the data sheet.
6. Add .01 oz. (.25g) to the weight of the relay assembly shown in the data sheet.
7. Add 50mΩ to the contact resistance shown in the data sheet.
8. Add .025 oz. (.71g) to the weight of the relay assembly shown in the data sheet.
9. M3 pad to be used only when the relay has a center pin (e.g. ER411M3-12A, 722XM3-26).

# Ground Pin Positions

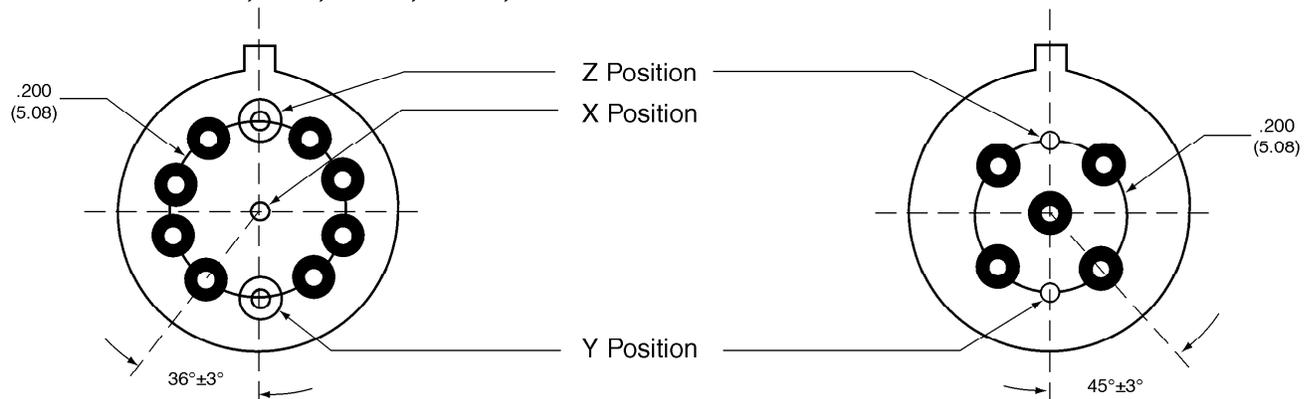
## Centigrid® Relays: RF100, RF103, ER114, ER134, 172



## Centigrid® Relays: RF180, ER116C, 122C, ER136C



## TO-5 Relays: ER411T, ER412, ER412T, ER420, ER421, ER422, ER431T, ER432, ER432T, 712, 712TN, 400H, 400K, 400V, RF300, RF303, RF341



- Indicates ground pin position
- Indicates glass insulated lead position
- ⊙ Indicates ground pin or lead position depending on relay type

### NOTES

1. Terminal views shown.
2. Dimensions are in inches (millimeters)
3. Tolerances:  $\pm 0.010$  ( $\pm 0.25$ ) unless otherwise specified
4. Ground pin positions are within 0.015 (0.38) dia. of true position
5. Ground pin head dia., 0.035 (0.89) ref; height 0.010 (0.25) ref.
6. Lead dia. 0.017 (0.43) nom.