

Positive-Voltage Regulator

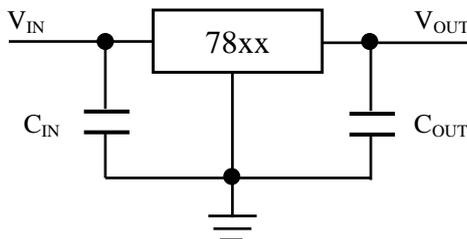
◆ Description

The 78xx series are fixed-voltage monolithic integrated circuit voltage regulators designed for wide range of applications. Each of these regulators can deliver up to 1.5A of output current. The internal limiting and thermal shutdown features of these regulators make them essentially immune to overload.

◆ Features

- Three Terminal Regulators.
- Output Current up to:1.5A.
- No External Components.
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection.
- Internal Short-Circuit Limiting.
- Output Voltage Offered in 4% Tolerance.

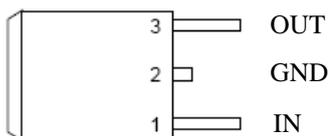
◆ Typical Application



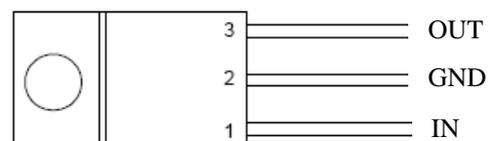
◆ Applications

- Linear Regulator
- Microprocessor Power Supply
- Graphic Card
- Mother Board
- Security Product

◆ Pin Description



TO-263 (Top View)



TO-220 (Top View)

◆ Ordering Information

Part Number	Temperature Range	Package	Pin Assignment			Packing
			Input	GND	Output	
7805GI	-40 °C ~ +125 °C	TO-263	1	2	3	Tape & Reel
7806GI						
7808GI						
7809GI						
7810GI						
7812GI						
7815GI						
7818GI						
7820GI						
7824GI						
7805FI	-40 °C ~ +125 °C	TO-220	1	2	3	Tube
7806FI						
7808FI						
7809FI						
7810FI						
7812FI						
7815FI						
7818FI						
7820FI						
7824FI						

◆ Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		7805~7818	7820~7824	
V _{IN}	Input voltage	35	40	V
I _{OUT}	Output current	1.5		A
T _A	Operating ambient temperature	-40 ~ +125		°C
T _J	Operating junction temperature	150		°C
T _{STG}	Storage temperature	-65 ~ +150		°C
T _{LEAD}	Lead temperature 1.6mm from case for 10 seconds	260		°C

◆ Thermal Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Package	Typical Value	Unit
θ_{JA}	Thermal Resistance From Junction to Ambient in Free Air. (Measured with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board in free air.)	TO-263	55	°C/W
		TO-220	65	

◆ 7805 Electrical Characteristics ($T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN}=10\text{V}$, $I_{OUT}=500\text{mA}$, unless otherwise noted.)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions*	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
V_{OUT}^{**}	Output voltage		4.8	5.0	5.2	V	
		$I_O=5\text{mA to }1.0\text{A}$ $V_{IN}=7\text{V to }20\text{V}$	0 to 125°C	4.75	5.00		5.25
Reg_{line}	Line regulation	$V_{IN}=7\text{V to }25\text{V}$	-	-	100	mV	
		$V_{IN}=8\text{V to }12\text{V}$	-	-	50		
Reg_{load}	Load regulation	$I_O=250\text{mA to }750\text{mA}$	-	-	50	mV	
		$I_O=5\text{mA to }1.0\text{A}$	-	-	100		
PSRR	Ripple rejection	$V_{IN}=8\text{V to }18\text{V}$, $f=120\text{Hz}$	62	80	-	dB	
V_n	Output noise voltage	$F=10\text{Hz}\sim 100\text{Hz}$	-	40	-	uV	
$V_{DROPOUT}$	Dropout voltage		-	2.0	-	V	
I_Q	Bias current		-	-	8.0	mA	
ΔI_Q	Bias current change	$V_{IN}=7\text{V to }25\text{V}$	0 to 125°C	-	-	1.3	mA
		$I_O=5\text{mA to }1.0\text{A}$		-	-	0.5	

◆ 7806 Electrical Characteristics ($T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN}=11\text{V}$, $I_{OUT}=500\text{mA}$, unless otherwise noted.)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions*	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
V_{OUT}^{**}	Output voltage		5.75	6.00	6.25	V	
		$I_O=5\text{mA to }1.0\text{A}$ $V_{IN}=8\text{V to }21\text{V}$	0 to 125°C	5.7	6.0		6.3
Reg_{line}	Line regulation	$V_{IN}=8\text{V to }25\text{V}$	-	-	120	mV	
		$V_{IN}=9\text{V to }13\text{V}$	-	-	60		
Reg_{load}	Load regulation	$I_O=250\text{mA to }750\text{mA}$	-	-	60	mV	
		$I_O=5\text{mA to }1.0\text{A}$	-	-	120		
PSRR	Ripple rejection	$V_{IN}=9\text{V to }19\text{V}$, $f=120\text{Hz}$	62	80	-	dB	
V_n	Output noise voltage	$F=10\text{Hz}\sim 100\text{Hz}$	-	45	-	uV	
$V_{DROPOUT}$	Dropout voltage		-	2.0	-	V	
I_Q	Bias current		-	-	8.0	mA	
ΔI_Q	Bias current change	$V_{IN}=8\text{V to }25\text{V}$	0 to 125°C	-	-	1.0	mA
		$I_O=5\text{mA to }1.0\text{A}$		-	-	0.5	

◆ 7808 Electrical Characteristics ($T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{IN}=14\text{V}$, $I_{OUT}=500\text{mA}$, unless otherwise noted .)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions*		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{OUT}^{**}	Output voltage			7.7	8.0	8.3	V
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A $V_{IN}=10.5\text{V}$ to 23V	0 to 125°C	7.6	8.0	8.4	
Reg_{line}	Line regulation	$V_{IN}=10.5\text{V}$ to 25V		-	-	160	mV
		$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ to 17V		-	-	80	
Reg_{load}	Load regulation	$I_O=250\text{mA}$ to 750mA		-	-	80	mV
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		-	-	160	
PSRR	Ripple rejection	$V_{IN}=11.5\text{V}$ to 21.5V, $f=120\text{Hz}$		62	80	-	dB
V_n	Output noise voltage	$F=10\text{Hz}\sim 100\text{Hz}$		-	52	-	μV
$V_{DROPOUT}$	Dropout voltage			-	2.0	-	V
I_Q	Bias current			-	-	8.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Bias current change	$V_{IN}=10.5\text{V}$ to 25V	0 to 125°C	-	-	1.0	mA
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		-	-	0.5	

◆ 7809 Electrical Characteristics ($T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{IN}=15\text{V}$, $I_{OUT}=500\text{mA}$, unless otherwise noted .)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions*		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{OUT}^{**}	Output voltage			8.65	9.00	9.35	V
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A $V_{IN}=11.5\text{V}$ to 24V	0 to 125°C	8.55	9.00	9.45	
Reg_{line}	Line regulation	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ to 26V		-	-	180	mV
		$V_{IN}=11.5\text{V}$ to 17V		-	-	90	
Reg_{load}	Load regulation	$I_O=250\text{mA}$ to 750mA		-	-	90	mV
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		-	-	180	
PSRR	Ripple rejection	$V_{IN}=12\text{V}$ to 23.5V, $f=120\text{Hz}$		62	80	-	dB
V_n	Output noise voltage	$F=10\text{Hz}\sim 100\text{Hz}$		-	58	-	μV
$V_{DROPOUT}$	Dropout voltage			-	2.0	-	V
I_Q	Bias current			-	-	8.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Bias current change	$V_{IN}=11.5\text{V}$ to 26V	0 to 125°C	-	-	1.0	mA
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		-	-	0.5	

◆ 7812 Electrical Characteristics ($T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{IN}=19\text{V}$, $I_{OUT}=500\text{mA}$, unless otherwise noted .)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions*		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{OUT}^{**}	Output voltage			11.5	12.0	12.5	V
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A $V_{IN}=14.5\text{V}$ to 27V	0 to 125 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	11.4	12.0	12.6	
Reg_{line}	Line regulation	$V_{IN}=14.5\text{V}$ to 30V		-	-	240	mV
		$V_{IN}=16\text{V}$ to 23V		-	-	120	
Reg_{load}	Load regulation	$I_O=250\text{mA}$ to 750mA		-	-	120	mV
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		-	-	240	
PSRR	Ripple rejection	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ to 25V, $f=120\text{Hz}$		62	80	-	dB
V_n	Output noise voltage	$F=10\text{Hz}\sim 100\text{Hz}$		-	75	-	μV
$V_{DROPOUT}$	Dropout voltage			-	2.0	-	V
I_Q	Bias current			-	-	8.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Bias current change	$V_{IN}=14.5\text{V}$ to 30V	0 to 125 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	-	1.0	mA
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		-	-	0.5	

◆ 7815 Electrical Characteristics ($T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{IN}=23\text{V}$, $I_{OUT}=500\text{mA}$, unless otherwise noted .)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions*		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{OUT}^{**}	Output voltage			14.4	15.0	15.6	V
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A $V_{IN}=17.5\text{V}$ to 30V	0 to 125 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	14.25	15.0	15.75	
Reg_{line}	Line regulation	$V_{IN}=17.5\text{V}$ to 30V		-	-	300	mV
		$V_{IN}=20\text{V}$ to 26V		-	-	150	
Reg_{load}	Load regulation	$I_O=250\text{mA}$ to 750mA		-	-	150	mV
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		-	-	300	
PSRR	Ripple rejection	$V_{IN}=18.5\text{V}$ to 28.5V, $f=120\text{Hz}$		60	70	-	dB
V_n	Output noise voltage	$F=10\text{Hz}\sim 100\text{Hz}$		-	100	-	μV
$V_{DROPOUT}$	Dropout voltage			-	2.0	-	V
I_Q	Bias current			-	-	8.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Bias current change	$V_{IN}=17.5\text{V}$ to 30V	0 to 125 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	-	1.0	mA
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		-	-	0.5	

◆ 7818 Electrical Characteristics ($T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{IN}=27\text{V}$, $I_{OUT}=500\text{mA}$, unless otherwise noted.)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions*		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{OUT}^{**}	Output voltage			17.3	18.0	18.7	V
		$I_O=5\text{mA to }1.0\text{A}$ $V_{IN}=21\text{V to }33\text{V}$	0 to 125°C	17.1	18.0	18.9	
Reg_{line}	Line regulation	$V_{IN}=21.5\text{V to }33\text{V}$		-	-	360	mV
		$V_{IN}=24\text{V to }30\text{V}$		-	-	180	
Reg_{load}	Load regulation	$I_O=250\text{mA to }750\text{mA}$		-	-	180	mV
		$I_O=5\text{mA to }1.0\text{A}$		-	-	360	
PSRR	Ripple rejection	$V_{IN}=22.5\text{V to }32\text{V}$, $f=120\text{Hz}$		60	70	-	dB
V_n	Output noise voltage	$F=10\text{Hz}\sim 100\text{Hz}$		-	100	-	uV
$V_{DROPOUT}$	Dropout voltage			-	2.0	-	V
I_Q	Bias current			-	-	8.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Bias current change	$V_{IN}=21\text{V to }33\text{V}$	0 to 125°C	-	-	1.0	mA
		$I_O=5\text{mA to }1.0\text{A}$		-	-	0.5	

◆ 7820 Electrical Characteristics ($T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{IN}=29\text{V}$, $I_{OUT}=500\text{mA}$, unless otherwise noted.)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions*		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{OUT}^{**}	Output voltage			19.2	20.0	20.8	V
		$I_O=5\text{mA to }1.0\text{A}$ $V_{IN}=23\text{V to }35\text{V}$	0 to 125°C	19.0	20.0	21.0	
Reg_{line}	Line regulation	$V_{IN}=23\text{V to }35\text{V}$		-	-	400	mV
		$V_{IN}=26\text{V to }32\text{V}$		-	-	200	
Reg_{load}	Load regulation	$I_O=250\text{mA to }750\text{mA}$		-	-	200	mV
		$I_O=5\text{mA to }1.0\text{A}$		-	-	400	
PSRR	Ripple rejection	$V_{IN}=24.5\text{V to }35\text{V}$, $f=120\text{Hz}$		55	65	-	dB
V_n	Output noise voltage	$F=10\text{Hz}\sim 100\text{Hz}$		-	120	-	uV
$V_{DROPOUT}$	Dropout voltage			-	2.0	-	V
I_Q	Bias current			-	-	8.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Bias current change	$V_{IN}=23\text{V to }35\text{V}$	0 to 125°C	-	-	1.0	mA
		$I_O=5\text{mA to }1.0\text{A}$		-	-	0.5	

◆ 7824 Electrical Characteristics ($T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{IN}=31\text{V}$, $I_{OUT}=500\text{mA}$, unless otherwise noted.)

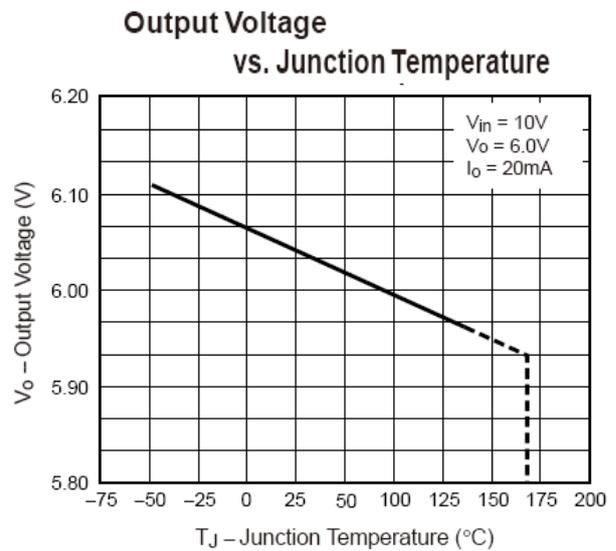
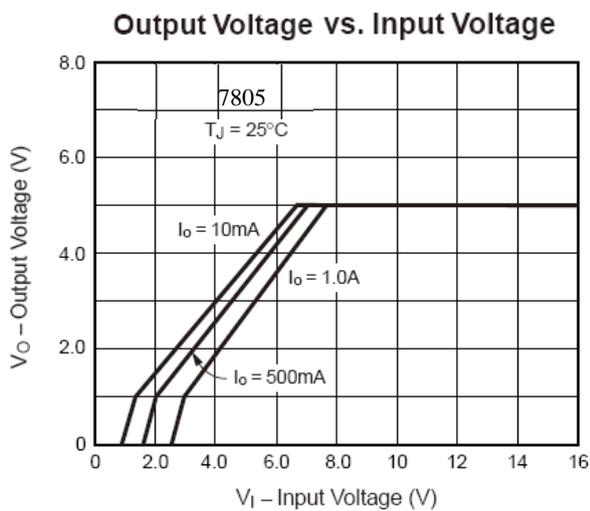
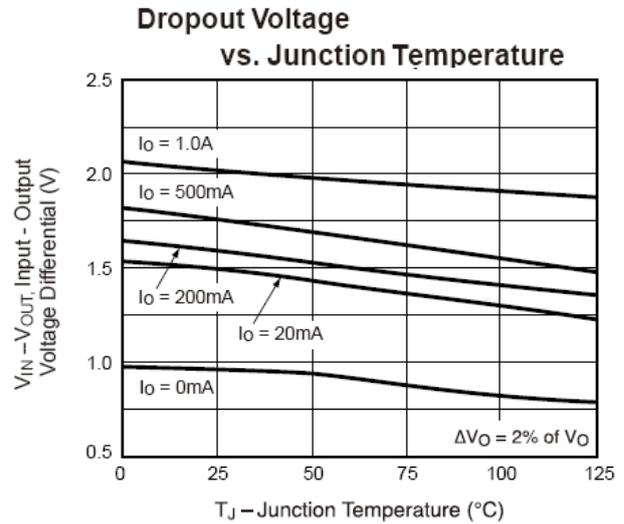
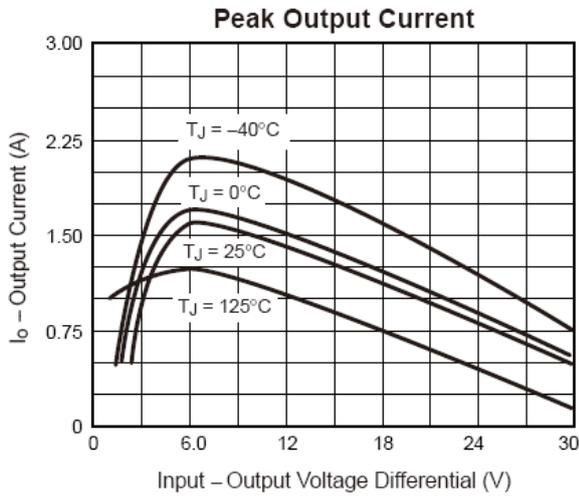
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions*		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{OUT}^{**}	Output voltage			23.0	24.0	25.0	V
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A $V_{IN}=27\text{V}$ to 38V	0 to 125 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	22.8	24.0	25.2	
Reg_{line}	Line regulation	$V_{IN}=27\text{V}$ to 38V		-	-	480	mV
		$V_{IN}=30\text{V}$ to 36V		-	-	240	
Reg_{load}	Load regulation	$I_O=250\text{mA}$ to 750mA		-	-	240	mV
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		-	-	480	
PSRR	Ripple rejection	$V_{IN}=28.5\text{V}$ to 37V, $f=120\text{Hz}$		55	65	-	dB
V_n	Output noise voltage	$F=10\text{Hz}\sim 100\text{Hz}$		-	140	-	μV
$V_{DROPOUT}$	Dropout voltage			-	2.0	-	V
I_Q	Bias current			-	-	8.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Bias current change	$V_{IN}=27\text{V}$ to 38V	0 to 125 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	-	1.0	mA
		$I_O=5\text{mA}$ to 1.0A		-	-	0.5	

Note:

* Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33 μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1 μF capacitor across the output.

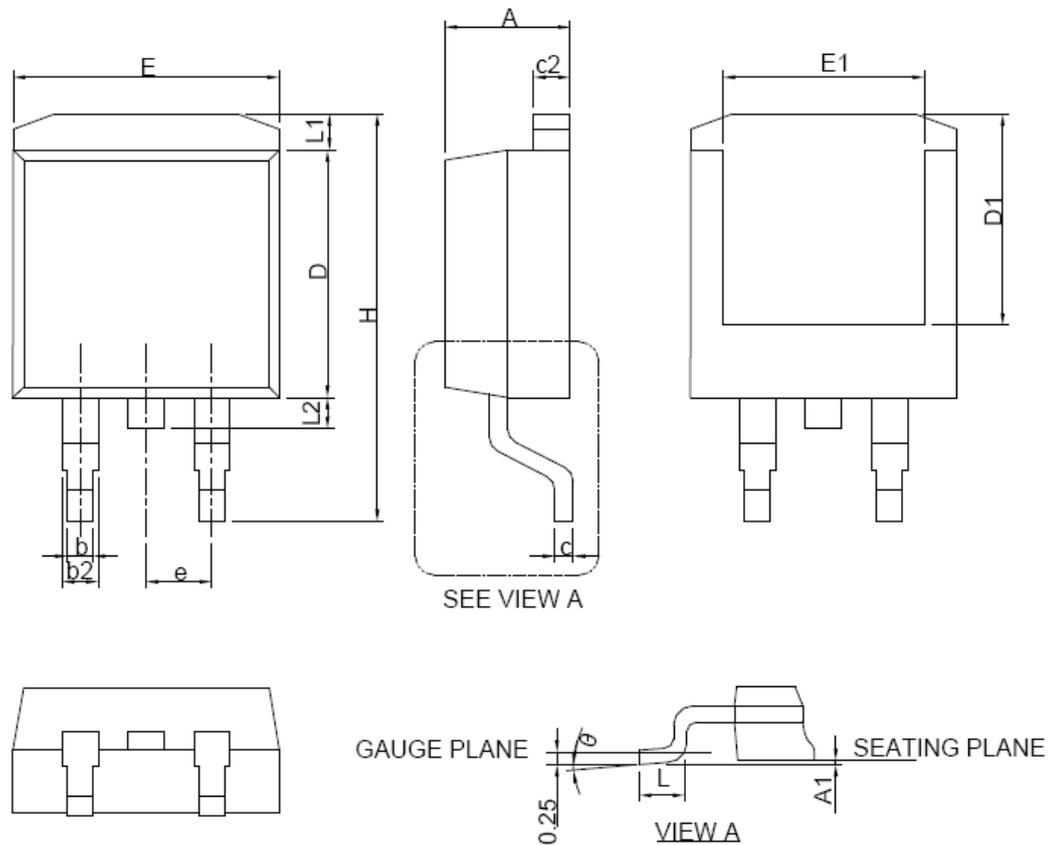
** The specification applies only for DC power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum rating.

◆ Typical Characteristics



◆ Package Information

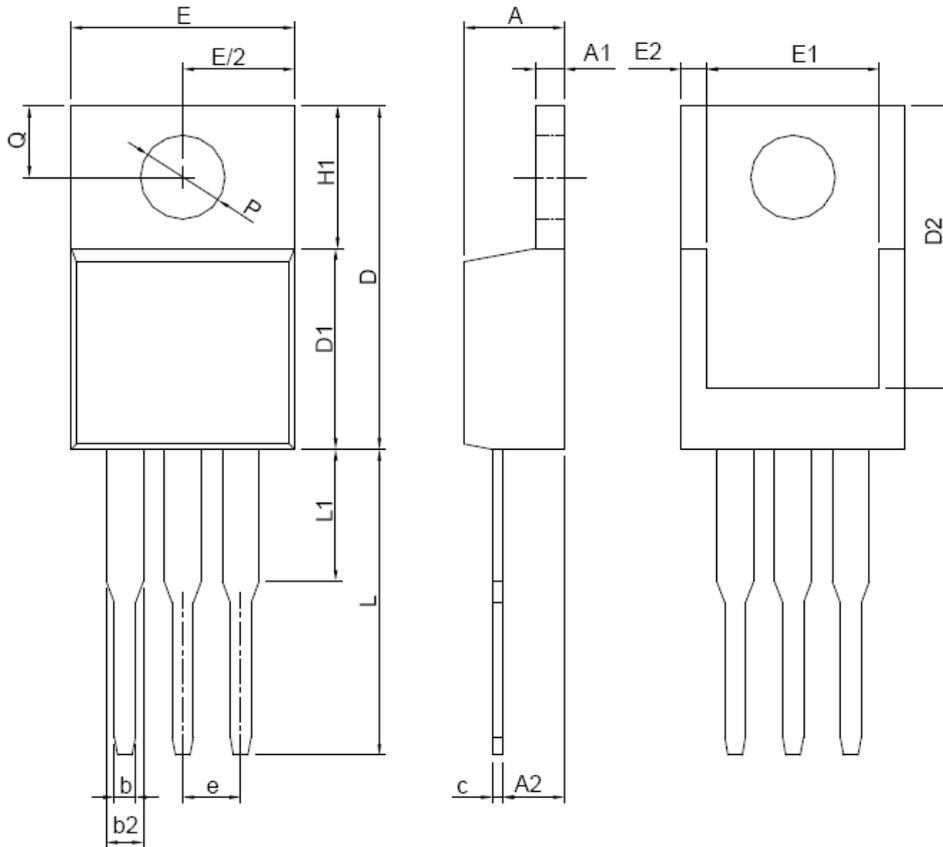
TO-263



SYMBOL	TO-263			
	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	4.06	4.83	0.160	0.190
A1	0.00	0.25	0.000	0.010
b	0.51	0.99	0.020	0.039
b2	1.14	1.78	0.045	0.070
c	0.38	0.74	0.015	0.029
c2	1.14	1.65	0.045	0.065
D	8.38	9.65	0.330	0.380
D1	6.00	9.00	0.236	0.354
E	9.65	11.43	0.380	0.450
E1	6.22	9.00	0.245	0.354
e	2.54 BSC		0.100 BSC	
H	14.61	15.88	0.575	0.625
L	1.78	2.79	0.070	0.110
L1		1.68		0.066
L2		1.78		0.070
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

◆ Package Information

TO-220



DIMENSIONS	TO-220			
	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	3.56	4.83	0.140	0.190
A1	0.51	1.40	0.020	0.055
A2	2.03	2.92	0.080	0.115
b	0.38	1.02	0.015	0.040
b2	1.14	1.78	0.045	0.070
c	0.36	0.61	0.014	0.024
D	14.22	16.51	0.560	0.650
D1	8.38	9.02	0.330	0.355
D2	12.19	12.88	0.480	0.507
E	9.65	10.67	0.380	0.420
E1	6.86	8.89	0.270	0.350
E2		0.76		0.030
e	2.54 BSC		0.100 BSC	
H1	5.84	6.86	0.230	0.270
L	12.70	14.73	0.500	0.580
L1		6.35		0.250
P	3.53	4.09	0.139	0.161
Q	2.54	3.43	0.100	0.135