

# VKA50xS

# 50 Watt Single Output Half Brick DC/DC Converter



- 18-36 V & 33 75V Input Range
- High Efficiency: 87% Typical at 5V
- 100mS Transient Response 50-100% Load Step
- 420 kHz Fixed-Frequency Operation
- Remote Sense

- Operation to +100°C Baseplate Temperature
- Primary Remote On/Off, Choice of Pos/Neg Logic
- Adjustable Output Voltage
- Continuout Short-Circuit
   Protection
- Thermal Shutdown



The VKA50xS Series DC/DC converters present an economical and practical solution for distributed power system architectures which require high power density and efficiency while maintaining system modularity and upgradeability. With the ability to operate over a wide input voltage range of 18 to 36 and 33 to 75 volts, these modules are ideal for use in

battery backup applications common in todays' telecommunication and electronic data processing applications. The output is fully isolated from the input, allowing for a variety of polarity and grounding configurations.

The VKA50xS's proprietary control circuitry responds to 50-100% load steps in 100mSeconds to within 1% nominal Vout.

The patented fixed frequency architecture combined with surface mount technology results in a compact, efficient and reliable solution to DC/DC conversion requirements. Safety per UL1950, EN 60950 and CSA 22.2 #234

PRODUCT SELECTION CHART									
MODEL	INPUT	VOUT	IOUT	EFFICIENCY					
	VOLTAGE	(VDC)	(A)	MIN	TYP				
VKA50LS03		3.3V	10.0	80	81				
VKA50LS05	24VDC	5.0V	10.0	85	86				
VKA50LS12		12.0V	4.2	87	88				
VKA50LS15	(18-36)	15.0V	3.3	88	89				
VKA50LS24		24.0V	2.1	89	90				
VKA50MS03		3.3V	10.0	81	82				
VKA50MS05	48VDC	5.0V	10.0	86	87				
VKA50MS12		12.0V	4.2	88	89				
VKA50MS15	(33-75)	15.0V	3.3	89	90				
VKA50MS24		24.0V	2.1	89	90				

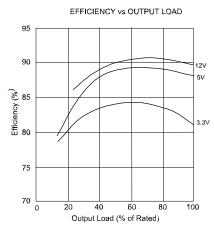
**SPECIFICATIONS**, ALL MODELS
Specifications are at T<sub>CASE</sub> = +40°C nominal input voltage unless otherwise specified.

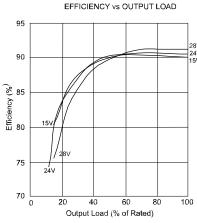
	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
	INPUT					
	Voltage Range					
	VKA50LS		18	24	36	VDC
	VKA50MS		33	48	75	VDC
	Maximum Input Current					
	VKA50LS	V <sub>IN</sub> = 16VDC			3.7	Α
	VKA50MS	V <sub>IN</sub> = 27VDC			2.2	Α
ь.	Reflected Ripple Current	Peak - Peak		20		mA
5	Input Ripple Rejection	DC to 1KHz	50	60		dB
<u>_</u>	No Load Input Current LS/MS			50/100		mA
INPUT		Power Dissipation LS/MS				
	No Load			3.6/4.8		W
	Standby, Primary On/Off Disabled			0.18/0.4		W
	Inrush Charge	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>IN</sub> max.				
	VKA50LS				0.520	mC
	VKA50MS				0.360	mC
	Quiescent Operating Current					
	Primary On/Off Disabled			8	12	mA
	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
	OUTPUT					
	Rated Power		0		50	W
	Set point Accuracy				1	%
	Line Regulation	High Line to Low Line		0.02	0.05	%
<b>DUTPUT</b>	Load Regulation	No Load to Rated Load		0.2	0.5	%
	Output Temperature Drift			±.02		%/°C
	Output Ripple, p-p	DC to 20MHz BW		1%		V <sub>out</sub> , Nom
	Output Current Limit Inception			130%	150%	I <sub>our</sub> , Nom
0	Output Short-Circuit Current (2)	test		120%	150%	I <sub>our</sub> , Nom
	Output Overvoltage Limit			125%	135%	V
	Transient Response	50 to 100% Load Step				
	·					
	Peak Deviation	di/dt = 1.0A/μSec		2%		V <sub>OUT</sub> , Nom
	·	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output		100		V <sub>ουτ</sub> , Nom μSec
	Peak Deviation Settling Time PARAMETER	di/dt = 1.0A/μSec V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output CONDITIONS	MIN		MAX	V <sub>ουτ</sub> , Nom μSec <b>UNITS</b>
	Peak Deviation Settling Time PARAMETER ISOLATION	V <sub>our</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS		100	MAX	μSec
	Peak Deviation Settling Time PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output	1500	100	MAX	μSec
	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate	V <sub>our</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS	1500 1500	100	MAX	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC
	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate	V <sub>our</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS	1500 1500 500	100	MAX	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC
	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance	V <sub>our</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS	1500 1500	100 TYP	MAX	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ
	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds	1500 1500 500	100 TYP	MAX	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF
	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance	V <sub>our</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS	1500 1500 500	100 TYP	MAX	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ
	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds	1500 1500 500	100 TYP	MAX	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF
	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3)	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds	1500 1500 500 10	100 TYP		μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF μA, rms
الم	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds	1500 1500 500	100 TYP	440	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF μA, rms
AL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz	1500 1500 500 10	2000 180		μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF μA, rms  KHz
RAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds	1500 1500 500 10	100 TYP	440	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF μA, rms
VERAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range Remote On/Off Control Inputs	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz  12V & higher(4)	1500 1500 500 10	2000 180	440	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF μA, rms  KHz
ENERAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range Remote On/Off Control Inputs Primary	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz	1500 1500 500 10	2000 180	440 0.5	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF μA, rms  KHz V
GENERAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range Remote On/Off Control Inputs Primary Sink Current-Logic Low	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz  12V & higher(4)	1500 1500 500 10	2000 180	440 0.5	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF μA, rms  KHz V V Out, Nom
GENERAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range Remote On/Off Control Inputs Primary Sink Current-Logic Low Vlow	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz  12V & higher(4)	1500 1500 500 10	2000 180	440 0.5 1.0 0.4	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF μA, rms  KHz V
GENERAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range Remote On/Off Control Inputs Primary Sink Current-Logic Low Vlow Vhigh	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz  12V & higher(4)  Open Collector/Drain	1500 1500 500 10	100 TYP  2000 180  420  -50% / +25%	440 0.5 1.0 0.4 Open Collector	μSec  UNITS  VDC  VDC  VDC  MΩ  pF  μA, rms  KHz  V  V  Outr' Nom  mA
GENERAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range Remote On/Off Control Inputs Primary Sink Current-Logic Low Vlow Vhigh Turn-on Time	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz  12V & higher(4)	1500 1500 500 10	2000 180	1.0 0.4 Open Collector 12.5	μSec  UNITS  VDC  VDC  VDC  MΩ  pF  μA, rms  KHz  V  V  Out' Nom  mA  V  mSec
GENERAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range Remote On/Off Control Inputs Primary Sink Current-Logic Low Vlow Vhigh Turn-on Time Weight	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz  12V & higher(4)  Open Collector/Drain	1500 1500 500 10	100 TYP  2000 180  420  -50% / +25%	440 0.5 1.0 0.4 Open Collector	μSec  UNITS  VDC  VDC  VDC  MΩ  pF  μA, rms  KHz  V  V  Outr' Nom  mA
GENERAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range Remote On/Off Control Inputs Primary Sink Current-Logic Low Vlow Vhigh Turn-on Time Weight TEMPERATURE	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz  12V & higher(4)  Open Collector/Drain  Within 1% of Rated Output	1500 1500 500 10	100 TYP  2000 180  420  -50% / +25%	1.0 0.4 Open Collector 12.5 85 (3.0)	μSec  UNITS  VDC  VDC  VDC  MΩ  pF  μA, rms  KHz  V  V  Out' Nom  mA  V  mSec
GENERAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range Remote On/Off Control Inputs Primary Sink Current-Logic Low Vlow Vhigh Turn-on Time Weight TEMPERATURE Operation/Specification	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz  12V & higher(4)  Open Collector/Drain  Within 1% of Rated Output  Case Temperature	1500 1500 500 10 400	100 TYP  2000 180  420  -50% / +25%  10.0  +25	1.0 0.5 1.0 0.4 Open Collector 12.5 85 (3.0) +100	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF μA, rms  KHz V V OUT' Nom  mA V mSec g (oz.)
GENERAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range Remote On/Off Control Inputs Primary Sink Current-Logic Low Vlow Vhigh Turn-on Time Weight TEMPERATURE Operation/Specification Storage	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz  12V & higher(4)  Open Collector/Drain  Within 1% of Rated Output  Case Temperature Case Temperature	1500 1500 500 10 400	100 TYP  2000 180  420  -50% / +25%	1.0 0.5 1.0 0.4 Open Collector 12.5 85 (3.0) +100 +125	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF μA, rms  KHz V V OUT' Nom  mA V  mSec g (oz.)
GENERAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range Remote On/Off Control Inputs Primary Sink Current-Logic Low Vlow Vlow Vhigh Turn-on Time Weight TEMPERATURE Operation/Specification Storage Shutdown Temperature	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz  12V & higher(4)  Open Collector/Drain  Within 1% of Rated Output  Case Temperature Case Temperature Case Temperature Case Temperature	1500 1500 500 10 400	100 TYP  2000 180  420  -50% / +25%  10.0  +25 +25	1.0 0.5 1.0 0.4 Open Collector 12.5 85 (3.0) +100	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF μA, rms  KHz V V OUT' Nom  mA V  mSec g (oz.) °C °C °C
GENERAL	Peak Deviation Settling Time  PARAMETER ISOLATION Input to Output Input to Baseplate Output to Baseplate Resistance Capacitance Leakage Current GENERAL Efficiency, Line, Load, Temp. (3) Switching Frequency Remote Sense Compensation Output Voltage Adjust Range Remote On/Off Control Inputs Primary Sink Current-Logic Low Vlow Vhigh Turn-on Time Weight TEMPERATURE Operation/Specification Storage	V <sub>OUT</sub> 1% of Nominal Output  CONDITIONS  Peak Test for 2 Seconds  V <sub>ISO</sub> = 240VAC, 60Hz  12V & higher(4)  Open Collector/Drain  Within 1% of Rated Output  Case Temperature Case Temperature Case Temperature Case Temperature	1500 1500 500 10 400	100 TYP  2000 180  420  -50% / +25%  10.0  +25	1.0 0.5 1.0 0.4 Open Collector 12.5 85 (3.0) +100 +125	μSec UNITS  VDC VDC VDC MΩ pF μA, rms  KHz V V OUT' Nom  mA V  mSec g (oz.) °C °C

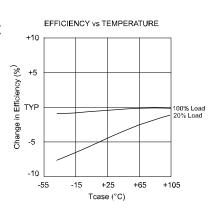
- NOTES: 1) See Typical Performance Curves, page 3
  (2) Continuous Mode
  (3) See graphs for Efficiency vs. Output Load, V<sub>IN</sub>, T<sub>CASE</sub>
  (4) 3.3V Models Limited in Trim Down Range
  (5) Consult Factory for Details

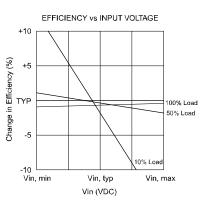
# TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

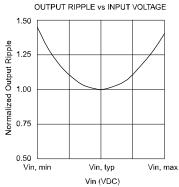


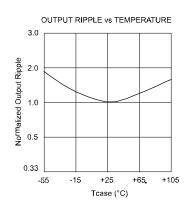


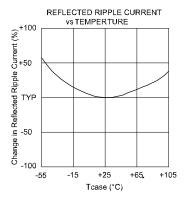


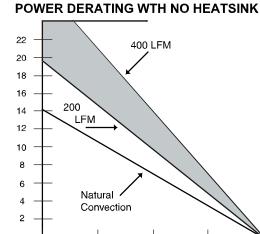












50

75

100

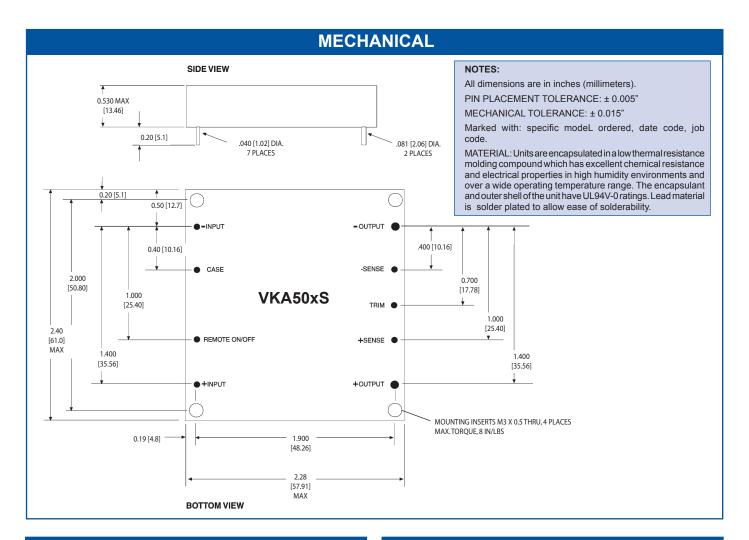
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# ORDERING INFORMATION

xSzz -VKA50 **Device Family** Indicates 50 Watt Regulated Unit Model Number Selected from Table of Electrical Characteristics Where: x = Input Voltage (L = 24VDC; M = 48VDC) zz = Output Voltage (03=3.3V, 05=5V, etc.) Lead Length 0.200" -No Number 0.145" -(6) (8) 0.110" -Remote On-Off Logic: Positive - No Number

Negative - (1)

0 0



# **OUTPUT ADJUST VOLTAGE**

This feature allows the user to accurately adjust the module's output voltage set point to a specified level. This is achieved by connecting a resistor or potentiometer from the TRIM terminal to either the +Vout terminal (for increased Vout) or the -Vout terminal (for decreased Vout). The formulae below describe the trim resistor value to obtain a Vout change of D%. Vo is output voltage prior to adjustment (3.3V, 5V, 12V, 15V, or 24V).

Radj - up = 
$$\left(\frac{Vo(100 + D\%)}{1.225D\%} - \frac{(100 + 2D\%)}{D\%}\right) kW$$

Radj - down = 
$$\left(\frac{100}{D\%} - 2\right)$$
 kW

# **OVP NOTE**

Special attention should be given to the peak voltage deviation during a dynamic load step when trimming the output above the original set point to avoid tripping the overvoltage protection circuit. Should an OVP condition occur, the converter will go into a latch condition and must be externally reset before it will return to normal operation.

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