National Semiconductor

74VHC574 • 74VHCT574
Octal D-Type Flip-Flop with TRI-STATE® Outputs

General Description

The VHC574/VHCT574 is an advanced high speed CMOS octal flip-flop with TRI-STATE output fabricated with silicon gate CMOS technology. It achieves the high speed operation similar to equivalent Bipolar Schottky TTL while maintaining the CMOS low power dissipation. This 8-bit D-type flip-flop is controlled by a clock input (CP) and an output enable input ($\overline{OE}$). When the $\overline{OE}$ input is high, the eight outputs are in a high impedance state.

An input protection circuit ensures that 0V–7V can be applied to the input pins without regard to the supply voltage. This device can be used to interface 5V to 3V systems and two supply systems such as battery back up. This circuit prevents device destruction due to mismatched supply and input voltages.

Features

- High Noise Immunity:
  VHC: $V_{NIH} = V_{NIL} = 28\%\ V_{CC}$ (Min)
  VHCT: $V_{IH} = 2.0V$, $V_{IL} = 0.8V$
- Power Down Protection:
  VHC: Inputs Only
  VHCT: Inputs and Outputs
- Low Noise:
  VHC: $V_{OLP} = 0.6V$ (typ)
  VHCT: $V_{OLP} = 0.8V$ (typ)
- Low Power Dissipation:
  $I_{CC} = 4\ \mu A$ (Max) @ $T_A = 25°C$
- Balanced Propagation Delays: $t_{PLH} \cong t_{PHL}$
- Pin and Function Compatible with 74HC/HCT574

Note: 'VHCT specifications are Preliminary.

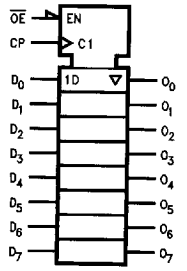
Ordering Code: See Section 6

Commercial	Package Number	Package Description
74VHC574M	M20B	20-Lead Molded JEDEC SOIC
74VHCT574M	M20B	20-Lead Molded JEDEC SOIC
74VHC574SJ	M20D	20-Lead Molded EIAJ SOIC
74VHCT574SJ	M20D	20-Lead Molded EIAJ SOIC
74VHC574MSC	MSC20	20-Lead Molded EIAJ Type 1 SSOP
74VHC574MTC	MTC20	20-Lead Molded JEDEC Type 1 TSSOP
74VHCT574MTC	MTC20	20-Lead Molded JEDEC Type 1 TSSOP
74VHC574N	N20A	20-Lead Molded DIP
74VHCT574N	N20A	20-Lead Molded DIP

Note: Surface mount packages are also available on Tape and Reel. EIAJ Type 1 SSOP available on Tape and Reel only, order MSCX. Specify by appending the suffix letter "X" to the ordering code.

Logic Symbol

IEEE/IEC



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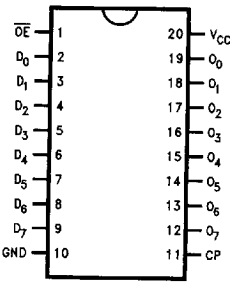
Connection Diagram

Pin Assignment for
DIP, SSOP, TSSOP and SOIC



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Pin Names	Description
D_0–D_7	Data Inputs
CP	Clock Pulse Input
$\overline{OE}$	TRI-STATE Output Enable Input
O_0–O_7	TRI-STATE Outputs

Functional Description

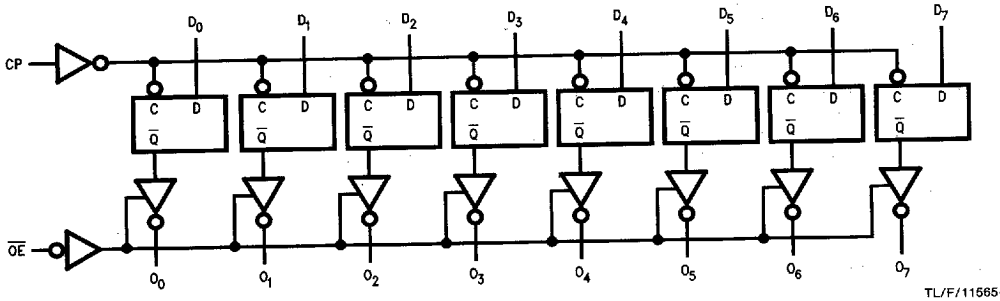
The VHC/VHCT574 consists of eight edge-triggered flip-flops with individual D-type inputs and TRI-STATE true outputs. The buffered clock and buffered Output Enable are common to all flip-flops. The eight flip-flops will store the state of their individual D inputs that meet the setup and hold time requirements on the LOW-to-HIGH Clock (CP) transition. With the Output Enable ($\overline{OE}$) LOW, the contents of the eight flip-flops are available at the outputs. When the $\overline{OE}$ is HIGH, the outputs go to the high impedance state. Operation of the $\overline{OE}$ input does not affect the state of the flip-flops.

Function Table

Inputs			Outputs
D_n	CP	$\overline{OE}$	O_n
H	⌐	L	H
L	⌐	L	L
X	X	H	Z

H = HIGH Voltage Level
L = LOW Voltage Level
X = Immaterial
Z = High Impedance
⌐ = LOW-to-HIGH Transition

Logic Diagram



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Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	−0.5V to +7.0V
DC Input Voltage (V_{IN})	−0.5V to +7.0V
DC Output Voltage (V_{OUT})	
VHC	−0.5V to V_{CC} + 0.5V
VHCT*	−0.5V to +7.0V
Input Diode Current (I_{IK})	−20 mA
Output Diode Current	
(VHC)	±20 mA
(VHCT)	−20 mA
DC Output Current (I_{OUT})	±25 mA
DC V_{CC}/GND Current (I_{CC})	±75 mA
Storage Temperature (T_{STG})	−65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (T_L)	
(Soldering, 10 seconds)	260°C

*V_{OUT} > V_{CC} only if output is in H or Z state.

Note 1: *Absolute Maximum Ratings are values beyond which the device may be damaged or have its useful life impaired. The databook specifications should be met, without exception, to ensure that the system design is reliable over its power supply, temperature, and output/input loading variables. National does not recommend operation outside databook specifications.*

Recommended Operating Conditions

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	
VHC	2.0V to +5.5V
VHCT	4.5V to +5.5V
Input Voltage (V_{IN})	0V to +5.5V
Output Voltage (V_{OUT})	0V to V_{CC}
Operating Temperature (T_{OPR})	
VHC/VHCT	−40°C to +85°C
Input Rise and Fall Time (t_r, t_f)	
V_{CC} = 3.3V ±0.3V (VHC only)	0 ~ 100 ns/V
V_{CC} = 5.0V ±0.5V	0 ~ 20 ns/V

DC Characteristics for 'VHC Family Devices: See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74VHC					Units	Conditions	
			T_A = 25°C			T_A = −40°C to +85°C				
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max			
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage	2.0	1.50			1.50		V		
		3.0–5.5	0.7 V_{CC}			0.7 V_{CC}				
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage	2.0			0.50		0.50	V		
		3.0–5.5			0.3 V_{CC}		0.3 V_{CC}			
V_{OH}	High Level Output Voltage	2.0	1.9	2.0		1.9		V	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OH} = −50 μA
		3.0	2.9	3.0		2.9				
		4.5	4.4	4.5		4.4				
		3.0	2.58			2.48		V		I_{OH} = −4 mA
		4.5	3.94			3.80				I_{OH} = −8 mA
V_{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	2.0		0.0	0.1		0.1	V	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OL} = 50 μA
		3.0		0.0	0.1		0.1			
		4.5		0.0	0.1		0.1			
		3.0			0.36		0.44	V		I_{OL} = 4 mA
		4.5			0.36		0.44			I_{OL} = 8 mA
I_{OZ}	TRI-STATE Output Off-State Current	5.5			±0.25		±2.5	μA	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} V_{OUT} = V_{CC} or GND	
I_{IN}	Input Leakage Current	0–5.5			±0.1		±1.0	μA	V_{IN} = 5.5V or GND	
I_{CC}	Quiescent Supply Current	5.5			4.0		40.0	μA	V_{IN} = V_{CC} or GND	

DC Characteristics for 'VHC Family Devices : See Section 2 for Waveforms (Continued)

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74VHC $T_A = 25°C$ Typ	74VHC $T_A = 25°C$ Limits	Units	Conditions	Fig. No.
**V_{OLP}	Quiet Output Maximum Dynamic V_{OL}	5.0	1.0	1.2	V	C_L = 50 pF	2-11, 12
**V_{OLV}	Quiet Output Minimum Dynamic V_{OL}	5.0	−0.8	−1.0	V	C_L = 50 pF	2-11, 12
**V_{IHD}	Minimum High Level Dynamic Input Voltage	5.0		3.5	V	C_L = 50 pF	2-11, 12
**V_{ILD}	Maximum Low Level Dynamic Input Voltage	5.0		1.5	V	C_L = 50 pF	2-11, 12

**Parameter guaranteed by design.

DC Characteristics for 'VHCT Family Devices (Preliminary)

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74VHCT $T_A = 25°C$ Min	Typ	Max	74VHCT $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$ Min	Max	Units	Conditions	
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage	4.5 5.5	2.0 2.0			2.0 20		V		
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage	4.5 5.5			0.8 0.8		0.8 0.8	V		
V_{OH}	High Level Output Voltage	4.5	3.15	3.65		3.15		V	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OH} = −50 μA
			2.5			2.4		V		I_{OH} = −8 μA
V_{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	4.5		0.0	0.1		0.1	V	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OL} = 50 μA
					0.36		0.44	V		I_{OL} = 8 μA
I_{OZ}	TRI-STATE Output Off-State Current	5.5			±0.25		±2.5	μA	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} V_{OUT} = V_{CC} or GND	
I_{IN}	Input Leakage Current	0–5.5			±0.1		±1.0	μA	V_{IN} = 5.5V or GND	
I_{CC}	Quiescent Supply Current	5.5			4.0		40.0	μA	V_{IN} = V_{CC} or GND	
I_{CCT}	Maximum I_{CC}/Input	5.5			1.35		1.50	mA	V_{IN} = 3.4V Other Input = V_{CC} or GND	
I_{OPD}	Output Leakage Current (Power Down State)	0.0			±0.5		+5.0	μA	V_{OUT} = 5.5V	

DC Characteristics for 'VHCT (Preliminary): See Section 2 for Waveforms (Continued)

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74VHCT T_A = 25°C Typ	74VHCT T_A = 25°C Limits	Units	Conditions	Fig. No.
**V_{OLP}	Quiet Output Maximum Dynamic V_{OL}	5.0	1.2	1.5	V	C_L = 50 pF	2-11, 12
**V_{OLV}	Quiet Output Minimum Dynamic V_{OL}	5.0	−1.0	−1.3	V	C_L = 50 pF	2-11, 12
**V_{IHD}	Minimum High Level Dynamic Input Voltage	5.0		2.0	V	C_L = 50 pF	2-11, 12
**V_{ILD}	Maximum Low Level Dynamic Input Voltage	5.0		0.8	V	C_L = 50 pF	2-11, 12

**Parameter guaranteed by design.

AC Electrical Characteristics for 'VHC Family Devices: See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74VHC T_A = 25°C Min	Typ	Max	T_A = −40°C to +85°C Min	Max	Units	Conditions		Fig. No.
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time (CP to O_n)	3.3 ±0.3		8.5	13.2	1.0	15.5	ns		C_L = 15 pF	2-5, 6
				11.0	16.7	1.0	19.0			C_L = 50 pF	2-5, 6
		5.0 ±0.5		5.6	8.6	1.0	10.0	ns		C_L = 15 pF	2-5, 6
				7.1	10.6	1.0	12.0			C_L = 50 pF	2-5, 6
t_{PZL} t_{PZH}	TRI-STATE Output Enable Time	3.3 ±0.3		8.2	12.8	1.0	15.0	ns	R_L = 1 kΩ	C_L = 15 pF	2-7, 8
				10.7	16.3	1.0	18.5			C_L = 50 pF	2-7, 8
		5.0 ±0.5		5.9	9.0	1.0	10.5	ns		C_L = 15 pF	2-7, 8
				7.4	11.0	1.0	12.5			C_L = 50 pF	2-7, 8
t_{PLZ} t_{PHZ}	TRI-STATE Output Disable Time	3.3 ±0.3		11.0	15.0	1.0	17.0	ns	R_L = 1 kΩ	C_L = 50 pF	2-7, 8
		5.0 ±0.5		7.1	10.1	1.0	11.5			C_L = 50 pF	2-7, 8
t_{OSLH} t_{OSHL}	Output to Output Skew	3.3 ±0.3			1.5		1.5	ns	(Note 1)	C_L = 50 pF	
		5.0 ±0.5			1.0		1.0			C_L = 50 pF	
f_{MAX}	Maximum Clock Frequency	3.3 ±0.3	80	125		65		MHz		C_L = 15 pF	
			50	75		45				C_L = 50 pF	
		5.0 ±0.5	130	180		110				C_L = 15 pF	
			85	115		75				C_L = 50 pF	
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance			4	10		10	pF	V_{CC} = Open		
C_{OUT}	Output Capacitance			6				pF	V_{CC} = 5.0V		
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance			28				pF	(Note 2)		

Note 1: Parameter guaranteed by design. $t_{OSLH} = |t_{PLH\ max} - t_{PLH\ min}|$; $t_{OSHL} = |t_{PHL\ max} - t_{PHL\ min}|$

Note 2: C_{PD} is defined as the value of the internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load. Average operating current can be obtained by the equation: I_{CC} (opr.) = C_{PD} * V_{CC} * f_{IN} + I_{CC}/8 (per F/F). The total C_{PD} when n pcs. of the Octal D Flip-Flop operates can be calculated by the equation: C_{PD} (total) = 20 + 8n.

AC Operating Requirements for 'VHC: See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74VHC $T_A = 25°C$ Min	Typ	Max	74VHC $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$ Min	Max	Units	Conditions	Fig. No.
$t_{W(H)}$ $t_{W(L)}$	Minimum Pulse Width (CP)	3.3 ±0.3	5.0			5.0		ns		2-6
		5.0 ±0.5	5.0			5.0				
t_S	Minimum Set-Up Time	3.3 ±0.3	3.5			3.5		ns		2-9
		5.0 ±0.5	3.5			3.5				
t_h	Minimum Hold Time	3.3 ±0.3	1.5			1.5				2-9
		5.0 ±0.5	1.5			1.5				

AC Electrical Characteristics for 'VHCT Devices (Preliminary) : See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74VHCT $T_A = 25°C$ Min	Typ	Max	74VHCT $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$ Min	Max	Units	Conditions		Fig. No.
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time	5.0 ±0.5		5.6	9.4	1.0	10.5	ns		$C_L = 15$ pF	2-5, 6
				6.4	10.4	1.0	11.5			$C_L = 50$ pF	2-5, 6
t_{PZL} t_{PZH}	TRI-STATE Output Enable Time	5.0 ±0.5		6.5	10.2	1.0	11.5	ns	$R_L = 1$ kΩ	$C_L = 15$ pF	2-7, 8
				7.3	11.2	1.0	12.5			$C_L = 50$ pF	2-7, 8
t_{PLZ} t_{PHZ}	TRI-STATE Output Disable Time	5.0 ±0.5		7.0	11.2	1.0	12.0	ns	$R_L = 1$ kΩ	$C_L = 50$ pF	2-7, 8
t_{OSLH} t_{OSHL}	Output to Output Skew	5.0 ±0.5			1.0		1.0	ns	(Note 1)		
f_{MAX}	Maximum Clock Frequency	5.0 ±0.5	90	140		80		MHz		$C_L = 15$ pF	
			85	130		75				$C_L = 50$ pF	
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance			4	10		10	pF	V_{CC} = Open		
C_{OUT}	Output Capacitance			9				pF	$V_{CC} = 5.0V$		
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance			27				pF	(Note 2)		

Note 1: Parameter guaranteed by design. $t_{OSLH} = |t_{PLH\ max} - t_{PLH\ min}|$; $t_{OSHL} = |t_{PHL\ max} - t_{PHL\ min}|$

Note 2: C_{PD} is defined as the value of the internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load. Average operating current can be obtained by the equation: I_{CC} (opr.) = $C_{PD} * V_{CC} * f_{IN} + I_{CC}/8$ (per F/F). The total C_{PD} when n pcs. of the Octal D Flip-Flop operates can be calculated by the equation: C_{PD} (total) = 20 + 12n.

AC Operating Requirements for 'VHCT (Preliminary) : See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74VHCT					Units	Conditions	Fig. No.
			T_A = 25°C			T_A = −40°C to +85°C				
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max			
$t_{W(H)}$ $t_{W(L)}$	Minimum Pulse Width (CP)	5.0 ±0.5	6.5			6.5		ns		2-6
t_S	Minimum Set-Up Time	5.0 ±0.5	2.5			2.5		ns		2-9
t_h	Minimum Hold Time	5.0 ±0.5	2.5			2.5				2-9