

256K (32K x 8) Low-Voltage CMOS EPROM

FEATURES

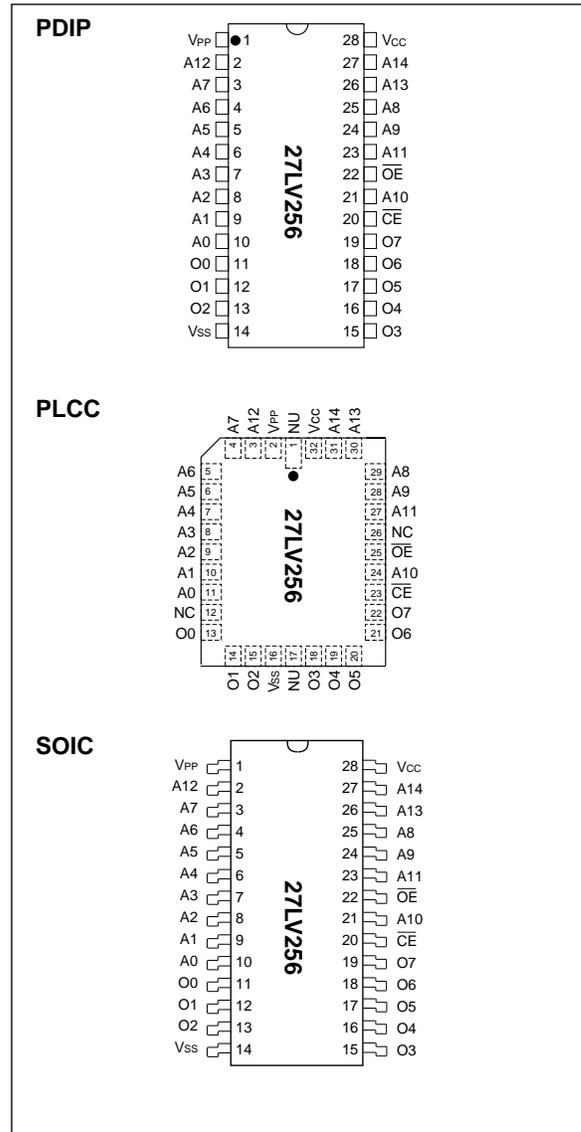
- Wide voltage range 3.0V to 5.5V
- High speed performance
 - 200 ns access time available at 3.0V
- CMOS Technology for low power consumption
 - 8 mA Active current at 3.0V
 - 20 mA Active current at 5.5V
 - 100 μ A Standby current
- Factory programming available
- Auto-insertion-compatible plastic packages
- Auto ID aids automated programming
- Separate chip enable and output enable controls
- High speed "Express" programming algorithm
- Organized 32K x 8: JEDEC standard pinouts
 - 28-pin Dual-in-line package
 - 32-pin PLCC package
 - 28-pin SOIC package
 - Tape and reel
- Data Retention > 200 years
- Available for the following temperature ranges:
 - Commercial: 0°C to +70°C
 - Industrial: -40°C to +85°C

DESCRIPTION

The Microchip Technology Inc. 27LV256 is a low voltage (3.0 volt) CMOS EPROM designed for battery powered applications. The device is organized as a 32K x 8 (32K-Byte) non-volatile memory product. The 27LV256 consumes only 8 mA maximum of active current during a 3.0 volt read operation therefore improving battery performance. This device is designed for very low voltage applications where conventional 5.0 volt only EPROMS can not be used. Accessing individual bytes from an address transition or from power-up (chip enable pin going low) is accomplished in less than 200 ns at 3.0V. This device allows systems designers the ability to use low voltage non-volatile memory with today's low voltage microprocessors and peripherals in battery powered applications.

A complete family of packages is offered to provide the most flexibility in applications. For surface mount applications, PLCC or SOIC packaging is available. Tape and reel packaging is also available for PLCC or SOIC packages.

PACKAGE TYPES



27LV256

1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

1.1 Maximum Ratings*

VCC and input voltages w.r.t. VSS -0.6V to +7.25V

VPP voltage w.r.t. VSS during programming -0.6V to +14V

Voltage on A9 w.r.t. VSS -0.6V to +13.5V

Output voltage w.r.t. VSS -0.6V to VCC +1.0V

Storage temperature -65°C to +150°C

Ambient temp. with power applied -65°C to +125°C

*Notice: Stresses above those listed under "Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation listings of this specification is not implied. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

TABLE 1-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Name	Function
A0-A14	Address Inputs
\overline{CE}	Chip Enable
\overline{OE}	Output Enable
VPP	Programming Voltage
O0 - O7	Data Output
VCC	+5V or +3V Power Supply
VSS	Ground
NC	No Connection; No Internal Connection
NU	Not Used; No External Connection Is Allowed

TABLE 1-2: READ OPERATION DC CHARACTERISTICS

VCC = +5V ±10% or 3.0V where indicated							
Commercial: Tamb = 0°C to +70°C							
Industrial: Tamb = -40°C to +85°C							
Parameter	Part*	Status	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Input Voltages	all	Logic "1"	V _{IH}	2.0	V _{CC} +1	V	
		Logic "0"	V _{IL}	-0.5	0.8	V	
Input Leakage	all		I _{LI}	-10	10	μA	V _{IN} = 0 to V _{CC}
Output Voltages	all	Logic "1"	V _{OH}	2.4		V	I _{OH} = -400 μA I _{OL} = 2.1 mA
		Logic "0"	V _{OL}		0.45	V	
Output Leakage	all	—	I _{LO}	-10	10	μA	V _{OUT} = 0V to V _{CC}
Input Capacitance	all	—	C _{IN}	—	6	pF	V _{IN} = 0V; Tamb = 25°C; f = 1 MHz
Output Capacitance	all	—	C _{OUT}	—	12	pF	V _{OUT} = 0V; Tamb = 25°C; f = 1 MHz
Power Supply Current, Active	C	TTL input	I _{CC1}	—	20 @ 5.0V	mA	V _{CC} = 5.5V; V _{PP} = V _{CC} f = 1 MHz; $\overline{OE} = \overline{CE} = V_{IL}$; I _{OUT} = 0 mA; V _{IL} = -0.1 to 0.8V; V _{IH} = 2.0 to V _{CC} ; Note 1
	I	TTL input	I _{CC2}	—	8 @ 3.0V	mA	
					25 @ 5.0V	mA	
					10 @ 3.0V	mA	
Power Supply Current, Standby	C	TTL input	I _{CC(s)}	—	1 @ 3.0V	mA	$\overline{CE} = V_{CC} \pm 0.2V$
	I	TTL input			2 @ 3.0V	mA	
	all	CMOS input			100 @ 3.0V	μA	

* Parts: C=Commercial Temperature Range

I =Industrial Temperature Ranges

Note 1: Typical active current increases .75 mA per MHz up to operating frequency for all temperature ranges.

TABLE 1-3: READ OPERATION AC CHARACTERISTICS

AC Testing Waveform: $V_{IH} = 2.4V$ and $V_{IL} = 0.45V$; $V_{OH} = 2.0V$ $V_{OL} = 0.8V$ Output Load: 1 TTL Load + 100 pF Input Rise and Fall Times: 10 ns Ambient Temperature: Commercial: $T_{amb} = 0^{\circ}C$ to $+70^{\circ}C$ Industrial: $T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$									
Parameter	Sym	27HC256-20		27HC256-25		27HC256-30		Units	Conditions
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Address to Output Delay	tACC	—	200	—	250	—	300	ns	$\overline{CE} = \overline{OE} = V_{IL}$
\overline{CE} to Output Delay	tCE	—	200	—	250	—	300	ns	$\overline{OE} = V_{IL}$
\overline{OE} to Output Delay	tOE	—	100	—	125	—	125	ns	$\overline{CE} = V_{IL}$
\overline{CE} or \overline{OE} to O/P High Impedance	tOFF	0	50	0	50	0	50	ns	
Output Hold from Address \overline{CE} or \overline{OE} , whichever goes first	tOH	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	

FIGURE 1-1: READ WAVEFORMS

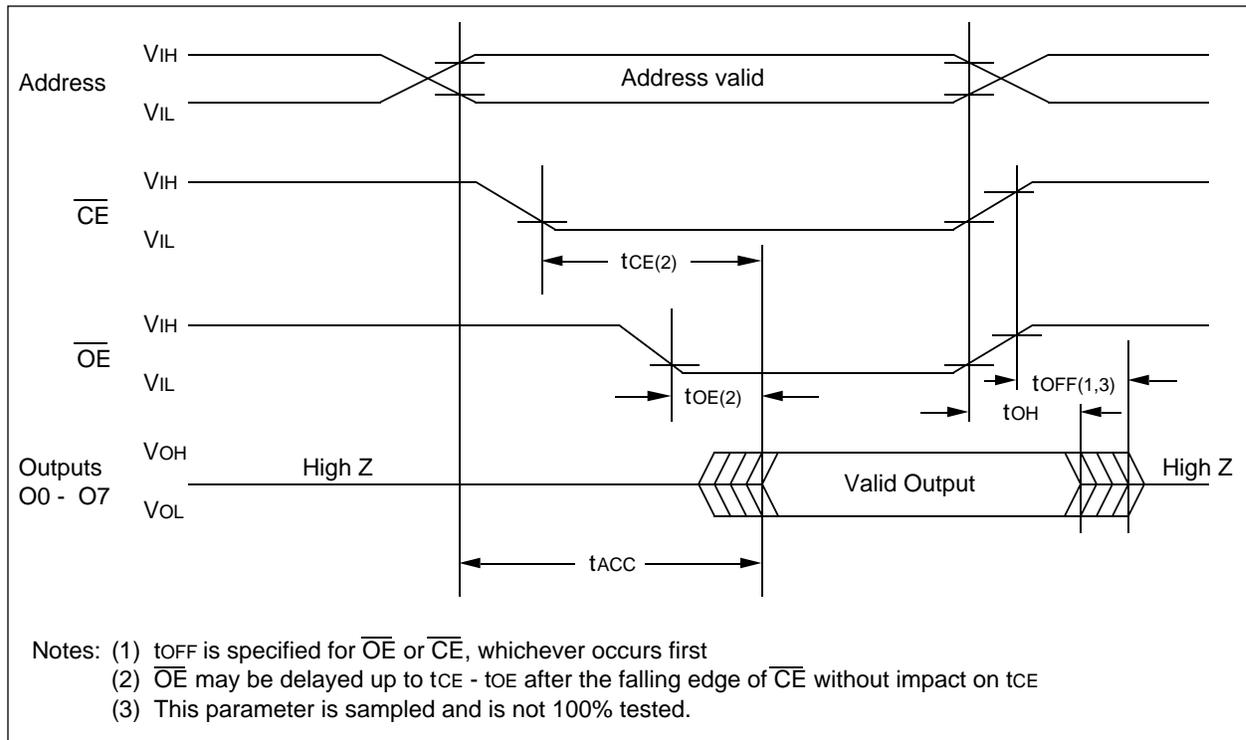


TABLE 1-4: PROGRAMMING DC CHARACTERISTICS

Ambient Temperature: Tamb = 25°C ± 5°C VCC = 6.5V ± 0.25V, VPP = 13.0V ± 0.25V						
Parameter	Status	Symbol	Min	Max.	Units	Conditions
Input Voltages	Logic"1"	VIH	2.0	VCC+1	V	
	Logic"0"	VIL	-0.1	0.8	V	
Input Leakage	—	ILI	-10	10	µA	VIN = 0V to VCC
Output Voltages	Logic"1"	VOH	2.4		V	IOH = -400 µA
	Logic"0"	VOL		0.45	V	IOL = 2.1 mA
VCC Current, program & verify	—	ICC2	—	20	mA	Note 1
VPP Current, program	—	IPP2	—	25	mA	Note 1
A9 Product Identification	—	VH	11.5	12.5	V	

Note 1: VCC must be applied simultaneously or before VPP and removed simultaneously or after VPP.

TABLE 1-5: PROGRAMMING AC CHARACTERISTICS

for Program, Program Verify and Program Inhibit Modes		AC Testing Waveform: VIH=2.4V and VIL=0.45V; VOH=2.0V; VOL=0.8V Output Load: 1 TLL Load + 100pF Ambient Temperature: Tamb=25°C±5°C VCC= 6.5V ± 0.25V, VPP =13.0V ± 0.25V				
Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Units	Remarks	
Address Set-Up Time	tAS	2	—	µs		
Data Set-Up Time	tDS	2	—	µs		
Data Hold Time	tDH	2	—	µs		
Address Hold Time	tAH	0	—	µs		
Float Delay (2)	tDF	0	130	ns		
VCC Set-Up Time	tVCS	2	—	µs		
Program Pulse Width (1)	tPW	95	105	µs	100 µs typical	
CE Set-Up Time	tCES	2	—	µs		
OE Set-Up Time	tOES	2	—	µs		
VPP Set-Up Time	tVPS	2	—	µs		
Data Valid from OE	tOE	—	100	ns		

Note 1: For express algorithm, initial programming width tolerance is 100 µs ±5%.

2: This parameter is only sampled and not 100% tested. Output float is defined as the point where data is no longer driven (see timing diagram).

FIGURE 1-2: PROGRAMMING WAVEFORMS

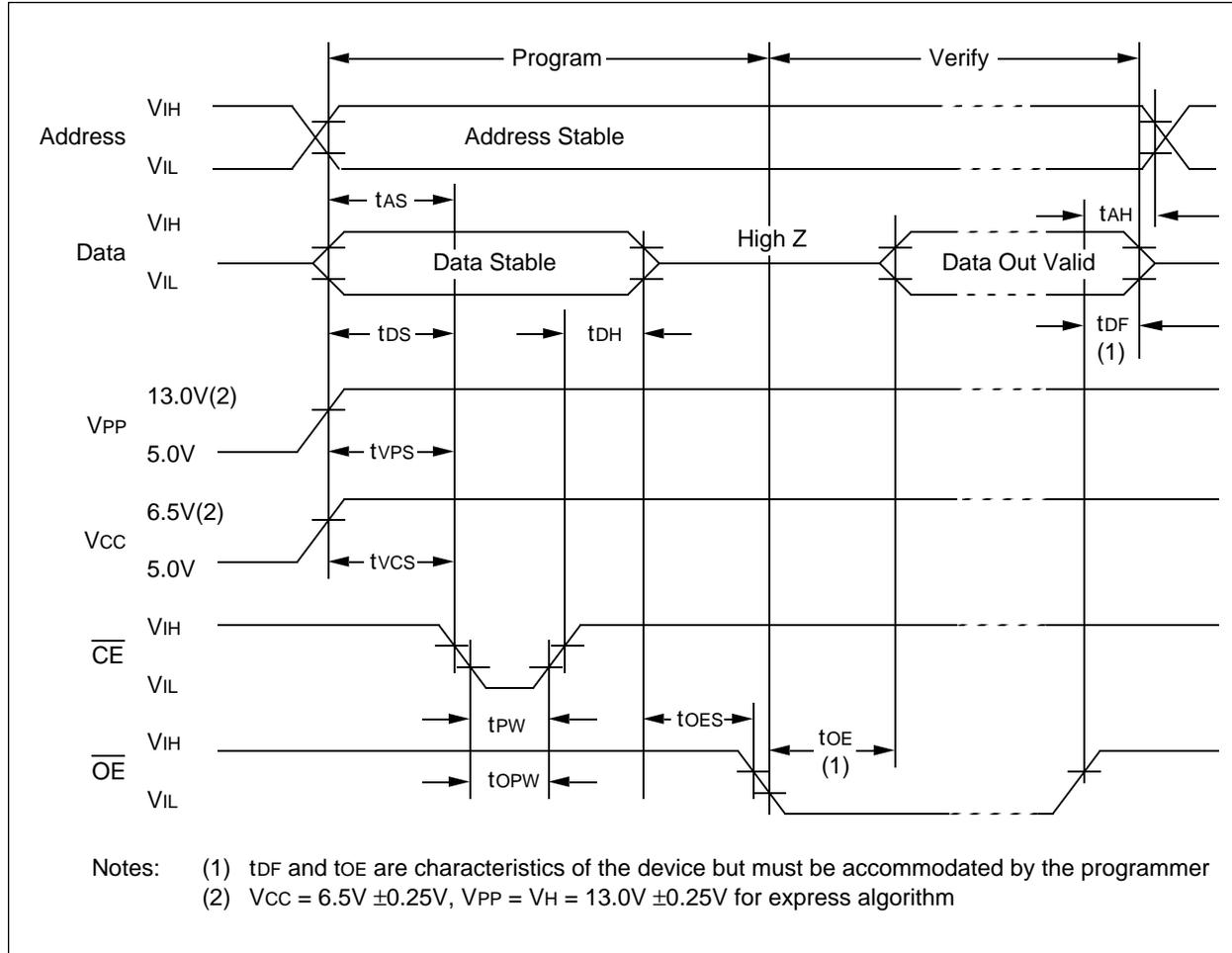


TABLE 1-6: MODES

Operation Mode	\overline{CE}	\overline{OE}	V _{PP}	A9	O0 - O7
Read	V _{IL}	V _{IL}	V _{CC}	X	DOUT
Program	V _{IL}	V _{IH}	V _H	X	DIN
Program Verify	V _{IH}	V _{IL}	V _H	X	DOUT
Program Inhibit	V _{IH}	V _{IH}	V _H	X	High Z
Standby	V _{IH}	X	V _{CC}	X	High Z
Output Disable	V _{IL}	V _{IH}	V _{CC}	X	High Z
Identity	V _{IL}	V _{IL}	V _{CC}	V _H	Identity Code

X = Don't Care

1.2 Read Mode

(See Timing Diagrams and AC Characteristics)

Read Mode is accessed when:

- the \overline{CE} pin is low to power up (enable) the chip
- the \overline{OE} pin is low to gate the data to the output pins

For Read operations, if the addresses are stable, the address access time (t_{ACC}) is equal to the delay from \overline{CE} to output (t_{CE}). Data is transferred to the output after a delay from the falling edge of \overline{OE} (t_{OE}).

1.3 Standby Mode

The standby mode is defined when the \overline{CE} pin is high (V_{IH}) and a program mode is not defined. Output Disable

1.4 Output Enable

This feature eliminates bus contention in multiple bus microprocessor systems and the outputs go to a high impedance when the following condition is true:

- The \overline{OE} pin is high and program mode is not defined.

1.5 Programming Mode

The Express algorithm has been developed to improve on the programming throughput times in a production environment. Up to 10 100-microsecond pulses are applied until the byte is verified. No over-programming is required. A flowchart of the express algorithm is shown in Figure 1.

Programming takes place when:

- VCC is brought to the proper voltage
- VPP is brought to the proper V_H level
- the \overline{OE} pin is high
- the \overline{CE} pin is low

Since the erased state is "1" in the array, programming of "0" is required. The address to be programmed is set via pins A0-A14 and the data to be programmed is presented to pins O0-O7. When data and address are stable, a low-going pulse on the \overline{CE} line programs that location.

1.6 Verify

After the array has been programmed it must be verified to ensure that all the bits have been correctly programmed. This mode is entered when all of the following conditions are met:

- VCC is at the proper level
- VPP is at the proper V_H level
- the \overline{CE} pin is high
- the \overline{OE} line is low

1.7 Inhibit

When Programming multiple devices in parallel with different data, only \overline{CE} needs to be under separate control to each device. By pulsing the \overline{CE} line low on a particular device, that device will be programmed, and all other devices with \overline{CE} held high will not be programmed with the data although address and data are available on their input pins.

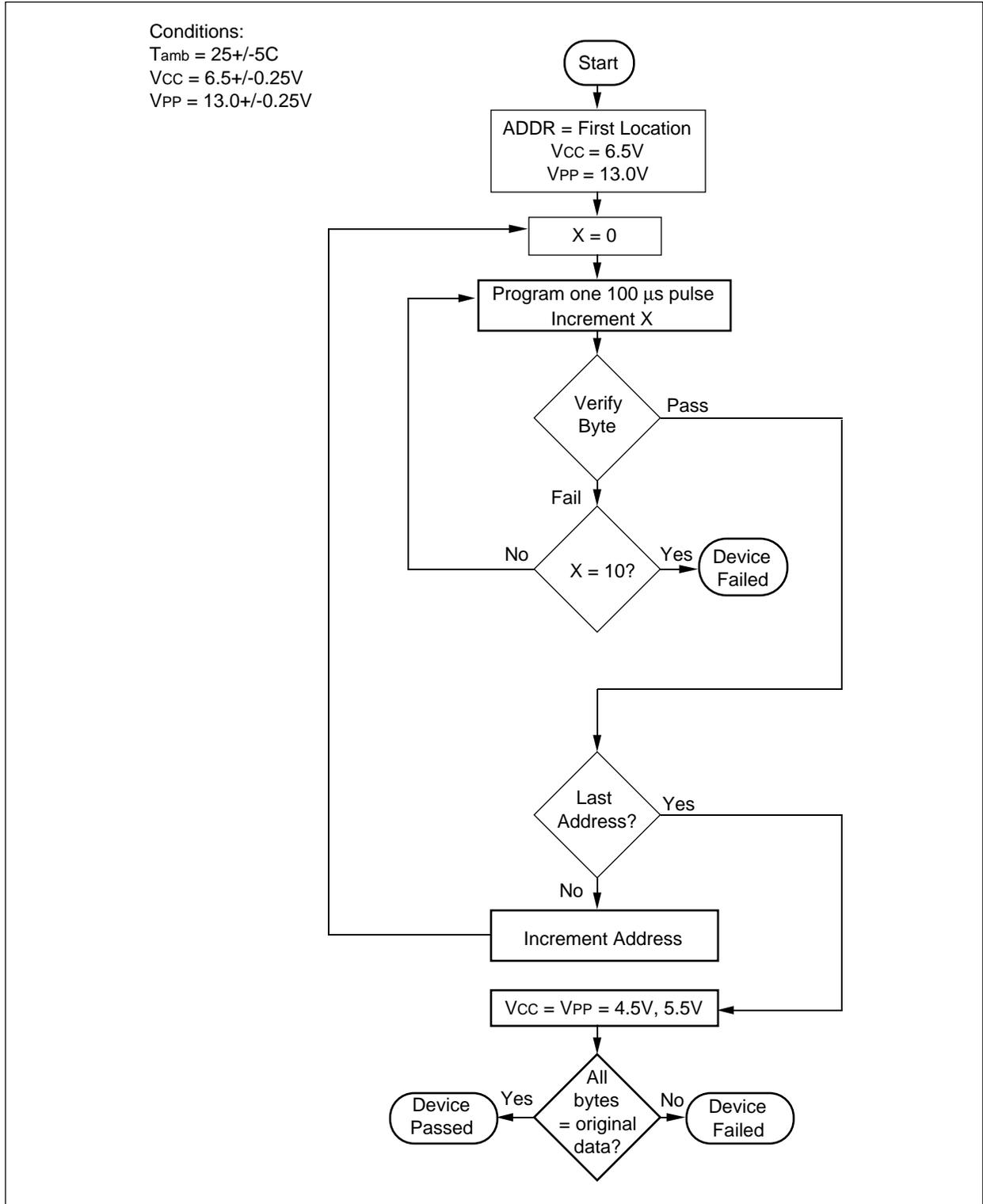
1.8 Identity Mode

In this mode specific data is outputted which identifies the manufacturer as Microchip Technology Inc. and device type. This mode is entered when Pin A9 is taken to V_H (11.5V to 12.5V). The \overline{CE} and \overline{OE} lines must be at V_{IL} . A0 is used to access any of the two non-erasable bytes whose data appears on O0 through O7.

Pin	Input	Output									
Identity	A0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	H
		7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	e	x
Manufacturer	V_{IL}	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	29	
	V_{IH}	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	8C	

* Code subject to change.

FIGURE 1-3: PROGRAMMING EXPRESS ALGORITHM



27LV256

NOTES:

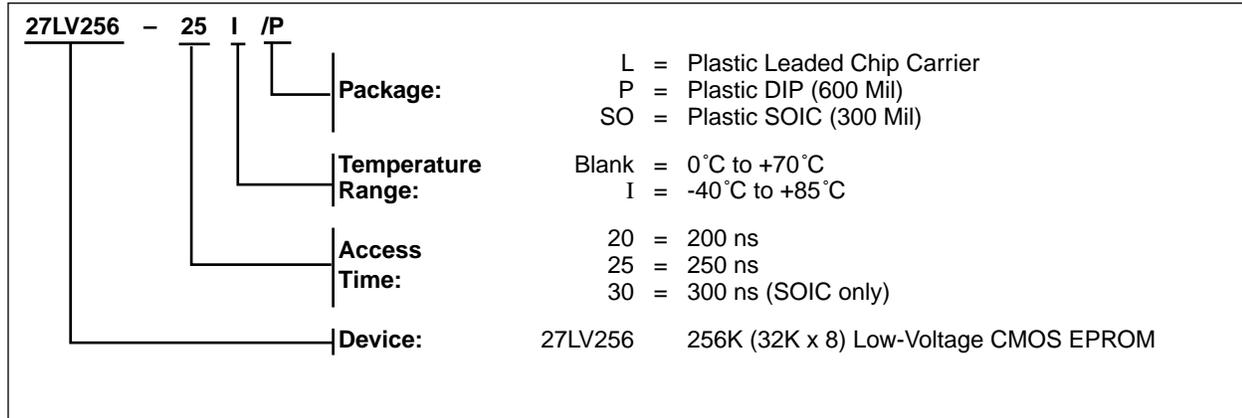
NOTES:

27LV256

NOTES:

27LV256 Product Identification System

To order or to obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, please use the listed part numbers, and refer to the factory or the listed sales offices.





WORLDWIDE SALES AND SERVICE

AMERICAS

Corporate Office

Microchip Technology Inc.
2355 West Chandler Blvd.
Chandler, AZ 85224-6199
Tel: 480-786-7200 Fax: 480-786-7277
Technical Support: 480-786-7627
Web Address: <http://www.microchip.com>

Atlanta

Microchip Technology Inc.
500 Sugar Mill Road, Suite 200B
Atlanta, GA 30350
Tel: 770-640-0034 Fax: 770-640-0307

Boston

Microchip Technology Inc.
5 Mount Royal Avenue
Marlborough, MA 01752
Tel: 508-480-9990 Fax: 508-480-8575

Chicago

Microchip Technology Inc.
333 Pierce Road, Suite 180
Itasca, IL 60143
Tel: 630-285-0071 Fax: 630-285-0075

Dallas

Microchip Technology Inc.
4570 Westgrove Drive, Suite 160
Addison, TX 75248
Tel: 972-818-7423 Fax: 972-818-2924

Dayton

Microchip Technology Inc.
Two Prestige Place, Suite 150
Miamisburg, OH 45342
Tel: 937-291-1654 Fax: 937-291-9175

Detroit

Microchip Technology Inc.
Tri-Atria Office Building
32255 Northwestern Highway, Suite 190
Farmington Hills, MI 48334
Tel: 248-538-2250 Fax: 248-538-2260

Los Angeles

Microchip Technology Inc.
18201 Von Karman, Suite 1090
Irvine, CA 92612
Tel: 949-263-1888 Fax: 949-263-1338

New York

Microchip Technology Inc.
150 Motor Parkway, Suite 202
Hauppauge, NY 11788
Tel: 631-273-5305 Fax: 631-273-5335

San Jose

Microchip Technology Inc.
2107 North First Street, Suite 590
San Jose, CA 95131
Tel: 408-436-7950 Fax: 408-436-7955

AMERICAS (continued)

Toronto

Microchip Technology Inc.
5925 Airport Road, Suite 200
Mississauga, Ontario L4V 1W1, Canada
Tel: 905-405-6279 Fax: 905-405-6253

ASIA/PACIFIC

Hong Kong

Microchip Asia Pacific
Unit 2101, Tower 2
Metroplaza
223 Hing Fong Road
Kwai Fong, N.T., Hong Kong
Tel: 852-2-401-1200 Fax: 852-2-401-3431

Beijing

Microchip Technology, Beijing
Unit 915, 6 Chaoyangmen Bei Dajie
Dong Erhuan Road, Dongcheng District
New China Hong Kong Manhattan Building
Beijing 100027 PRC
Tel: 86-10-85282100 Fax: 86-10-85282104

India

Microchip Technology Inc.
India Liaison Office
No. 6, Legacy, Convent Road
Bangalore 560 025, India
Tel: 91-80-229-0061 Fax: 91-80-229-0062

Japan

Microchip Technology Intl. Inc.
Benex S-1 6F
3-18-20, Shinyokohama
Kohoku-Ku, Yokohama-shi
Kanagawa 222-0033 Japan
Tel: 81-45-471-6166 Fax: 81-45-471-6122

Korea

Microchip Technology Korea
168-1, Youngbo Bldg. 3 Floor
Samsung-Dong, Kangnam-Ku
Seoul, Korea
Tel: 82-2-554-7200 Fax: 82-2-558-5934

Shanghai

Microchip Technology
RM 406 Shanghai Golden Bridge Bldg.
2077 Yan'an Road West, Hong Qiao District
Shanghai, PRC 200335
Tel: 86-21-6275-5700 Fax: 86 21-6275-5060

ASIA/PACIFIC (continued)

Singapore

Microchip Technology Singapore Pte Ltd.
200 Middle Road
#07-02 Prime Centre
Singapore 188980
Tel: 65-334-8870 Fax: 65-334-8850

Taiwan, R.O.C

Microchip Technology Taiwan
10F-1C 207
Tung Hua North Road
Taipei, Taiwan, ROC
Tel: 886-2-2717-7175 Fax: 886-2-2545-0139

EUROPE

United Kingdom

Arizona Microchip Technology Ltd.
505 Eskdale Road
Winkers Triangle
Wokingham
Berkshire, England RG41 5TU
Tel: 44 118 921 5858 Fax: 44-118 921-5835

Denmark

Microchip Technology Denmark ApS
Regus Business Centre
Lautrup hof 1-3
Ballerup DK-2750 Denmark
Tel: 45 4420 9895 Fax: 45 4420 9910

France

Arizona Microchip Technology SARL
Parc d'Activite du Moulin de Massy
43 Rue du Saule Trapu
Batiment A - 1er Etage
91300 Massy, France
Tel: 33-1-69-53-63-20 Fax: 33-1-69-30-90-79

Germany

Arizona Microchip Technology GmbH
Gustav-Heinemann-Ring 125
D-81739 München, Germany
Tel: 49-89-627-144 0 Fax: 49-89-627-144-44

Italy

Arizona Microchip Technology SRL
Centro Direzionale Colleoni
Palazzo Taurus 1 V. Le Colleoni 1
20041 Agrate Brianza
Milan, Italy
Tel: 39-039-65791-1 Fax: 39-039-6899883

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Microchip received QS-9000 quality system certification for its worldwide headquarters, design and water fabrication facilities in Chandler and Tempe, Arizona in July 1999. The Company's quality system processes and procedures are QS-9000 compliant for its PICmicro® 8-bit MCUs, KEELOC® code hopping devices, Serial EEPROMs and microperipheral products. In addition, Microchip's quality system for the design and manufacture of development systems is ISO 9001 certified.

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