

AT90-1413



Digital Attenuator
15 dB, 4-Bit, TTL Driver, DC-4.0 GHz

Rev. V9

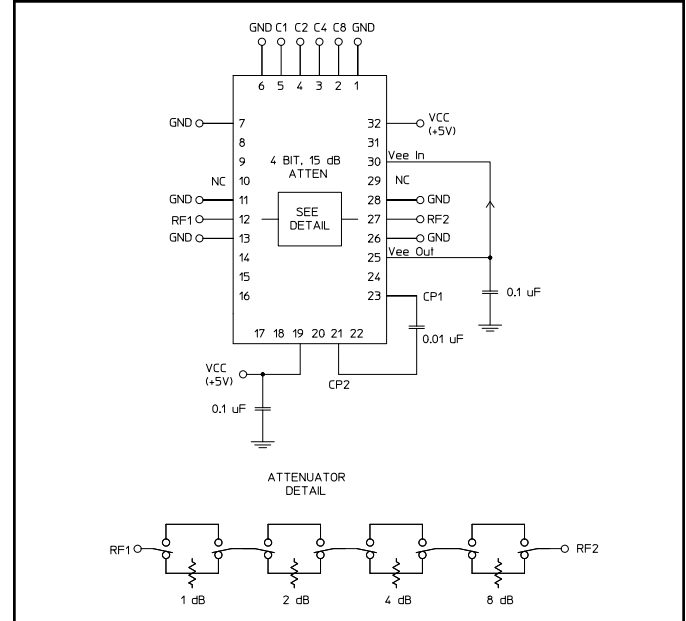
Features

- Attenuation: 1 dB Steps to 15 dB
- Single Positive Supply
- Contains Internal DC to DC Converter
- Integral TTL Driver
- 50 Ohm Impedance
- Test Boards Available
- Tape and Reel Packaging Available
- CSP-1 Package

Description

M/A-COM's AT90-1413 is a GaAs FET 4-Bit digital attenuator with integral driver. Step size is 1 dB providing a 15 dB attenuation range. This device is in an PQFN plastic surface mount package. The AT90-1413 is suited for single supply applications where accuracy, fast speed, low power consumption and low costs are required. For dual supply designs without switching noise, use AT90-0413.

Functional Schematic



Pin Configuration

Pin No.	Function	Pin No.	Function
1	GND	17	NC
2	C8	18	NC
3	C4	19	Vcc
4	C2	20	N/C
5	C1	21	Cp
6	GND	22	NC
7	GND	23	Cp
8	NC	24	NC
9	NC	25	Vee ²
10	NC ¹	26	GND
11	GND	27	RF2
12	RF1	28	GND
13	GND	29	NC ¹
14	NC	30	Vee ²
15	NC	31	NC
16	NC	32	Vcc

1. Pins 10 & 29 must be isolated.
2. Vee is produced internally and requires a .1 μ F cap to GND. Generated noise is typical of switching DC-DC Converters.
3. The exposed pad centered on the package bottom must be connected to RF and DC ground. (For PQFN Packages)

Ordering Information

Part Number	Package
AT90-1413	Bulk Packaging
AT90-1413TR	1000 piece reel
AT90-1413-TB	Sample Test Board

Note: Reference Application Note M513 for reel size information.

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Digital Attenuator 15 dB, 4-Bit, TTL Driver, DC-4.0 GHz

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Electrical Specifications: $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $Z_0 = 50\Omega$

Parameter	Test Conditions	Frequency	Units	Min	Typ	Max
Insertion Loss	—	DC-2.5 GHz	dB	—	2.0	2.5
		DC-4.0 GHz	dB	—	2.5	3.0
Attenuation Accuracy	Individual Bits or Combination of Bits	DC-2.5 GHz	dB	—	—	$\pm(0.3+4\%$ of atten setting)
		DC-4.0 GHz	dB	—	—	$\pm(0.3+6\%$ of atten setting)
VSWR	Full Attenuation Range	DC-2.5 GHz	Ratio	—	1.5:1	1.8:1
		DC-4.0 GHz	Ratio	—	1.8:1	2.0:1
Switching Speed	50% Cntl to 90%/10% RF 10% to 90% or 90% to 10%	—	ns	—	75	150
		—	ns	—	20	50
1 dB Compression	—	50 MHz	dBm	—	+21	—
		0.5-4.0 GHz	dBm	—	+29	—
Input IP_3	Two-tone Inputs up to +5 dBm	50 MHz	dBm	—	+35	—
		0.5-4.0 GHz	dBm	—	+48	—
V_{CC}	—	—	V	4.75	5.0	5.25
V_{IL} V_{IH}	LOW-level input voltage	—	V	0.0	—	0.8
	HIGH-level input voltage	—	V	2.0	—	5.0
I_{in} (Input Leakage Current)	$V_{in} = V_{CC}$ or GND	—	μA	-1.0	—	1.0
I_{CC}^4	V_{CC} min to max, Logic "0" or "1"	—	mA	—	6	10
Turn-on Current ⁵	For guaranteed start-up	—	mA	—	—	125
ΔI_{CC} (Additional Supply Current Per TTL Input Pin)	$V_{CC} = \text{Max}$, $V_{cntrl} = V_{CC} - 2.1 \text{ V}$	—	mA	—	—	1.0
Switching Noise	Generated from DC-DC Converter with recommended capacitors	3.5 MHz	dBm	—	-93	—
Thermal Resistance θ_{jc}	—	—	$^\circ\text{C/W}$	—	15	—

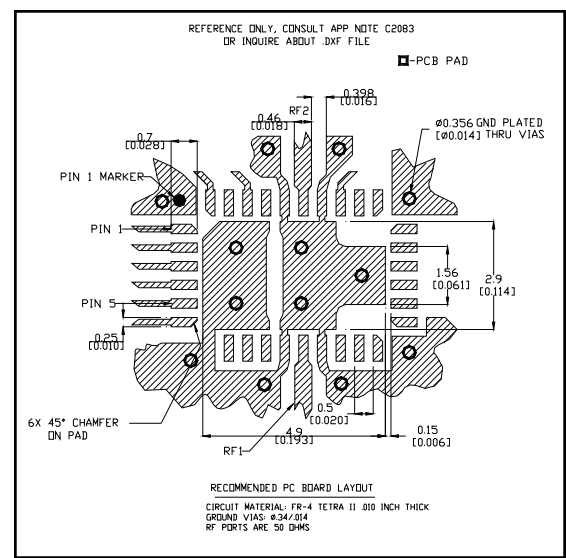
- During turn-on, the device requires an initial start up current (I_{CC}) specified as "Turn-on Current". Once operational, I_{CC} will drop to the specified levels.
- The DC-DC converter is guaranteed to start in 100 μs as long as the power supplies have the maximum turn-on current available for start-up.

Absolute Maximum Ratings ^{6,7}

Parameter	Absolute Maximum
Max. Input Power 0.05 GHz 0.5 - 4.0 GHz	+27 dBm +34 dBm
V_{CC}	$-0.5\text{V} \leq V_{CC} \leq +6.0\text{V}$
V_{in}^8	$-0.5\text{V} \leq V_{in} \leq V_{CC} + 0.5\text{V}$
Operating Temperature	-40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature	-65°C to $+125^\circ\text{C}$

- Exceeding any one or combination of these limits may cause permanent damage to this device.
- M/A-COM does not recommend sustained operation near these survivability limits.
- Standard CMOS TTL interface, latch-up will occur if logic signal is applied prior to power supply.

Recommended PCB Configuration⁹



9. Application Note S2083 is available on line at www.macom.com

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Handling Procedures

Please observe the following precautions to avoid damage:

Static Sensitivity

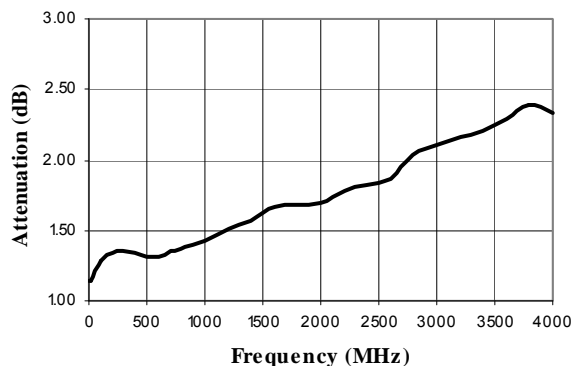
Gallium Arsenide Integrated Circuits are sensitive to electrostatic discharge (ESD) and can be damaged by static electricity. Proper ESD control techniques should be used when handling these devices.

Moisture Sensitivity

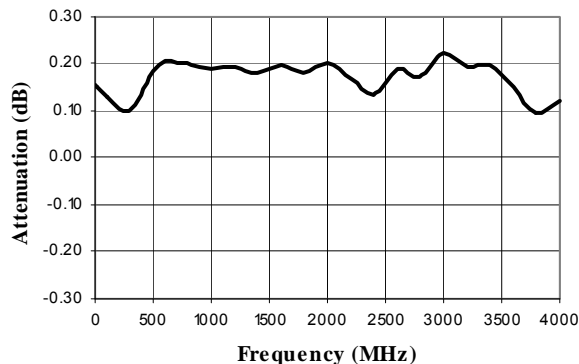
The MSL rating for this part is defined as Level 2 per IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020. Parts shall be stored and/or baked as required for MSL Level 2 parts.

Typical Performance Curves

Insertion Loss



Attenuation Error, 1 dB Bit

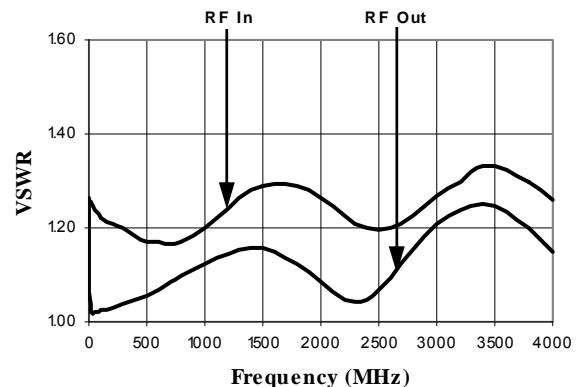


Truth Table (Digital Attenuator)

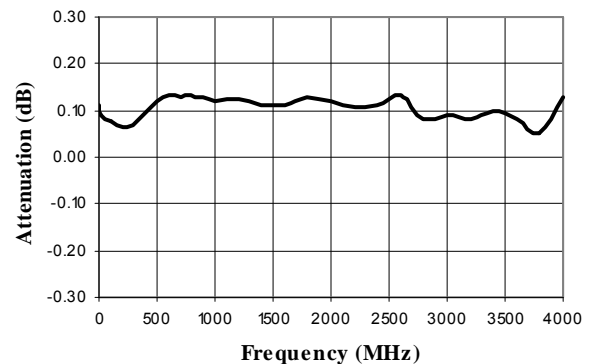
C8	C4	C2	C1	Attenuation
0	0	0	0	Loss, Reference
0	0	0	1	1.0 dB
0	0	1	0	2.0 dB
0	1	0	0	4.0 dB
1	0	0	0	8.0 dB
1	1	1	1	15.0 dB

0 = TTL Low; 1 = TTL High

VSWR @ Insertion Loss

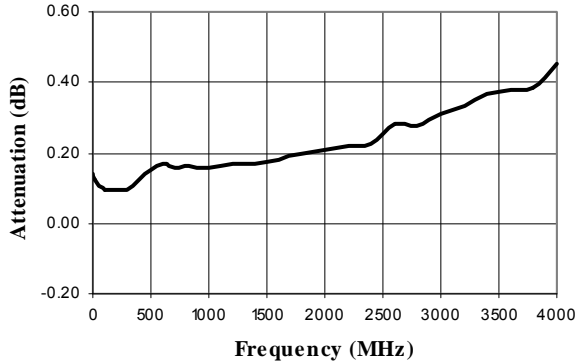


Attenuation Error, 2 dB Bit

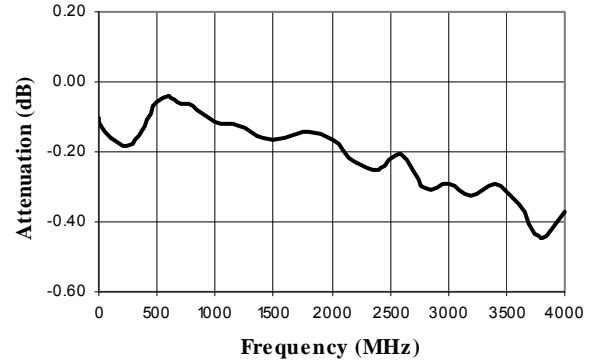


Typical Performance Curves

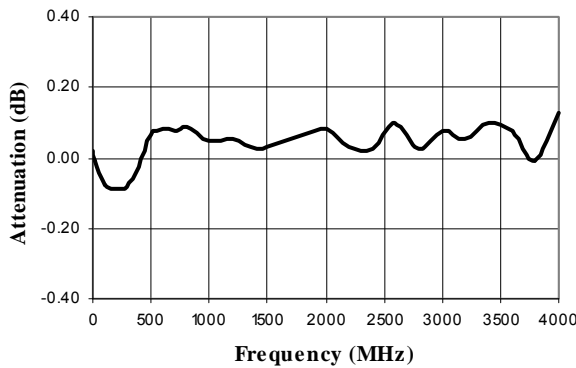
Attenuation Error, 4 dB Bit



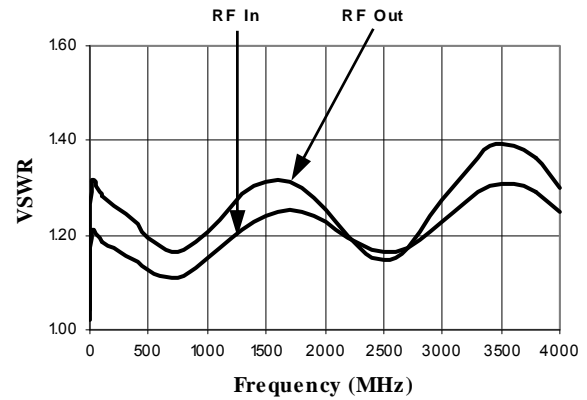
Attenuation Error, 8 dB Bit



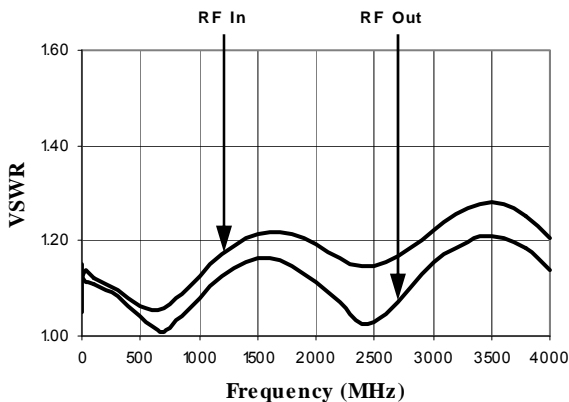
Attenuation Error, Max. Attenuation



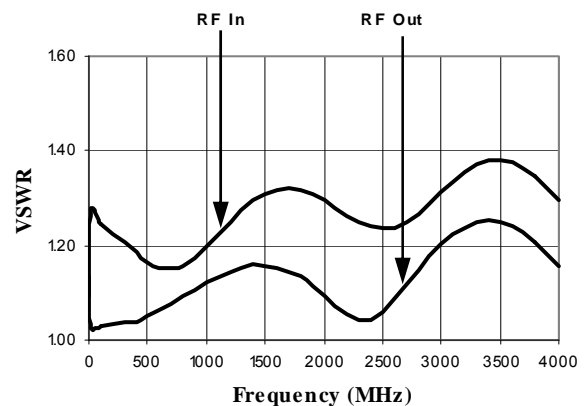
VSWR, 1 dB Bit



VSWR, 2 dB Bit

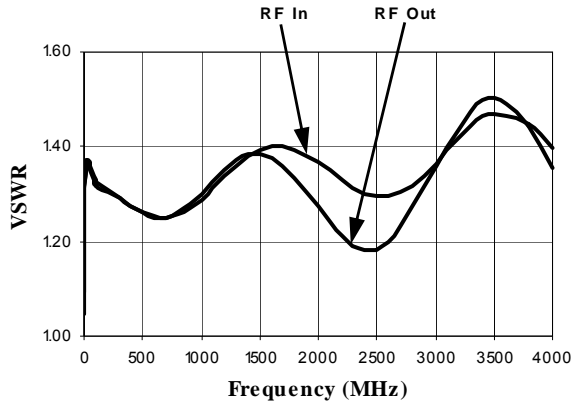


VSWR, 4 dB Bit

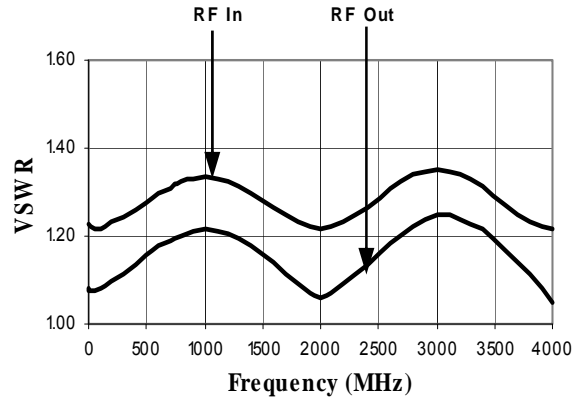


Typical Performance Curves

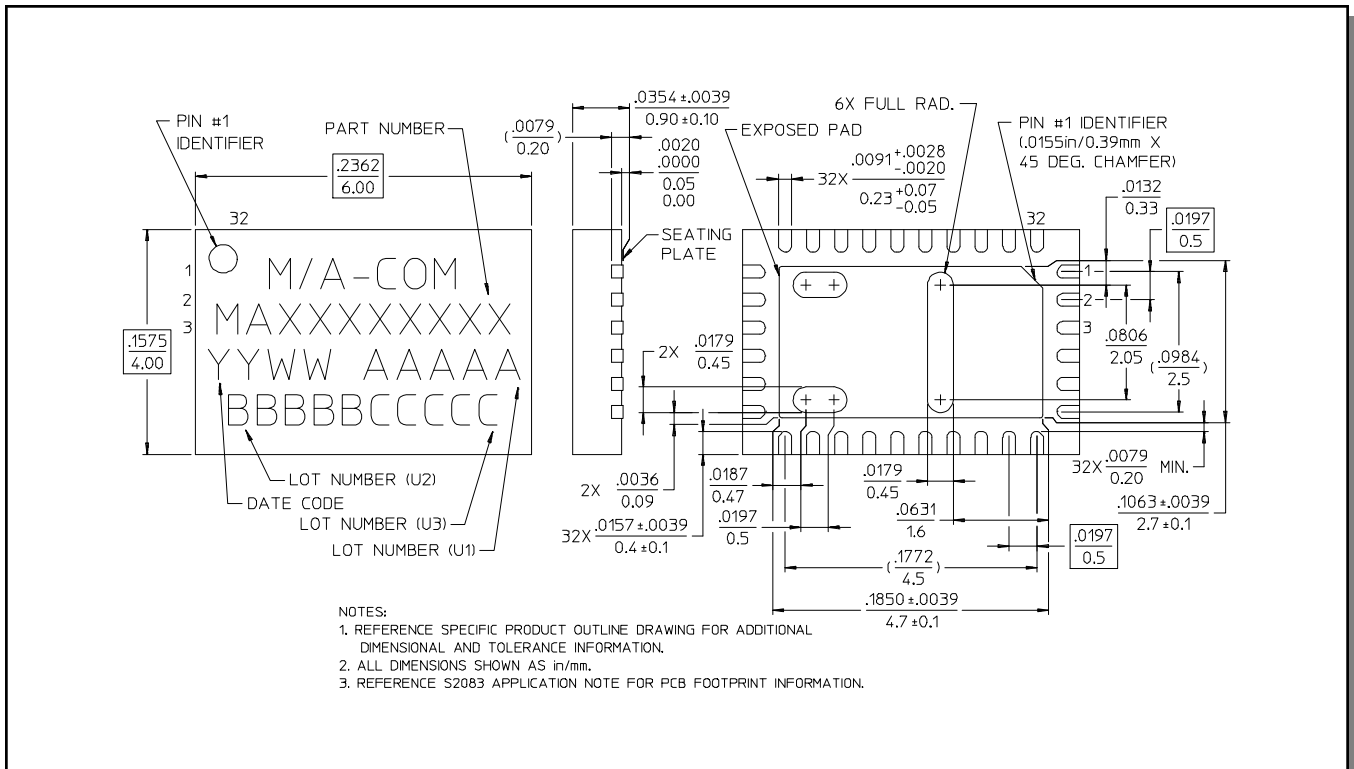
VSWR, 8 dB Bit



VSWR, Maximum Attenuation



CSP-1, 4 x 6 mm, 32-lead PQFN†



† Reference Application Note M538 for lead-free solder reflow recommendations.