Ordering number : ENA0974A

SANYO Semiconductors
DATA SHEET

LV2283VB — Bi-CMOS IC FM Transmitter IC with Stereo Modulation

Overview

The LV2283VB is an FM Transmitter IC. MPX block makes stereo modulated, composite signal from L and R sound inputs. RF VCO includes FM modulation function. PLL synthesizer determines RF output frequency with I²C control.

Application

- Portable Memory Player
- Portable HDD Player
- Wireless Headphone

Features

- (Audio) Pilot tone system stereo modulation, audio attenuation
- (RF) VCO, programmable gain driver amplifier
- (PLL) 70 to 110MHz 100kHz step
- (Bus control) I²C bus control
- (Regulator) 2.8V LDO regulator

Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Maximum supply voltage	V_{CC} max	Pin 6	7.0	V
Maximum input voltage	V_{IN} max		V_{CC}+0.3	V
Minimum input voltage	V_{IN} min		-0.3	V
Allowable power dissipation	Pd max	Ta ≤ 85°C, Mounted on a specified board*	500	mW
Operating temperature	Topr		-40 to +85	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg		-55 to +150	°C

* Specified board : 114.3mm×76.1mm×1.6mm, glass epoxy circuit board.

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Recommended Operating Conditions at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Recommended supply voltage	V_{CC}	Pin 6	3.3	V
Operating supply voltage range	V_{CC} op	Pin 6	2.8 to 5.5	V

AC Characteristics Ta = 25°C, V_{CC} = 3.3V, I²C bits = Default state, L and R input = 1kHz, 450mVrms, unless otherwise noted

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings			Unit
			min	typ	max	
Circuit current	I_{CC}	No input signal, Pin 6 current		8	10	mA
Standby current	ISTB	No input signal, I²C bit "STB" = "1", Pin 6 current			1.0	μA

Audio and MPX Blocks

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings			Unit
			min	typ	max	
Maximum audio input	VA max	Pin 1 and 24 input			900	mVrms
Audio input frequency	FAF	Pin 1 and 24 input	20		15k	Hz
Channel separation	SEP	Pin 7, composite output, L→R, R→L	20	35		dB
Channel balance	CB	Pin 7, composite output	-2	0	2	dB
Total harmonic distortion	THD	Pin 7, composite output		0.1	0.3	%
Pilot tone output level	PMOD	I²C bits "ST" ="1"	0.5	0.85	1.2	mVp-p
Composite output level	MPXOUT		3.3	3.8	4.3	mVrms
Audio mute	MUTE	I²C bit "MUTE" = "1"	30	35		dB
Audio attenuation adjustment step	ATTSTEP	I²C bit "ATT2 – ATT0" = "000" to "111", totally 8 steps.	1.5	2	2.5	dB
Crystal oscillator frequency (1)	FXOSC (1)	Pin 21 and Pin 22		76		kHz

RF Blocks

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings			Unit
			min	typ	max	
RF output	RFOUT	f = 98MHz, I²C bit "RF2 - RF0" = "011", Pin 12 output	109	112	115	dBμV
RF output adjustment step	RFSTEP	I²C bit "RF2 – RF0" = "000" to "111", totally 8 steps. Pin 12 relative output.	0.4	0.9	1.4	dB
RF frequency	FRF	100kHz step	70		110	MHz

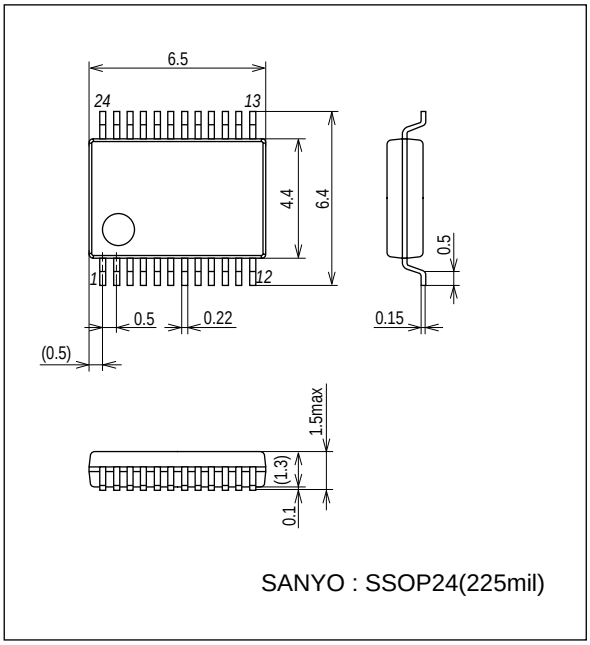
PLL Blocks

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings			Unit
			min	typ	max	
I²C input "High" voltage	VH		$0.8V_{CC}$		V_{CC}+0.3	V
I²C input "Low" voltage	VL		-0.3		$0.2V_{CC}$	V
19kHz output voltage	V19K	Pin 20. 19kHz output. I²C bit "19K" = "1". Load impedance = 47kΩ.	$0.6V_{CC}$	$0.8V_{CC}$		Vp-p
RF input frequency	FPLL	Step = 100kHz, See table 1	70		110	MHz
Crystal oscillator frequency (2)	FXOSC (2)	Pin 16		16		MHz
External clock frequency	FEXT	External clock injection to Pin 13 instead of 16MHz crystal oscillation. When the LSI is standby mode, external clock should be stop.	1		24	MHz
CP output current	ICP	CP voltage = 1.4V		30		μA

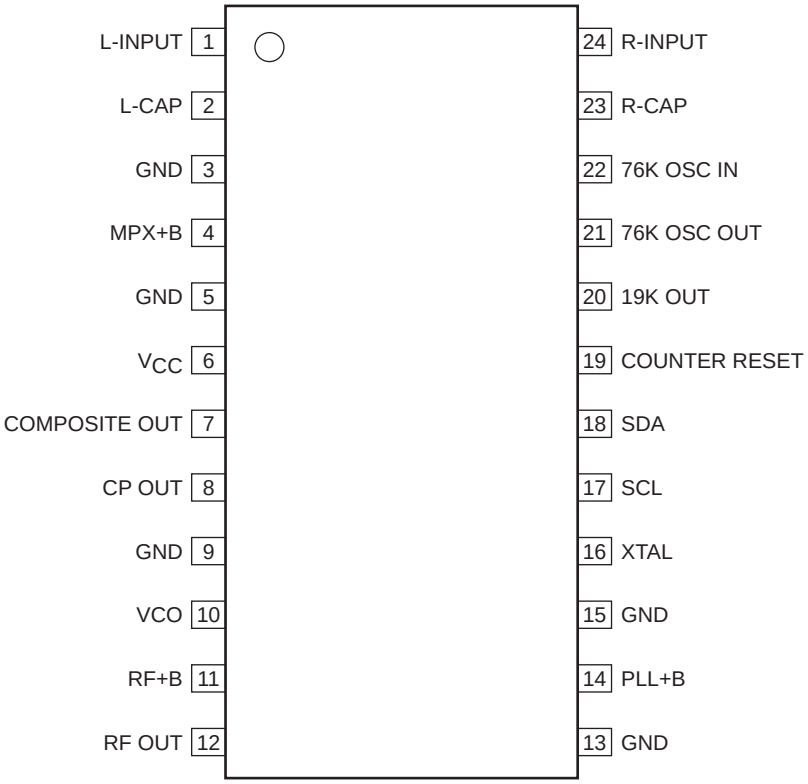
Package Dimensions

unit : mm (typ)

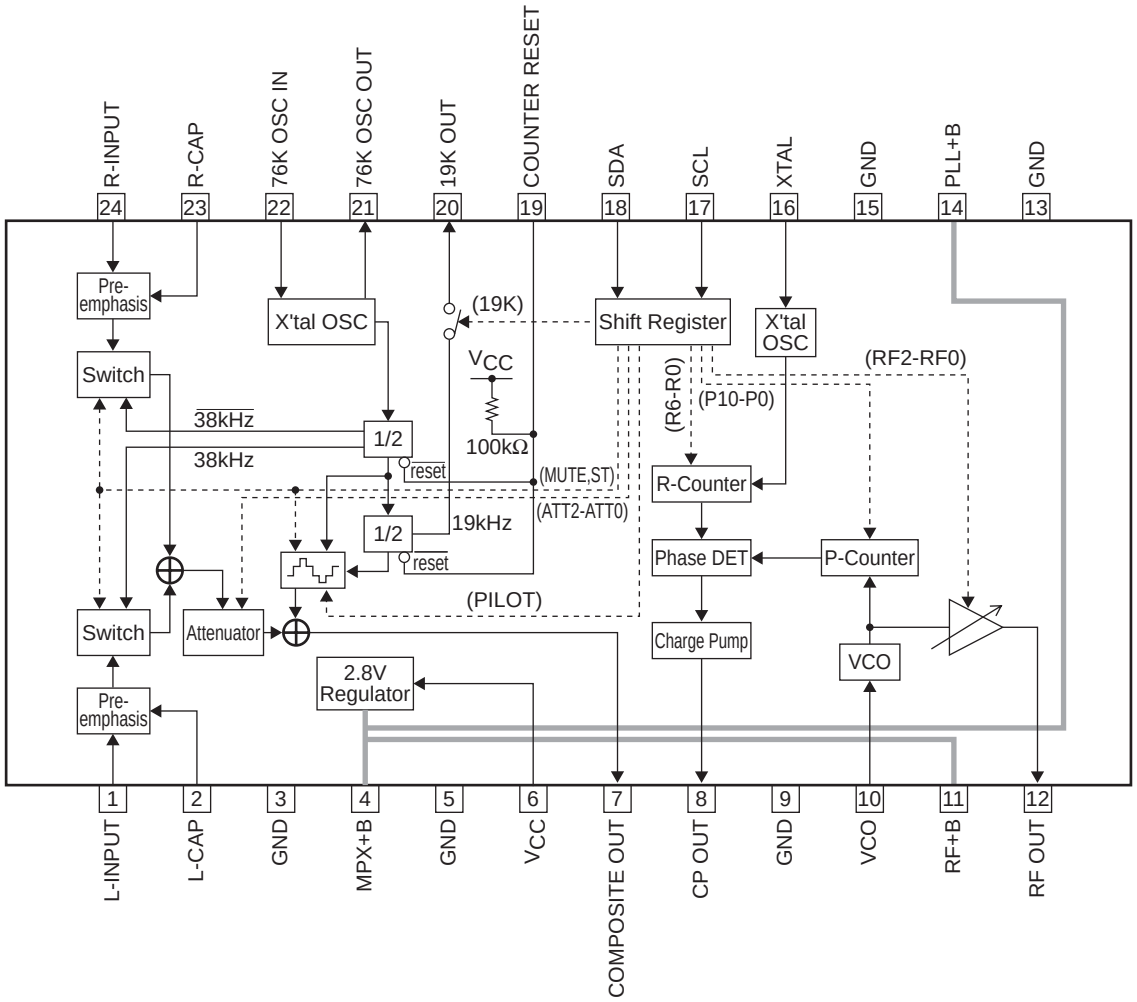
3287



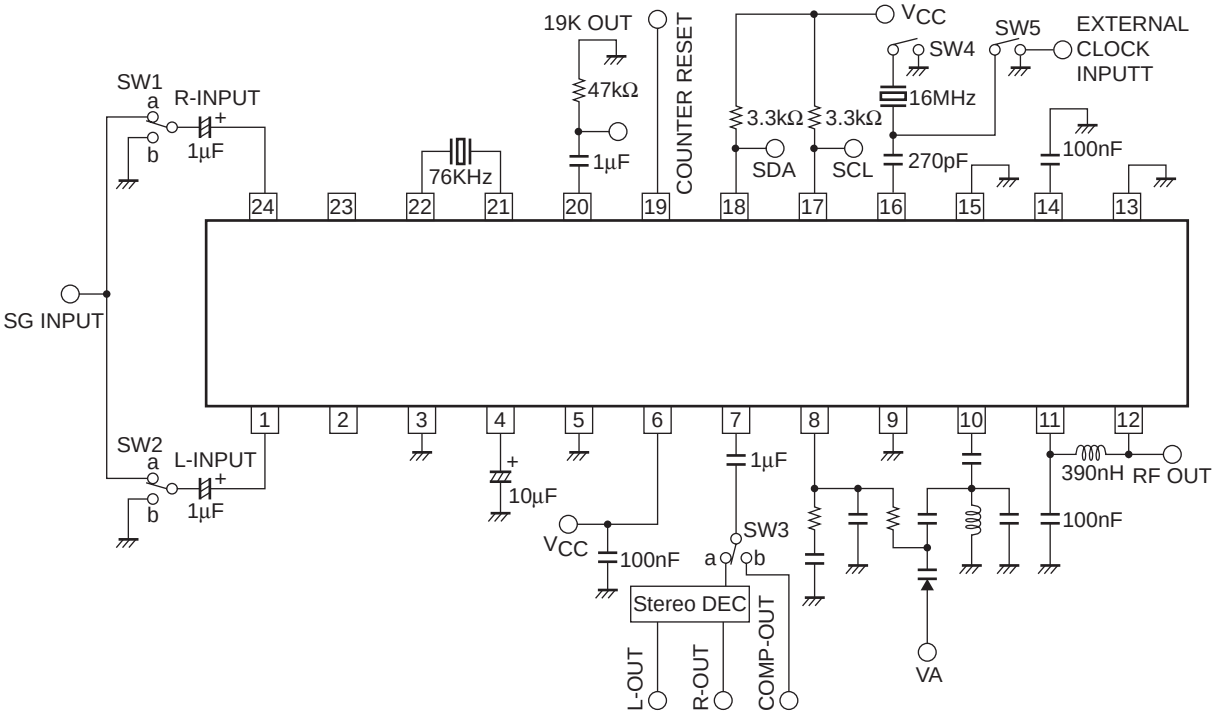
Pin Assignment



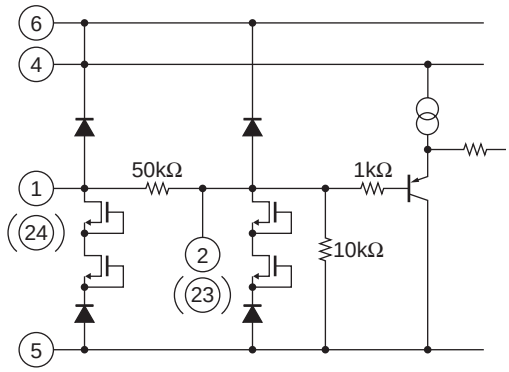
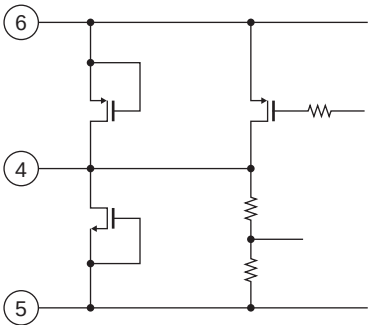
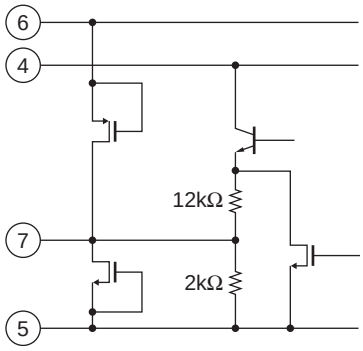
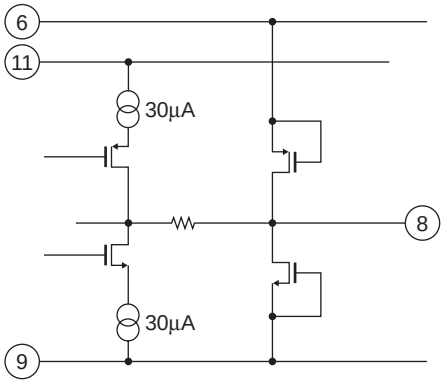
Block Diagram



AC Testing Circuit



Pin Description

Pin No.	Pin Name	DC Voltage (V)	Description	Equivalent Circuit
1	L-INPUT	0	Left channel input. If audio source DC voltage is not 0V, AC coupling capacitance is required. Pre-emphasis capacitance should be required between pin 1 (24) and 2 (23).	
2	L-CAP	0	See Pin 1	
3	GND	0		
4	MPX+B	2.8	LDO regulator output for audio frequency and MPX blocks. External decoupling capacitance is required.	
5	GND	0		
6	V_{CC}	3.3		
7	COMPOSITE OUT	0.05	Stereo modulated output.	
8	CP OUT	-	Charge pump current output.	
9	GND	0		

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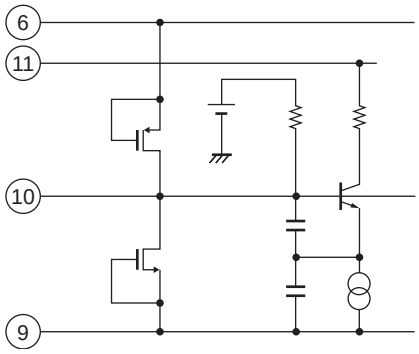
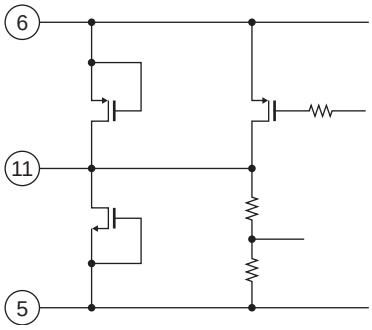
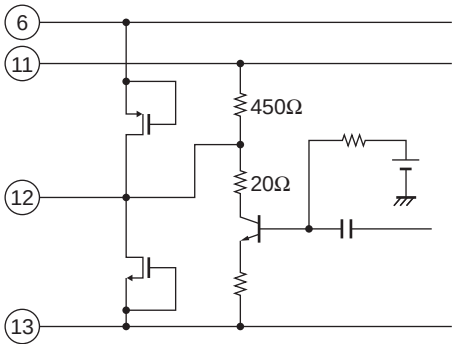
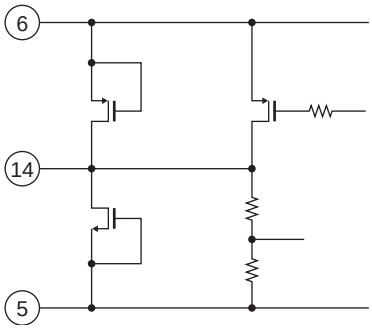
Pin No.	Pin Name	DC Voltage (V)	Description	Equivalent Circuit
10	VCO	2.2	Transistor BASE terminal for Colpitz oscillator.	
11	RF+B	2.8	LDO regulator output for RF blocks.	
12	RF OUT	2.8	Collector output. Inductance should be connected Between pin 11 and pin 12 for getting resonant frequency and making pin12 DC bias 2.8V.	
13	GND	0		
14	PLL+B	2.8	LDO regulator output for digital blocks.	
15	GND	0		

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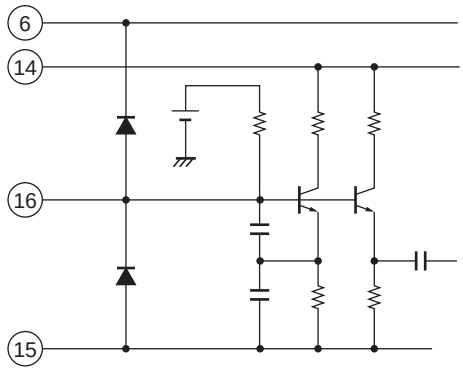
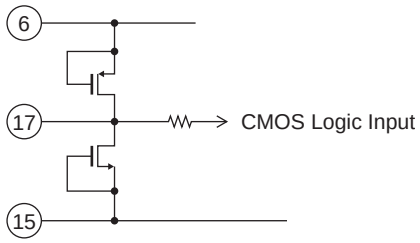
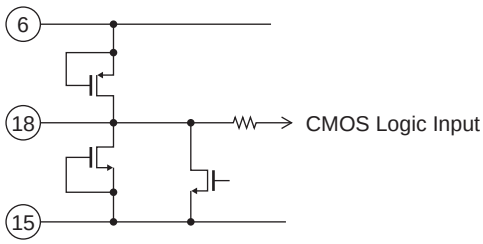
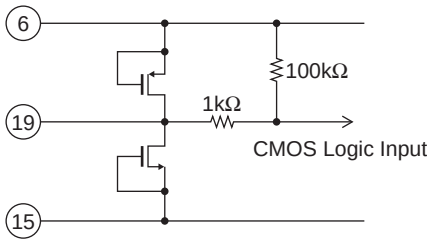
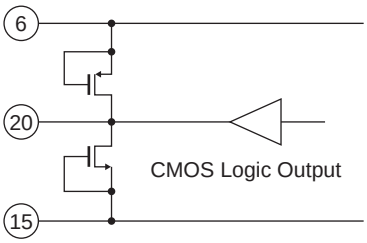
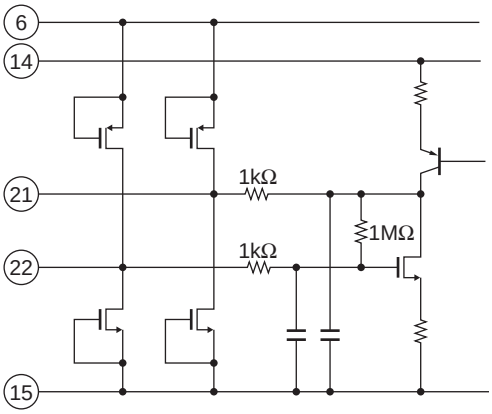
Pin No.	Pin Name	DC Voltage (V)	Description	Equivalent Circuit
16	XTAL	2.0	16MHz crystal is needed for PLL reference frequency. If external clock is injected to Pin 16, frequency should be from 1MHz to 24MHz and N (integer) × 200kHz. When the IC is Standby mode, external clock should be stop.	
17	SCL	-	I^2C clock input.	
18	SDA	-	I^2C data input.	
19	COUNTER RESET	3.3	Usually pin 19 should be kept “Logic High” or opened (pull up 100kΩ makes pin 19 “Logic High” automatically). When pin 19 is “Logic Low” level, internal frequency counter from 76kHz to 19kHz is reset.	
20	19K OUT	-	19kHz output (same phase as pilot tone). When I2C bit “19K”=0, Pin 20 is kept “Logic Low” level.	
21	76K OSC OUT	2.0	For stereo modulator pilot signal and sub carrier. 76kHz crystal should be connected between Pin 21 and Pin 22	

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Pin No.	Pin Name	DC Voltage (V)	Description	Equivalent Circuit
22	76K OSC IN	0.7	See Pin 21	See Pin 21
23	R-CAP	0	See Pin 1	See Pin 21
24	R-INPUT	0	See Pin 1	See Pin 21

I²C Bus Definition

Table 1. I²C Bus Write Data Format

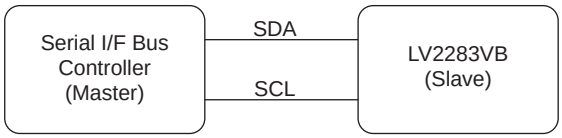
Name	Byte	Bit								ACK
		MSB (1)							LSB	
Address Byte	1	AD7	AD6	AD5	AD4	AD3	AD2	AD1	R/W	A
		1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Control Byte 1	2	P10	P9	P8	P7	P6	P5	P4	P3	A
		0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	
Control Byte 2	3	P2	P1	P0	19K	ST	PILOT	STB	MUTE	A
		1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Control Byte 3	4	RES1	RES0	RF2	RF1	RF0	ATT2	ATT1	ATT0	A
		0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	
Control Byte 4	5	R6	R5	R4	R3	R2	R1	R0	TEST	A
		1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	

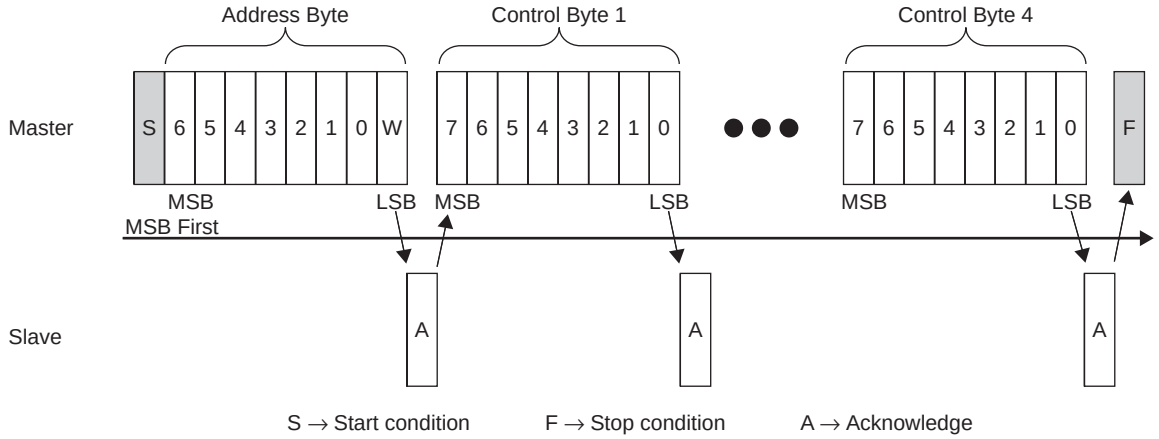
(1) : MSB is transmitted first.

Table 2. I²C Write Mode Description

Bit	Name	Description
AD7 – AD1	Address bit	LV2283VB requires address bits.
R/W	Read/Write	“0” for Write mode (Write mode only).
A	Acknowledge	
P10 – P0	Programmable counter	11 bit Programmable counter. P0 = LSB, P10 = MSB. RF Frequency = $(P10\times2^{10} + P9\times2^{9} + ... P1\times2^{1} + P0) \times 100kHz$ Default state = “01111010100” (980)
19K	19kHz output	19K OUT (Pin 20) ON / OFF. “19K” = “0” for no output. “1” for 19kHz output (same phase as pilot tone). Default state = “0”
ST	MONO/ST selection	Monaural/Stereo transmission mode selection. “ST” is set “0” for monaural mode (no pilot tone), “1” for stereo transmission. Default state = “1”
PILOT	Pilot tone output	“1” for normal operation (default). “0” for NO pilot tone in composite output even if ST bit = “1” (Stereo mode).
STB	Standby	“1” for standby mode. Default state = “0” for normal operation.
MUTE	Audio mute	“1” for Audio mute. Default state = “0” for normal operation.
RES1, RES0	Reserved bits	Reserved bits. Default state = “00” for normal operation.
RF2 – RF0	RF output adjustment	RF output voltage adjustment with 8 degree, 1dB steps. “RF2, RF1, RF0” = “111” for maximum. “000” is minimum RF output. Default state = “111”
ATT2 – ATT0	Audio attenuator	Audio attenuator for FM modulation fine adjustment is set by “ATT2, ATT1, ATT0” with 8 degree, 2dB steps. “111” is for 0dB attenuation. “000” is for 14dB attenuation. Default state = “011”.
R6 – R0	Reference counter	7 bit Programmable counter. R0 = LSB, R6 = MSB. Reference frequency should be set 100kHz. $\{\text{Crystal oscillator frequency (Pin 16)}\} / \{(R6\times2^{6} + R5\times2^{5} ... + R1\times2^{1} + R0) \times 2\} = 100kHz$. Default state = “1010000” (80 × 2).
TEST	Test mode	For IC testing. Set “0” for normal operation. “1” for counter testing mode. Default state = “0”

I²C Bus Operation





Time chart

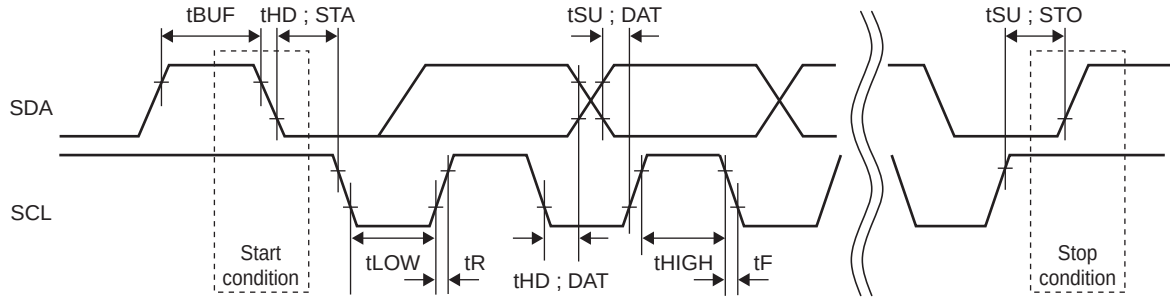


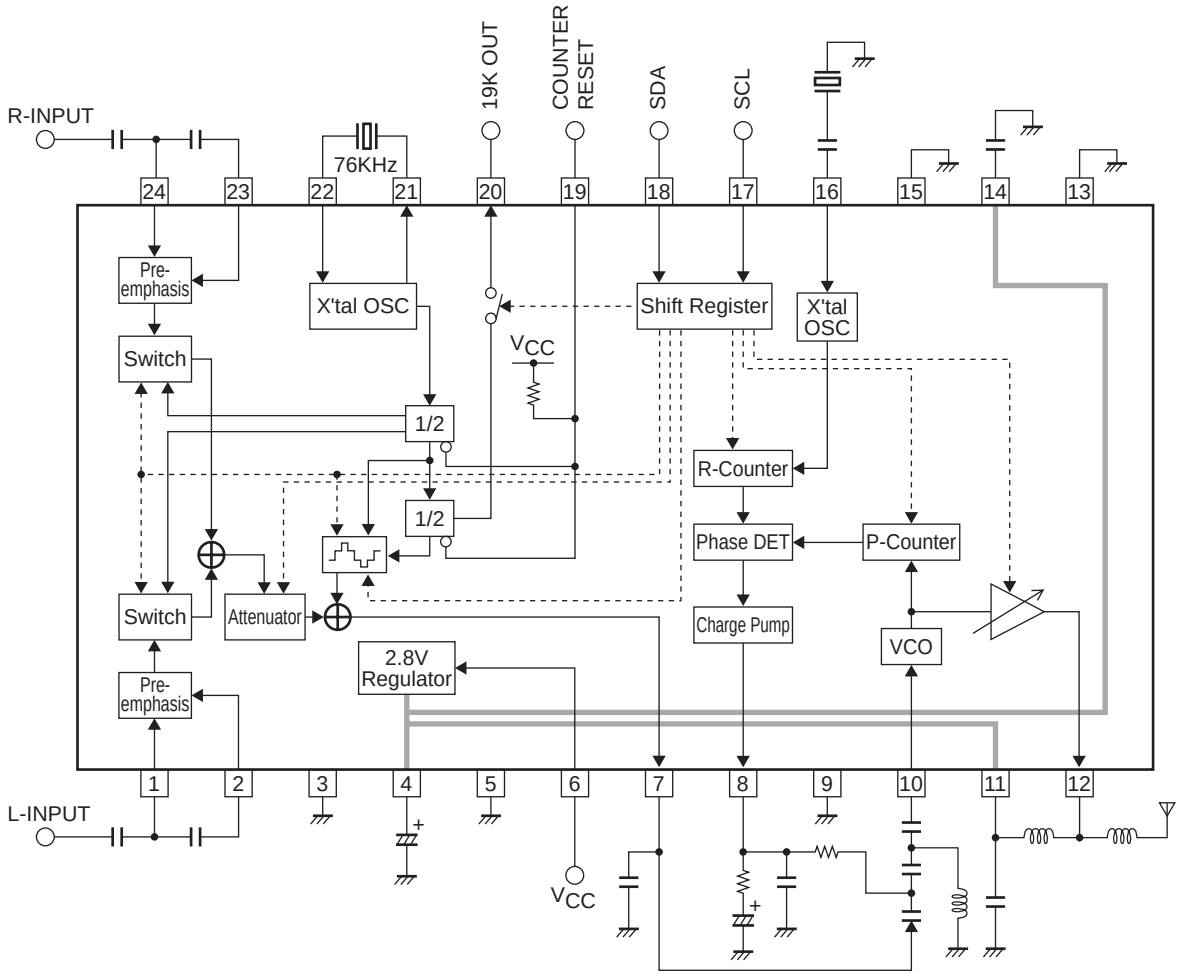
Table 3. Timing specification

Parameter	Symbol	Ratings			Unit
		min	typ	max	
SCL clock frequency	fSCL			100	kHz
Bus free time between a STOP and START condition	tBUF	4.7			µs
Hold time START condition	tHD ; STA	4.0			µs
LOW period of the SCL clock	tLOW	4.7			µs
HIGH period of the SCL clock	tHIGH	4.0			µs
Data hold time	tHD ; DAT	0.0			µs
Data set-up time	tSU ; DAT	250			ns
Rise time of both SDA and SCL signals	tR			1000	ns
Fall time of both SDA and SCL signals	tF			300	ns
Set-up time for STOP condition	tSU ; STO	4.0			µs

I²C Bus AC Characteristics : Temp=25°C V_{CC} = 3.3V

Note : I²C Bus is a registered trademark of the Philips Co..

Application Circuit



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