



### **General Description**

TS5214 is an efficient linear voltage regulator with ultra low noise output, very low dropout voltage (typically 20mV at light loads and 350mV at 300mA at 5V version), and very low power consumption (600uA at 100mA), providing high output current even when the application requires very low dropout voltage. TS5214 is included a precision voltage reference, error correction circuit, a current limited output driver, over temperature shutdown and revered battery protection

### Features

- Ultra Low Noise Output
- Output Current up to 300mA (5V Version)
- Low Dropout Voltage
- Low Power Consumption
- Internal Current Limit
- Thermal Shutdown Protection

### Application

- Cellular Telephones
- Palmtops, Notebook Computers
- Battery Powered Equipment
- Consumer and Portable Application
- SMPS Post Regulator and DC to DC Modules
- High-efficiency Linear Power Supplies

#### \_\_\_\_\_TS5214CY<u>xx</u> RM \_\_\_\_\_TS5214ACY<u>xx</u> RM

 TS5214CWxx
 RP
 SOT-223
 2.5Kpcs / 13" Reel

Package

SOT-23

**SOT-89** 

**SOT-89** 

Packing

3Kpcs / 7" Reel

1Kpcs / 7" Reel

1Kpcs / 7" Reel

Note: Where  $\underline{\boldsymbol{x}} \underline{\boldsymbol{x}}$  denotes voltage option, available are

**50**=5.0V **33**=3.3V **30**=3.0V **29**=2.9V

**Ordering Information** 

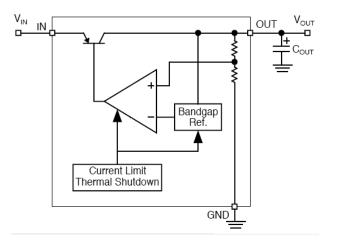
Part No.

TS5214CXxx RF

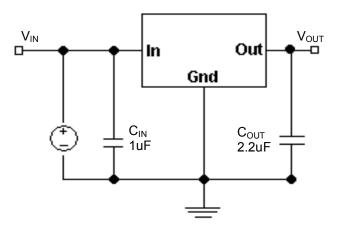
- **29**=2.9V **28**=2.8V
- 28=2.8
- **25=**2.5V

Contact factory for additional voltage options.

### Block Diagram



### **Typical Application Circuit**





### Absolute Maximum Rating (Note 1)

Parameter		Symbol	Limit	Unit
Input Supply Voltage		V <sub>IN</sub>	-20~ +20	V
Input Supply Voltage (Recommend)		V <sub>IN</sub>	+2.5 ~ +16	V
Power Dissipation (Note 2)		PD	Internal limited	
	SOT-23		220	
Thermal Resistance	SOT-89	$\Theta_{JA}$	180	°C/W
	SOT-223		130	
Operating Junction Temperature Range		TJ	-40 ~ +125	°C
Storage Temperature Range		T <sub>STG</sub>	-65 ~ +150	°C
Lead Soldering Temperature (260°C)			5	S

**Electrical Specification** (V<sub>IN</sub> =Vo+1V, Io=100uA, C<sub>OUT</sub>=1uF, Vce≥2V, T<sub>J</sub> = 25<sup>o</sup>C, unless otherwise specified.)

Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
	V <sub>IN</sub> =Vo + 1V	0.97 Vo	V	1.03 Vo	V	
Output Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub> =Vo + 1V, lo= 120mA	0.96 Vo	V <sub>OUT</sub>	1.04 Vo		
Output Voltage Temp. Coefficient	(Note 4)		50		ppm/ °C	
Line Regulation	$Vo+1V \le V_{IN} \le 16V$		0.1	0.5	%	
Load Regulation (Note 5)	0.1mA ≤ lo ≤ 120mA		1	2	%	
	lo=100uA		20			
Dranout Valtage (Nate 6)	lo=50mA		250	300		
Dropout Voltage (Note 6)	lo=150mA		350	400	mV	
	Io=300mA (5V version)		450	500	]	
	lo=100uA		110	150		
Ground Pin Current (Note 7)	lo=50mA		500	1000		
	lo=150mA	2600 310		3100	- uA	
	Io=300mA (5V version)		3500	4200		
Output Current Limit	V <sub>OUT</sub> =0V	150	200		mA	
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	At f=100Hz, lo=100uA,		75		dB	
Thermal Regulation (Note 8)			0.05		%/W	
Output Noise	lo=50mA, C <sub>OUT</sub> =2.2uF,		260		nV√Hz	

Note:

1. Exceeding the absolute maximum rating may damage the device.

- 2. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any Ta is  $Pd(max) = [T_J (max) Ta] + \Theta_{JA}$ . Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation will result in excessive die temperature, and the regulator will go into thermal shutdown.
- 3. The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating rating.
- 4: Output voltage temperature coefficient is defined as the worst case voltage change divided by the total temperature range.
- 5: Regulation is measured at constant junction temperature using low duty cycle pulse testing. Parts are tested for load regulation in the load range from 1mA to 300mA (5V version) and 1mA to 120mA (V<sub>OUT</sub> <5V version). Changes in output voltage due to heating effects are covered by the thermal regulation specification.</p>
- 6: Dropout voltage is defined as the input to output differential at which the output voltage drops 2% below its nominal value measured at 1V differential.
- 7: Ground pin current is the regulator quiescent current plus pass transistor base current. The total current drawn from the supply is the sum of the load current plus the ground pin current.
- 8: Thermal regulation is defined as the change in output voltage at a time "t" after a change in power dissipation is applied, excluding load or line regulation effects. Specifications are for a 300mA load pulse at Vin=16V for t=10mS.



### **Application Information**

TS5214 is designed to provide 300mA (5V version) of continuous current in a very small package. Maximum power dissipation can be calculated based on the output current and the voltage drop across the part. To determine the maximum power dissipation of the package, use the junction-ambient thermal resistance of the device and the following basic equation:

#### $P_D(max) = [T_J(max) - Ta] / \Theta_{JA}$

 $T_J$  (max) is the maximum junction temperature of the die(125°C), and Ta is the ambient operating temperature.  $\Theta_{JA}$  is layout dependent, the actual power dissipation of the regulator circuit can be determined using the equation:

#### $P_D = (V_{IN} - Vout) * lout + V_{IN} * lgnd$

Substituting Pd(max) for Pd and solving for the operating conditions that are critical to the application will give the maximum operating conditions for the regulator circuit. For example, when operating the TS5214CX33 at room temperature with a minimum footprint layout, the maximum input voltage for a set output current can be determined as follows:

## $P_{D}(max) = (1250C - 250C) / 2200C/W$

 $P_D(max) = 455mW$ 

The junction to ambient thermal resistance for the minimum footprint is 220°C/W, the maximum power dissipation must not be exceeded for proper operation. Using the output voltage of 3.3V and an output current of 120mA, the maximum input voltage can be determined. From the electrical characteristics table, the maximum ground current for 120mA output current is 2.5mA.

 $\begin{array}{l} 445 mW = (V_{IN} - 3.3V) * 120 mA + V_{IN} * 2.5 mA \\ 445 mW = V_{IN} * 120 mA - 3.3 * 120 mA + V_{IN} * 2.5 mA \\ 445 mW = V_{IN} * 120 mA - 395 mW + V_{IN} * 2.5 mA \\ 840 mW = V_{IN} * 122.5 mA \\ V_{IN} (max) = 6.85V \end{array}$ 

Therefore, a 3.3V application at 120mA of output current can accept a maximum input voltage of 6.85V in a SOT-23 package.

#### Input Capacitor Requirement

An input capacitor of 0.1uF or greater is recommended when the device is more than 10" away from the bulk AC supply capacitance or when the supply is a battery.

#### **Output Capacitor Requirement**

TS5214 requires an output capacitor to maintain stability and improve transient response is necessary. 2.2uF minimum is recommended. Larger values improve the regulator's transient response. The output capacitor value may be increased without limit.

The output capacitor should have an ESR (effective series resistance) less than 5 $\Omega$  and a resonant frequency above 1MHz. Ultra low ESR capacitors can cause a low amplitude oscillation on the output and/or under damped transient response. Most of tantalum or aluminum electrolytic capacitors are adequate; film types will work. Since many aluminum electrolytic have electrolytes that freeze at about  $-30^{\circ}$ C, solid tantalums are recommended for operation below  $-25^{\circ}$ C. At lower values of output current, less output capacitance is required for output stability. The capacitor can be reduced to 0.47uF for current below 10mA or 0.33uF for currents below 1mA.

#### No Load Stability

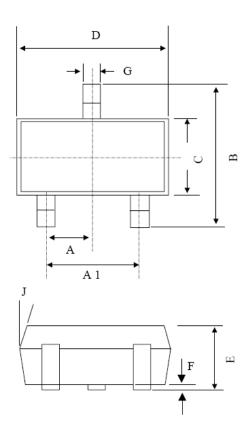
TS5214 will remain stable and in regulation with no load, unlike many other voltage regulators. This is especially important in CMOS RAM keep alive applications.

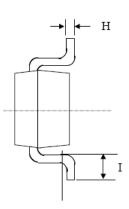
#### **Dual Supply Operation**

When used in dual supply systems where the regulator load is returned to a negative supply, the output voltage must be diode clamped to ground.



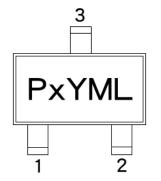
# SOT-23 Mechanical Drawing





	SOT-23 DIMENSION					
DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES			
DIN	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX.		
А	0.95	.95 BSC 0.037 BSC		BSC		
A1	1.9 BSC		0.074 BSC			
В	2.60	3.00	0.102	0.118		
С	1.40	1.70	0.055	0.067		
D	2.80	3.10	0.110	0.122		
E	1.00	1.30	0.039	0.051		
F	0.00	0.10	0.000	0.004		
G	0.35	0.50	0.014	0.020		
Н	0.10	0.20	0.004	0.008		
I	0.30	0.60	0.012	0.024		
J	5°	10°	5°	10°		

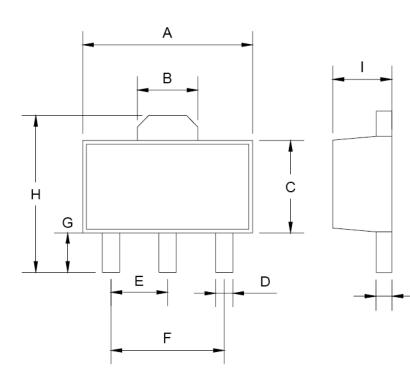
## **Marking Diagram**



- **P** = Product code
- Y = Year Code
- M = Month Code
  - (A=Jan, B=Feb, C=Mar, D=Apl, E=May, F=Jun, G=Jul, H=Aug, I=Sep, J=Oct, K=Nov, L=Dec)
- L = Lot Code
- XX = Voltage Code (K=2.5V, N=2.8V, O=2.9V, P=3.0V, S=3.3V, 5=5V)

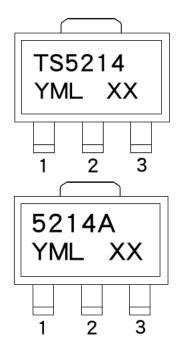


# SOT-89 Mechanical Drawing



	SOT-89 DIMENSION					
DIM	MILLIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES		
DIN	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
А	4.40	4.60	0.173	0.181		
В	1.50	1.7	0.059	0.070		
С	2.30	2.60	0.090	0.102		
D	0.40	0.52	0.016	0.020		
Е	1.50	1.50	0.059	0.059		
F	3.00	3.00	0.118	0.118		
G	0.89	1.20	0.035	0.047		
Н	4.05	4.25	0.159	0.167		
I	1.4	1.6	0.055	0.068		
J	0.35	0.44	0.014	0.017		

## **Marking Diagram**



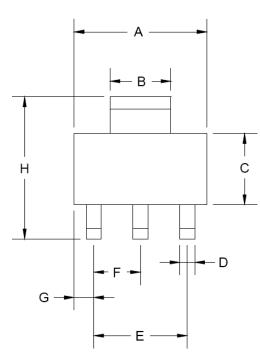
Y = Year Code

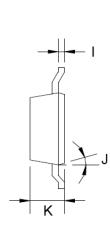
Μ

- = Month Code (A=Jan, B=Feb, C=Mar, D=Apl, E=May, F=Jun, G=Jul, H=Aug, I=Sep, J=Oct, K=Nov, L=Dec)
- L = Lot Code
- XX = Voltage Code (2.5=2.5V, 2.8=2.8V, 2.9=2.9V, 3.0=3.0V, 3.3=3.3V, 5.0=5V)



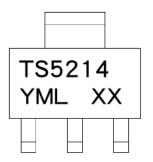
## SOT-223 Mechanical Drawing





	SOT-223 DIMENSION				
DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES		
DIN	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
А	6.350	6.850	0.250	0.270	
В	2.900	3.100	0.114	0.122	
С	3.450	3.750	0.136	0.148	
D	0.595	0.635	0.023	0.025	
Е	4.550	4.650	0.179	0.183	
F	2.250	2.350	0.088	0.093	
G	0.835	1.035	0.032	0.041	
Н	6.700	7.300	0.263	0.287	
I	0.250	0.355	0.010	0.014	
J	10°	16°	10°	16°	
К	1.550	1.800	0.061	0.071	

## **Marking Diagram**



- Y = Year Code
- M = Month Code

(**A**=Jan, **B**=Feb, **C**=Mar, **D**=Apl, **E**=May, **F**=Jun, **G**=Jul, **H**=Aug, **I**=Sep, **J**=Oct, **K**=Nov, **L**=Dec)

L = Lot Code

**XX** = Voltage Code

(2.5=2.5V, 2.8=2.8V, 2.9=2.9V, 3.0=3.0V, 3.3=3.3V, 5.0=5V)



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