



1 Ω , Low-Voltage, Quad 2:1 Analog Multiplexer

General Description

The MAX4784 is a low on-resistance, low-voltage, quad 2:1 analog multiplexer that operates from a single +1.6V to +3.6V supply. This device has fast switching speeds ($t_{ON} = 25\text{ns}$, $t_{OFF} = 10\text{ns}$ max), handles Rail-to-Rail® analog signals, and consumes less than 1 μW of quiescent power.

When powered from a +3V supply, the MAX4784 features low 1 Ω (max) on-resistance (R_{ON}), with 0.15 Ω (max) R_{ON} matching and 0.2 Ω (max) R_{ON} flatness. The digital logic input is +1.8V CMOS-logic compatible when using a single +3V supply.

The MAX4784 is available in 16-pin TSSOP and 4mm x 4mm QFN packages.

Applications

Power Routing
Battery-Powered Systems
Audio and Video Signal Routing
Low-Voltage Data-Acquisition Systems
Communications Circuits
PCMCIA Cards
Cellular Phones
Modems
Hard Drives

Features

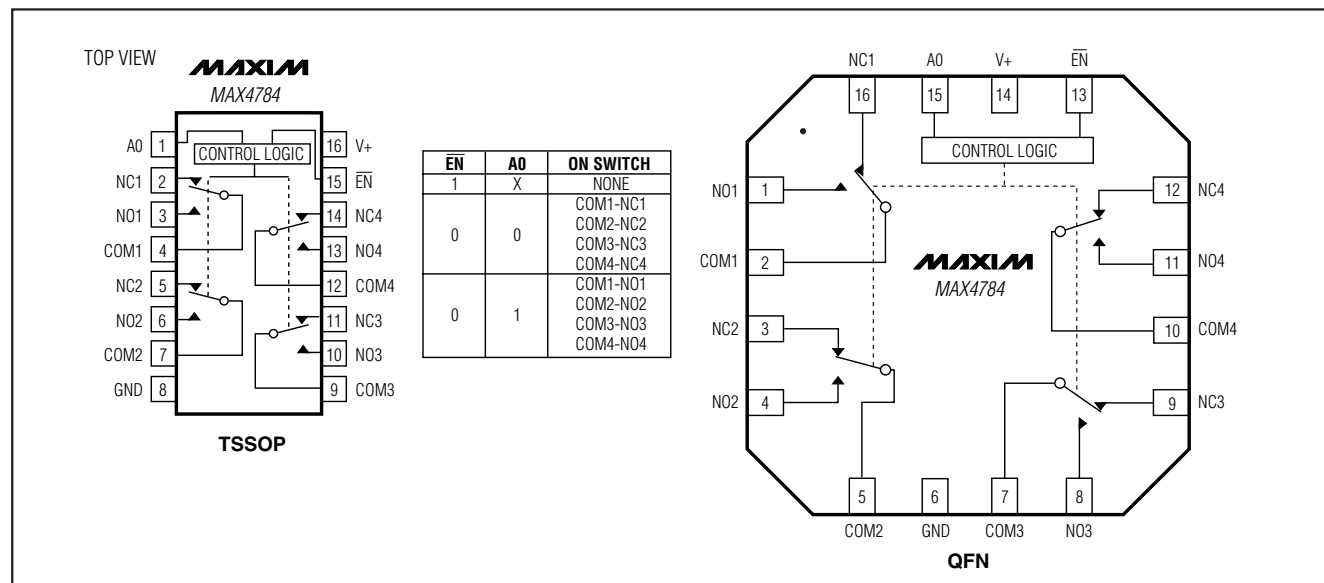
- ◆ **Low R_{ON} :**
 - 1 Ω max (+3V Supply)
 - 3 Ω max (+1.8V Supply)
- ◆ **0.2 Ω max R_{ON} Flatness (+3V Supply)**
- ◆ **+1.6V to +3.6V Single-Supply Operation**
- ◆ **Available in TSSOP and QFN Packages**
- ◆ **High-Current Handling Capacity (150mA Continuous)**
- ◆ **+1.8V CMOS Logic Compatible (+3V Supply)**
- ◆ **Fast Switching: $t_{ON} = 25\text{ns}$, $t_{OFF} = 10\text{ns}$**

MAX4784

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX4784EGE	-40°C to +85°C	16 QFN
MAX4784EUE	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP

Pin Configurations/Functional Diagrams/Truth Table



Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Ltd.



Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

1Ω, Low-Voltage, Quad 2:1 Analog Multiplexer

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Voltages Referenced to GND

V+, A0, \overline{EN}	-0.3V to +4V
COM_, NO_, NC_ (Note 1)	-0.3V to (V+ + 0.3V)
Continuous Current COM_, NO_, NC_	±150mA
Peak Current COM_, NO_, NC_ (pulsed at 1ms 10% duty cycle)	±300mA

Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C)

16-Pin QFN (derate 18.5mW/°C above +70°C)	1481mW
16-Pin TSSOP (derate 9.4mW/°C above +70°C)	755mW
Operating Temperature Range	-40°C to +85°C
Maximum Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C

Note 1: Signals on COM_, NO_, or NC_ exceeding V+ or GND are clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward current to maximum current rating.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +3V Supply

(V+ = +2.7V to +3.6V, V_{IH} = +1.4V, V_{IL} = +0.5V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at V+ = +3.0V, T_A = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T _A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range	V _{COM_} , V _{NO_} , V _{NC_}			0		V+	V
On-Resistance (Note 4)	R _{ON}	V+ = 2.7V, I _{COM_} = 100mA, V _{NO_} or V _{NC_} = 1.5V	+25°C		0.7	1	Ω
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			1.2	
On-Resistance Match Between Channels (Notes 4, 5)	ΔR _{ON}	V+ = 2.7V, I _{COM_} = 100mA, V _{NO_} or V _{NC_} = 1.5V	+25°C		0.1	0.15	Ω
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			0.2	
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 6)	R _{FLAT(ON)}	V+ = 2.7V, I _{COM_} = 100mA, V _{NO_} or V _{NC_} = 1V, 1.5V, 2V	+25°C		0.1	0.2	Ω
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			0.3	
NO_ or NC_ Off-Leakage Current (Note 7)	I _{NO_(OFF)} , I _{NC_(OFF)}	V+ = 3.6V, V _{COM_} = 0.3V, 3.3V, V _{NO_} or V _{NC_} = 3.3V, 0.3V	+25°C	-1	±0.002	+1	nA
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-5		+5	
COM_ Off-Leakage Current (Note 7)	I _{COM_(OFF)}	V+ = 3.6V, V _{COM_} = 0.3V, 3.3V, V _{NO_} or V _{NC_} = 3.3V, 0.3V, or floating	+25°C	-1	±0.002	+1	nA
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-5		+5	
COM_ On-Leakage Current (Note 7)	I _{COM_(ON)}	V+ = 3.6V, V _{COM_} = 3.3V, 0.3V, V _{NO_} or V _{NC_} = 3.3V, 0.3V, or floating	+25°C	-2	±0.002	+2	nA
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-10		+10	

1 Ω , Low-Voltage, Quad 2:1 Analog Multiplexer

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +3V Supply (continued)

(V+ = +2.7V to +3.6V, V_{IH} = +1.4V, V_{IL} = +0.5V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at V+ = +3.0V, T_A = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T _A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
SWITCH DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS							
Turn-On Time	t _{ON}	V _{NO_} , V _{NC_} = 1.5V, R _L = 50 Ω , C _L = 35pF, Figure 1	+25°C		20	25	ns
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			30	
Turn-Off Time	t _{OFF}	V _{NO_} , V _{NC_} = 1.5V, R _L = 50 Ω , C _L = 35pF, Figure 1	+25°C		8	10	ns
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			18	
Break-Before-Make (Note 8)	t _{BBM}	V _{NO_} , V _{NC_} = 1.5V, R _L = 50 Ω , C _L = 35pF, Figure 2	+25°C		7		ns
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	1			
Charge Injection	Q	V _{GEN} = 0, R _{GEN} = 0, C _L = 1.0nF, Figure 3	+25°C		5		pC
NO_ or NC_ Off-Capacitance	C _{OFF}	f = 1MHz, Figure 4	+25°C		33		pF
COM_ Off-Capacitance	C _{COM_(OFF)}	f = 1MHz, Figure 4	+25°C		60		pF
COM_ On-Capacitance	C _{COM_(ON)}	f = 1MHz, Figure 4	+25°C		85		pF
-3dB On-Channel Bandwidth	BW	Signal = 0, R _{IN} = R _{OUT} = 50 Ω , C _L = 5pF, Figure 5			123		MHz
Off-Isolation (Note 9)	V _{ISO}	f = 1MHz, V _{COM_} = 1V _{P-P} , R _L = 50 Ω , C _L = 5pF, Figure 5	+25°C		-67		dB
Crosstalk (Note 10)	V _{CT}	f = 1MHz, V _{COM_} = 1V _{P-P} , R _L = 50 Ω , C _L = 5pF, Figures 4, 5	+25°C		-95		dB
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD	f = 20Hz to 20kHz, V _{COM_} = 2V _{P-P} , R _L = 32 Ω	+25°C		0.008		%
LOGIC INPUT (A0, $\overline{\text{EN}}$)							
Input Logic High	V _{IH}			1.4			V
Input Logic Low	V _{IL}					0.5	V
Input Leakage Current	I _{IN}	V $\overline{\text{EN}}$ = 0 or +3.6V, V _{A0} = 0 or +3.6V		-1	0.005	+1	μ A
POWER SUPPLY							
Power-Supply Range	V+			1.6		3.6	V
Positive Supply Current	I+	V+ = 3.6V, $\overline{\text{EN}}$, A0 = 0 or V+, all channels on or off	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			2	μ A

1 Ω , Low-Voltage, Quad 2:1 Analog Multiplexer

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +1.8V Supply

(V₊ = +1.8V, V_{IH} = +1.0V, V_{IL} = +0.4V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.)
(Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T _A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range	V _{COM_} , V _{NO_} , V _{NC_}			0		V+	V
On-Resistance	R _{ON}	I _{COM_} = 10mA, V _{NO_} or V _{NC_} = 1.0V	+25°C		2	3	Ω
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			5	
NO_ or NC_ Off-Leakage Current (Note 7)	I _{NO_(OFF)} , I _{NC_(OFF)}	V _{COM_} = 0.3V, 1.5V, V _{NO_} or V _{NC_} = 1.5V, 0.3V	+25°C	-1		+1	nA
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-5		+5	
COM_ Off-Leakage Current (Note 7)	I _{COM_(OFF)}	V _{COM_} = 0.3V, 1.5V, V _{NO_} or V _{NC_} = 1.5V, 0.3V	+25°C	-1		+1	nA
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-5		+5	
COM_ On-Leakage Current (Note 7)	I _{COM_(ON)}	V _{COM_} = 0.3V, 1.5V, V _{NO_} or V _{NC_} = 0.3V, 1.5V, or floating	+25°C	-2		+2	nA
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-10		+10	
SWITCH DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS							
Turn-On Time	t _{ON}	V _{NO_} , V _{NC_} = 1.0V, R _L = 50Ω, C _L = 35pF, Figure 1	+25°C		25	30	ns
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			35	
Turn-Off Time	t _{OFF}	V _{NO_} , V _{NC_} = 1.0V, R _L = 50Ω, C _L = 35pF, Figure 1	+25°C		10	15	ns
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			20	
Break-Before-Make (Note 8)	t _{BBM}	V _{NO_} , V _{NC_} = 1.0V, R _L = 50Ω, C _L = 35pF, Figure 2	+25°C		10		ns
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	1			
Charge Injection	Q	V _{GEN} = 0, R _{GEN} = 0, C _L = 1nF, Figure 3	+25°C		5		pC

1Ω, Low-Voltage, Quad 2:1 Analog Multiplexer

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +1.8V Supply (continued)

($V_+ = +1.8\text{V}$, $V_{IH} = +1.0\text{V}$, $V_{IL} = +0.4\text{V}$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T_A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
LOGIC INPUT (A0, $\overline{\text{EN}}$)							
Input Logic High	V_{IH}			1			V
Input Logic Low	V_{IL}					0.4	V
Input Leakage Current	I_{IN}	$V_{\overline{\text{EN}}} = 0$ or $+3.6\text{V}$, $V_{A0} = 0$ or $+3.6\text{V}$		-1		+1	μA

Note 2: The algebraic convention, where the most negative value is a minimum and the most positive value is a maximum, is used in this data sheet.

Note 3: -40°C specifications are guaranteed by design.

Note 4: R_{ON} and ΔR_{ON} matching specifications for QFN packaged parts are guaranteed by design.

Note 5: $\Delta R_{ON} = R_{ON}(\text{MAX}) - R_{ON}(\text{MIN})$.

Note 6: Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and the minimum value of on-resistance as measured over the specified analog signal ranges.

Note 7: Leakage parameters are 100% tested at $T_A = +85^\circ\text{C}$, and guaranteed by correlation over the full rated temperature range.

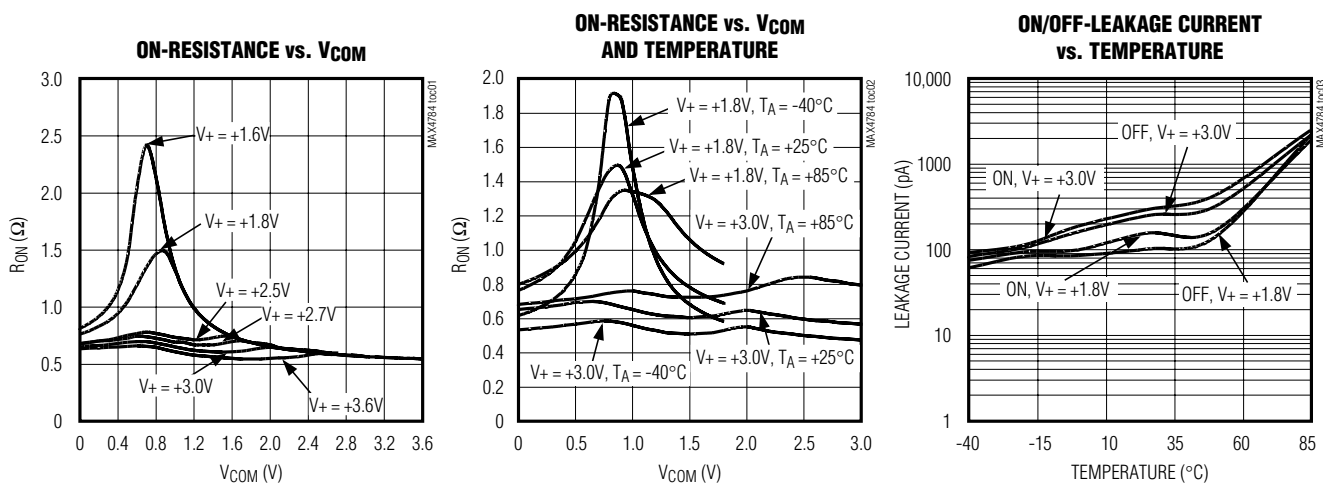
Note 8: Guaranteed by design.

Note 9: Off-Isolation = $20\log_{10}(V_{COM_}/V_{NO_})$, $V_{COM_}$ = output, $V_{NO_}$ = input to off switch.

Note 10: Between two switches.

Typical Operating Characteristics

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

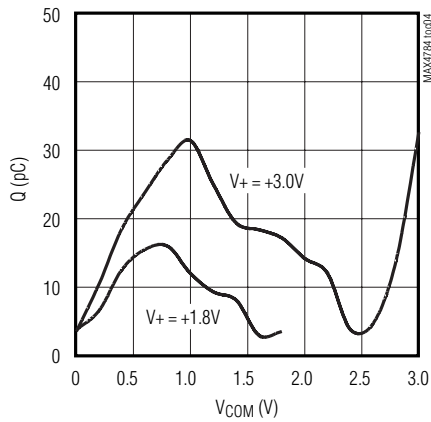


1 Ω , Low-Voltage, Quad 2:1 Analog Multiplexer

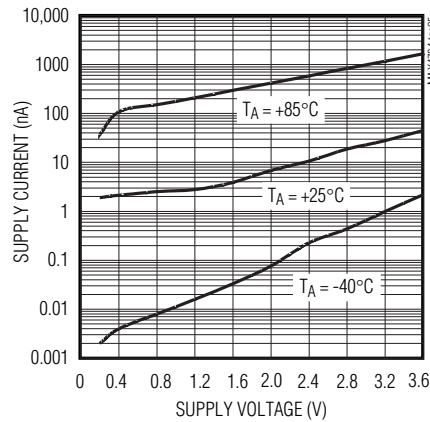
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

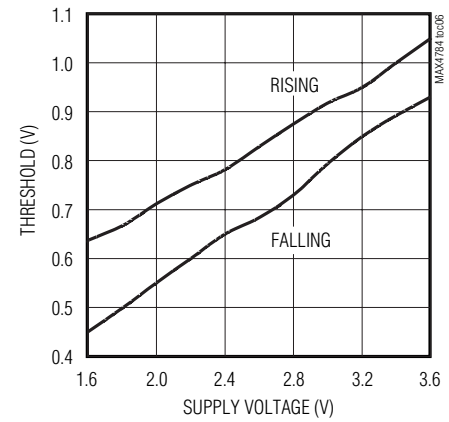
**CHARGE INJECTION
vs. V_{COM}**



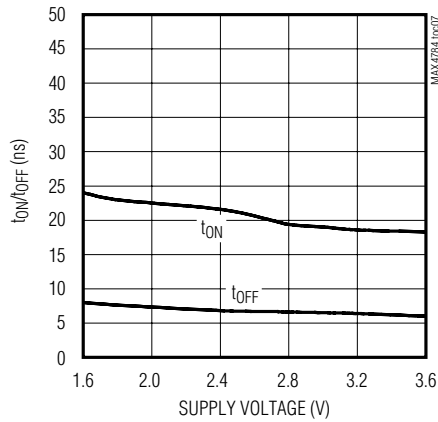
**SUPPLY CURRENT vs.
SUPPLY VOLTAGE AND TEMPERATURE**



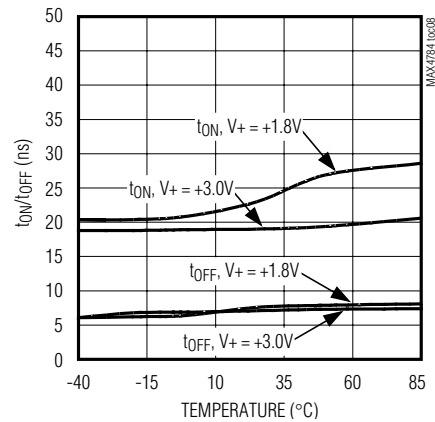
**LOGIC-LEVEL THRESHOLD
vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



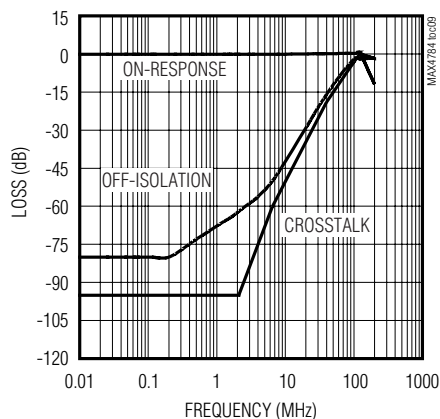
**TURN-ON/OFF TIME vs.
SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



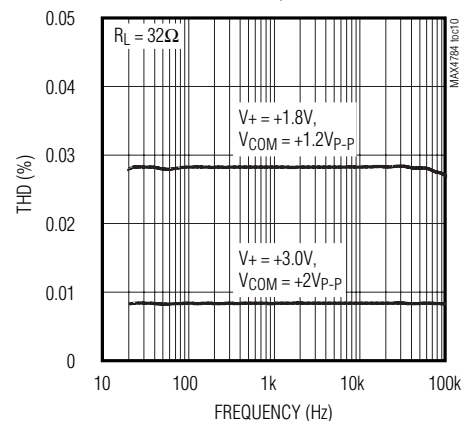
**TURN-ON/OFF TIMES
vs. TEMPERATURE**



FREQUENCY RESPONSE



**TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION
vs. FREQUENCY**



1 Ω , Low-Voltage, Quad 2:1 Analog Multiplexer

Pin Description

PIN		NAME	FUNCTION
TSSOP	QFN		
1	15	A0	Address Input
2	16	NC1	Normally Closed Terminal
3	1	NO1	Normally Open Terminal
4	2	COM1	Analog Switch Common Terminal
5	3	NC2	Normally Closed Terminal
6	4	NO2	Normally Open Terminal
7	5	COM2	Analog Switch Common Terminal
8	6	GND	Ground
9	7	COM3	Analog Switch Common Terminal
10	8	NO3	Normally Open Terminal
11	9	NC3	Normally Closed Terminal
12	10	COM4	Analog Switch Common Terminal
13	11	NO4	Normally Open Terminal
14	12	NC4	Normally Closed Terminal
15	13	$\overline{\text{EN}}$	Enable. Connect to GND for normal operation. Connect to logic-level high to turn all switches off.
16	14	V+	Positive Supply Voltage

Detailed Description

The MAX4784 is a low 1 Ω max (at V+ = +3V) on-resistance, low-voltage, quad 2:1 analog multiplexer/demultiplexer that operates from a +1.6V to +3.6V single supply. CMOS switch construction allows switching analog signals that are within the supply voltage range (GND to V+).

When powered from a +3V supply, the 1 Ω max R_{ON} allows high continuous currents to be switched in a variety of applications.

Applications Information

Proper power-supply sequencing is recommended for all CMOS devices. Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings, because stresses beyond the listed ratings can cause permanent damage to the devices. Always sequence V+ on first, followed by NO_, NC_, or COM_.

Although it is not required, power-supply bypassing improves noise margin and prevents switching noise propagation from the V+ supply to other components. A 0.1 μ F capacitor, connected from V+ to GND, is adequate for most applications.

Logic Inputs

The MAX4784 logic inputs can be driven up to +3.6V regardless of the supply voltage. For example, with a +1.8V supply, A0 and $\overline{\text{EN}}$ may be driven low to GND and high to +3.6V. Driving A0 and $\overline{\text{EN}}$ rail-to-rail minimizes power consumption. Drive $\overline{\text{EN}}$ low to enable the COM_ outputs. When $\overline{\text{EN}}$ is high, the COM_ outputs are high impedance.

Analog Signal Levels

Analog signals that range over the entire supply voltage (V+ to GND) can be passed with very little change in on-resistance (see *Typical Operating Characteristics*). The switches are bidirectional, so the NO_, NC_, and COM_ pins can be used as either inputs or outputs.

Layout

High-speed switches require proper layout and design procedures for optimum performance. Reduce stray inductance and capacitance by keeping traces short and wide. Ensure that bypass capacitors are as close to the device as possible. Use large ground planes where possible.

1Ω, Low-Voltage, Quad 2:1 Analog Multiplexer

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

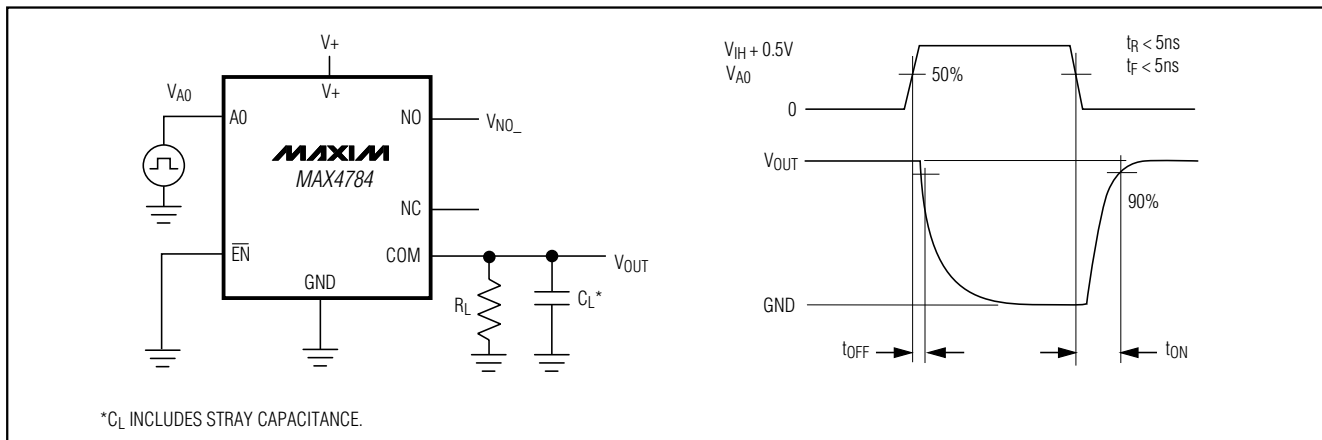


Figure 1. Turn-On and Turn-Off Times

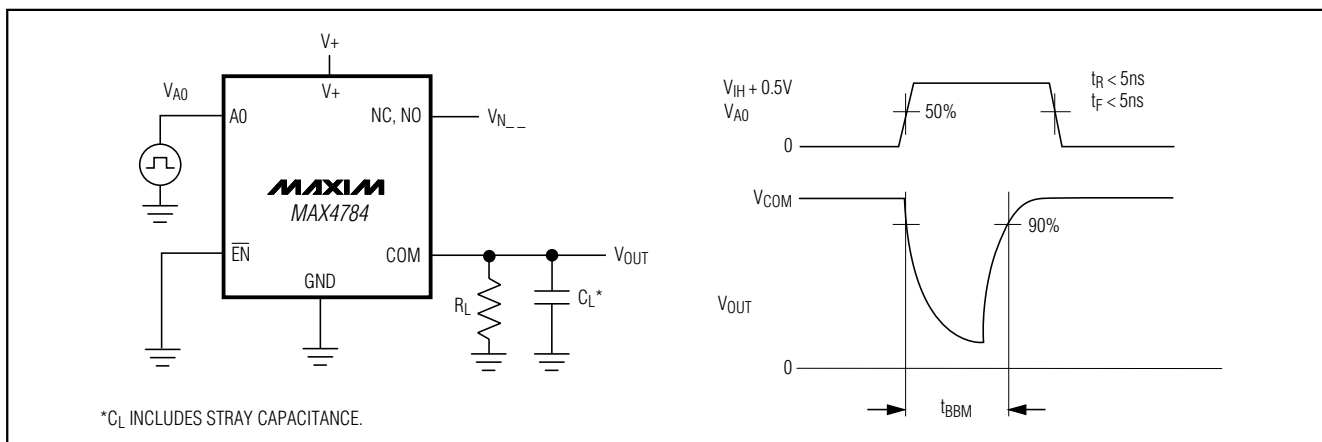


Figure 2. Break-Before-Make Interval

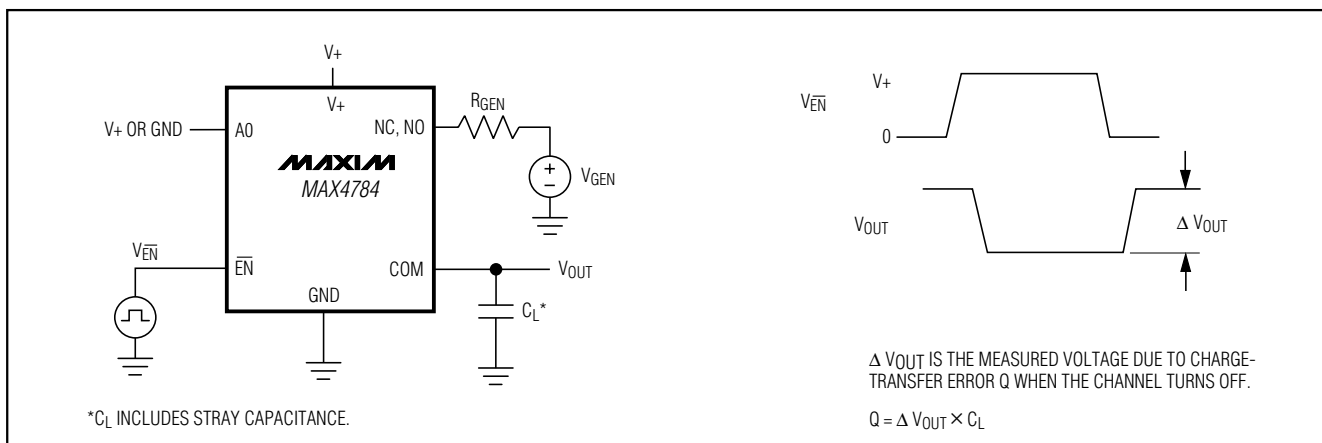


Figure 3. Charge Injection

MAX4784

The diagram illustrates the MAX4784 capacitive touch controller. The component is represented by a central box labeled "MAXIM MAX4784". The pins and their connections are as follows:

- V+**: Connected to a positive supply voltage.
- A0**: Connected to "V+ OR GND".
- NC, NO**: Connected to a common output point.
- COM**: Connected to a 1MHz capacitance analyzer through a switch and a ground connection.
- EN**: Connected to GND.
- GND**: Connected to ground.

The diagram shows a MAX4784 network analyzer chip with pins A0, EN, V+, NC, NO, COM, and GND. A 10nF capacitor is connected between V+ and GND. The chip is connected to a NETWORK ANALYZER. The NETWORK ANALYZER has two input ports, MEAS and REF, and two output ports, V_{IN} and V_{OUT}. The MEAS and REF ports are connected to the chip's COM and GND pins respectively. The V_{IN} and V_{OUT} ports are connected to the chip's A0 and EN pins respectively. The NETWORK ANALYZER also includes two 50Ω resistors and a 50Ω resistor connected to ground.

$$\text{OFF-ISOLATION} = 20\log \frac{V_{\text{OUT}}}{V_{\text{IN}}}$$

$$\text{ON-LOSS} = 20\log \frac{V_{\text{OUT}}}{V_{\text{IN}}}$$

$$\text{CROSSTALK} = 20\log \frac{V_{\text{OUT}}}{V_{\text{IN}}}$$

NOTES: MEASUREMENTS ARE STANDARDIZED AGAINST SHORTS AT SOCKET TERMINALS.
 OFF-ISOLATION IS MEASURED BETWEEN COM AND "OFF" NO TERMINAL ON EACH SWITCH.
 ON-LOSS IS MEASURED BETWEEN COM AND "ON" NO TERMINAL ON EACH SWITCH.
 CROSSTALK IS MEASURED FROM ONE CHANNEL TO ALL OTHER CHANNELS.
 SIGNAL DIRECTION THROUGH SWITCH IS REVERSED; WORST VALUES ARE RECORDED.

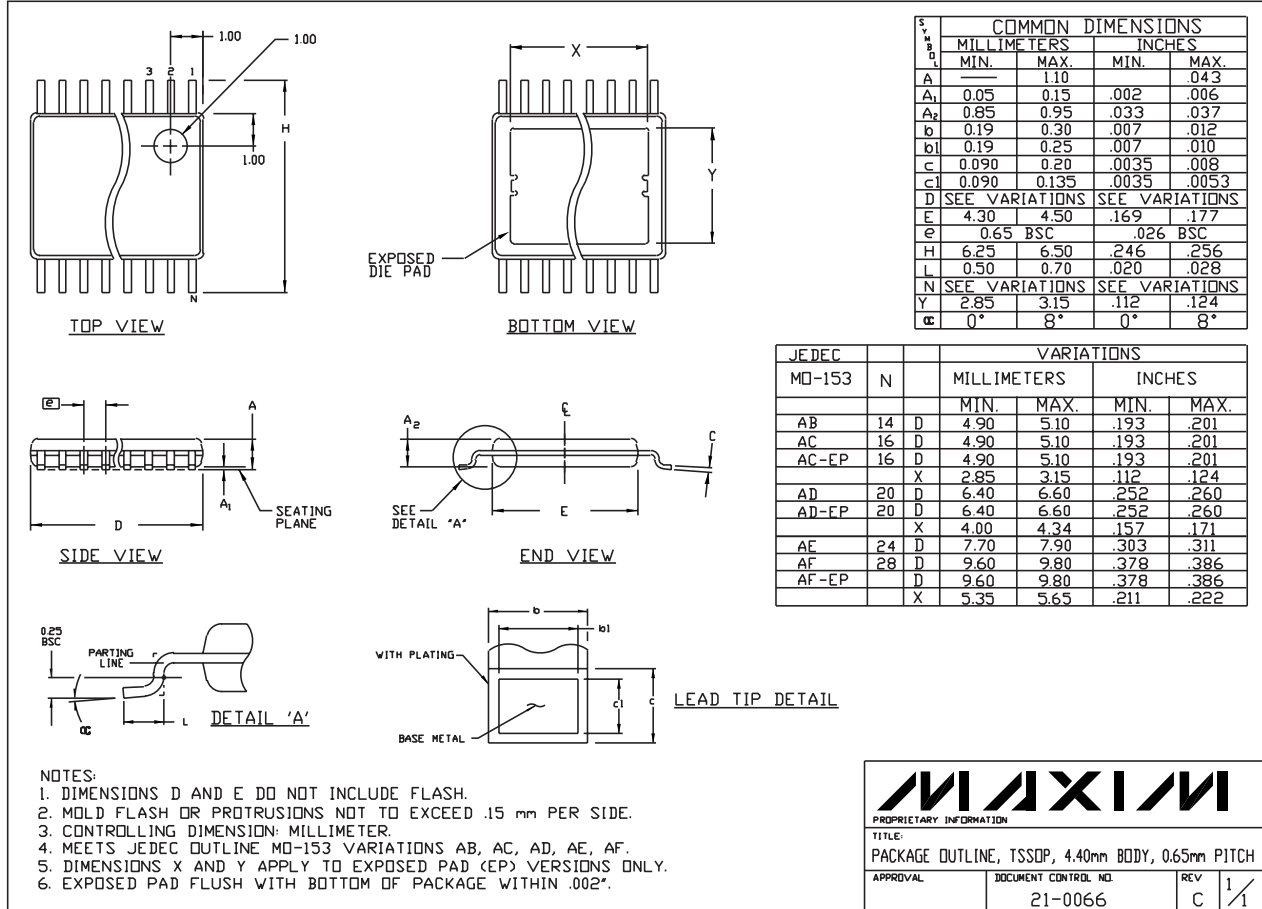
Chip Information

PROCESS: CMOS

1Ω, Low-Voltage, Quad 2:1 Analog Multiplexer

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)

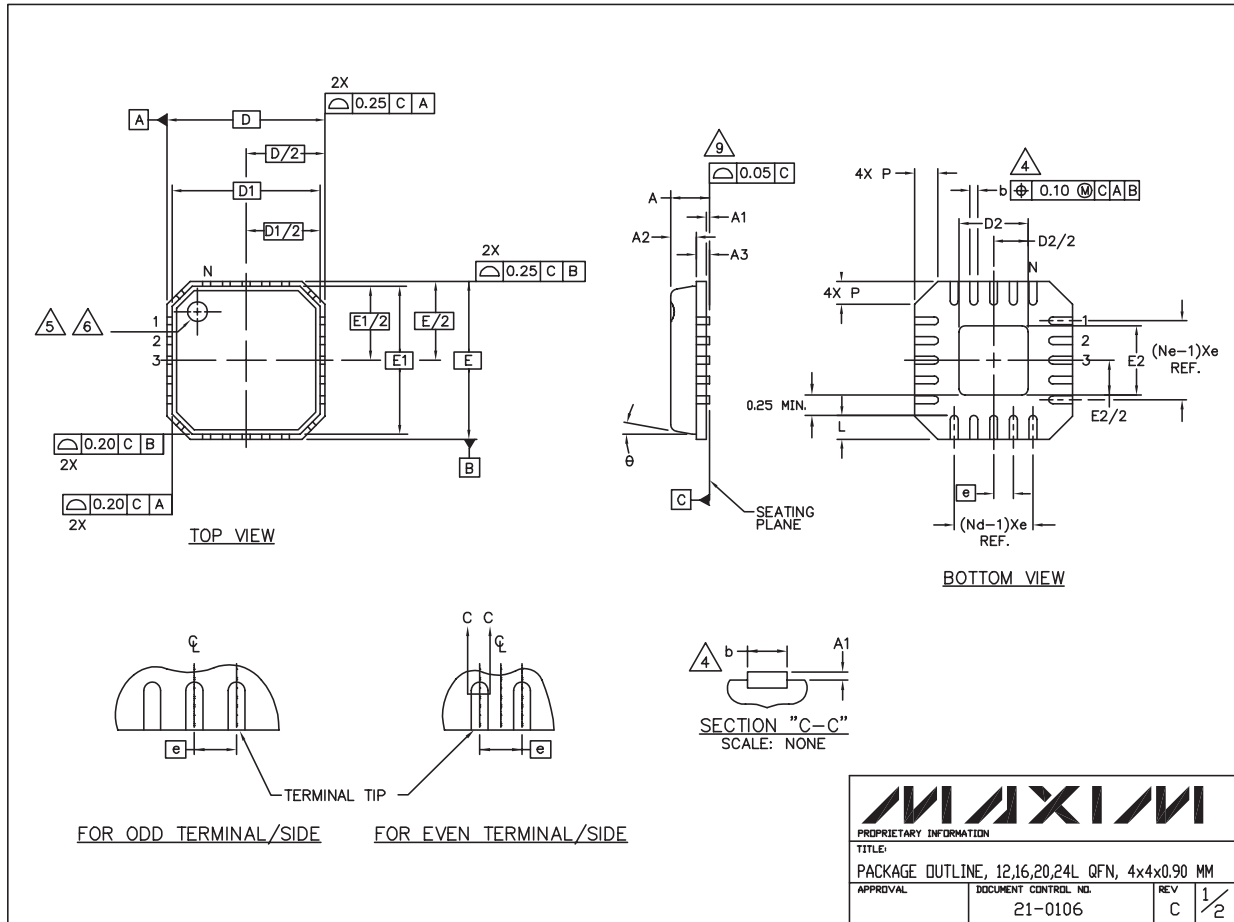


1Ω, Low-Voltage, Quad 2:1 Analog Multiplexer

Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)

MAX4784



1Ω, Low-Voltage, Quad 2:1 Analog Multiplexer

Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)

NOTES:

1. DIE THICKNESS ALLOWABLE IS 0.305mm MAXIMUM (.012 INCHES MAXIMUM)
2. DIMENSIONING & TOLERANCES CONFORM MUST TO ASME Y14.5M. – 1994.
3. N IS THE NUMBER OF TERMINALS.
Nd IS THE NUMBER OF TERMINALS IN X-DIRECTION &
Ne IS THE NUMBER OF TERMINALS IN Y-DIRECTION.
4. DIMENSION b APPLIES TO PLATED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.20 AND 0.25mm FROM TERMINAL TIP.
5. THE PIN #1 IDENTIFIER MUST BE EXISTED ON THE TOP SURFACE OF THE PACKAGE BY USING INDENTATION MARK OR INK/LASER MARKED.
6. EXACT SHAPE AND SIZE OF THIS FEATURE IS OPTIONAL.
7. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
8. PACKAGE WARPAGE MAX 0.05mm.
9. APPLIED FOR EXPOSED PAD AND TERMINALS.
EXCLUDE EMBEDDING PART OF EXPOSED PAD FROM MEASURING.
10. MEETS JEDEC MO220.
11. THIS PACKAGE OUTLINE APPLIES TO ANVIL SINGULATION (STEPPED SIDES) AND TO SAW SINGULATION (STRAIGHT SIDES) QFN STYLES.

SYMBOL	COMMON DIMENSIONS			N _{OT} E
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	
A	0.80	0.90	1.00	
A1	0.00	0.01	0.05	
A2	0.00	0.65	0.80	
A3	0.20 REF.			
D	4.00 BSC			
D1	3.75 BSC			
E	4.00 BSC			
E1	3.75 BSC			
θ	0°		12°	
P	0.00	0.42	0.60	
D2	0.75		2.25	
E2	0.75		2.25	

SYMBOL	PITCH VARIATION A			N _{OT} E	SYMBOL	PITCH VARIATION B			N _{OT} E	SYMBOL	PITCH VARIATION C			N _{OT} E	SYMBOL	PITCH VARIATION D			N _{OT} E
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.			MIN.	NOM.	MAX.			MIN.	NOM.	MAX.			MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	
Ⓢ	0.80 BSC				Ⓢ	0.65 BSC				Ⓢ	0.50 BSC				Ⓢ	0.50 BSC			
N	12			3	N	16			3	N	20			3	N	24			3
Nd	3			3	Nd	4			3	Nd	5			3	Nd	6			3
Ne	3			3	Ne	4			3	Ne	5			3	Ne	6			3
L	0.50	0.60	0.75		L	0.50	0.60	0.75		L	0.50	0.60	0.75		L	0.30	0.40	0.55	
b	0.28	0.33	0.40	4	b	0.23	0.28	0.35	4	b	0.18	0.23	0.30	4	b	0.18	0.23	0.30	4

MAXIM			
PROPRIETARY INFORMATION			
TITLE:			
PACKAGE OUTLINE, 12,16,20,24L QFN, 4x4x0.90 MM			
APPROVAL	DOCUMENT CONTROL NO.	REV	
	21-0106	C	2/2

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

12 **Maxim Integrated Products, 120 San Gabriel Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94086 408-737-7600**