

LM2576

52kHz Simple 3A Buck Voltage Regulator

General Description

The LM2576 series of monolithic integrated circuits provide all the active functions for a step-down (buck) switching regulator. Fixed versions are available with a 3.3V, 5V, or 12V fixed output. Adjustable versions have an output voltage range from 1.23V to 37V. Both versions are capable of driving a 3A load with excellent line and load regulation.

These regulators are simple to use because they require a minimum number of external components and include internal frequency compensation and a fixed-frequency oscillator.

The LM2576 series offers a high efficiency replacement for popular three-terminal adjustable linear regulators. It substantially reduces the size of the heat sink, and in many cases no heat sink is required.

A standard series of inductors available from several different manufacturers are ideal for use with the LM2576 series. This feature greatly simplifies the design of switch-mode power supplies.

The feedback voltage is guaranteed to $\pm 2\%$ tolerance for adjustable versions, and the output voltage is guaranteed to $\pm 3\%$ for fixed versions, within specified input voltages and output load conditions. The oscillator frequency is guaranteed to $\pm 10\%$. External shutdown is included, featuring less than 200 μ A standby current. The output switch includes cycle-by-cycle current limiting and thermal shutdown for full protection under fault conditions.

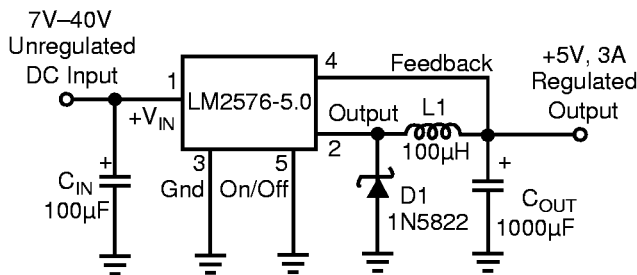
Features

- 3.3V, 5V, 12V, and adjustable output versions
- Voltage over specified line and load conditions:
 - Fixed version: $\pm 3\%$ max. output voltage
 - Adjustable version: $\pm 2\%$ max. feedback voltage
- Guaranteed 3A output current
- Wide input voltage range:
 - 4V to 40V
- Wide output voltage range
 - 1.23V to 37V
- Requires only 4 external components
- 52kHz fixed frequency internal oscillator
- Low power standby mode I_Q typically < 200 μ A
- 80% efficiency (adjustable version typically > 80%)
- Uses readily available standard inductors
- Thermal shutdown and current limit protection
- 100% electrical thermal limit burn-in

Applications

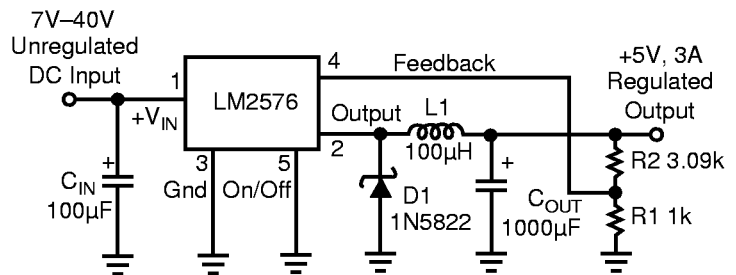
- Simple high-efficiency step-down (buck) regulator
- Efficient pre-regulator for linear regulators
- On-card switching regulators
- Positive to negative converter (inverting Buck-Boost)
- Isolated Flyback Converter using minimum number of external components
- Negative Boost Converter

Typical Applications



Note: Pin numbers are for TO-220 Package

Fixed Regulator in Typical Application



Note: Pin numbers are for TO-220 Package

$$V_{OUT} = 1.23 \left(1 + \frac{R2}{R1} \right)$$

Adjustable Regulator in Fixed Output Application

Ordering Information

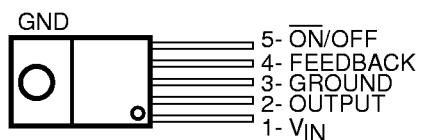
Part Number [‡]	Temperature Range	Package
LM2576BT* [†]	–40°C to +85°C	5-lead TO-220
LM2576-3.3BT [†]	–40°C to +85°C	5-lead TO-220
LM2576-5.0BT [†]	–40°C to +85°C	5-lead TO-220
LM2576-12BT [†]	–40°C to +85°C	5-lead TO-220
LM2576BU*	–40°C to +85°C	5-lead TO-263
LM2576-3.3BU	–40°C to +85°C	5-lead TO-263
LM2576-5.0BU	–40°C to +85°C	5-lead TO-263
LM2576-12BU	–40°C to +85°C	5-lead TO-263

* Adjustable output regulators.

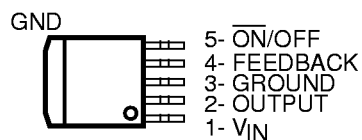
[†] Contact factory for bent or staggered leads option.

Pin Configurations

5-LEAD TO-220 (T)



5-LEAD TO-263 (U)



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Maximum Supply Voltage	45V
ON/OFF Pin Input Voltage	$-0.3V \leq V \leq +40V$
Output Voltage to Ground (Steady State)	-1V
Power Dissipation	Internally Limited
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$
Minimum ESD Rating	

Operating Ratings

Temperature Range	$-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$
Supply Voltage	40V
C = 100pF, R = 1.5k Ω	2 kV
FB Pin	1 kV
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10 sec.)	260 $^{\circ}\text{C}$
Maximum Junction Temperature	150 $^{\circ}\text{C}$

for $T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, and those with **boldface type** apply
and $I_{\text{LOAD}} = 500\text{mA}$.

Typ	LM2576 Limit (Note 2)	Units (Limits)
1.230	1.217 1.243	V V(min) V(max)
1.230	1.193/ 1.180 1.267/ 1.280	V V(min) V(max)
82		%
3.3	3.234 3.366	V V(min) V(max)
3.3	3.168/ 3.135 3.432/ 3.465	V V(min) V(max)
75		%
5.0	4.900 5.100	V V(min) V(max)
5.0	4.800/ 4.750 5.200/ 5.250	V V(min) V(max)
82		%
12	11.760 12.240	V V(min) V(max)
12	11.520/ 11.400 12.480/ 12.600	V V(min) V(max)
88		%

Electrical Characteristics Specifications with standard typeface are for
over **full Operating Temperature Range**. Unless otherwise specified, $V_{\text{IN}} = 12\text{V}$, and

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ
SYSTEM PARAMETERS, ADJUSTABLE REGULATORS (Note 3) Test Circuit <i>Figure 1</i>			
V_{OUT}	Feedback Voltage	$V_{\text{IN}} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{\text{LOAD}} = 0.5\text{A}$ $V_{\text{OUT}} = 5\text{V}$	1
V_{OUT}	Feedback Voltage LM2576	$0.5\text{A} \leq I_{\text{LOAD}} \leq 3\text{A}$, $6\text{V} \leq V_{\text{IN}} \leq 40\text{V}$ $V_{\text{OUT}} = 5\text{V}$	1
η	Efficiency	$V_{\text{IN}} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{\text{LOAD}} = 3\text{A}$, $V_{\text{OUT}} = 5\text{V}$	
SYSTEM PARAMETERS, 3.3V REGULATORS (Note 3) Test Circuit <i>Figure 1</i>			
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage	$V_{\text{IN}} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{\text{LOAD}} = 0.5\text{A}$ $V_{\text{OUT}} = 3.3\text{V}$	
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage LM2576-3.3	$0.5\text{A} \leq I_{\text{LOAD}} \leq 3\text{A}$, $6\text{V} \leq V_{\text{IN}} \leq 40\text{V}$ $V_{\text{OUT}} = 3.3\text{V}$	
η	Efficiency	$V_{\text{IN}} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{\text{LOAD}} = 3\text{A}$	
SYSTEM PARAMETERS, 5V REGULATORS (Note 3) Test Circuit <i>Figure 1</i>			
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage	$V_{\text{IN}} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{\text{LOAD}} = 0.5\text{A}$ $V_{\text{OUT}} = 5\text{V}$	
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage LM2576-5.0	$0.5\text{A} \leq I_{\text{LOAD}} \leq 3\text{A}$, $8\text{V} \leq V_{\text{IN}} \leq 40\text{V}$ $V_{\text{OUT}} = 5\text{V}$	
η	Efficiency	$V_{\text{IN}} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{\text{LOAD}} = 3\text{A}$	
SYSTEM PARAMETERS, 12V REGULATORS (Note 3) Test Circuit <i>Figure 1</i>			
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage	$V_{\text{IN}} = 25\text{V}$, $I_{\text{LOAD}} = 0.5\text{A}$ $V_{\text{OUT}} = 12\text{V}$	
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage LMLM2576-12	$0.5\text{A} \leq I_{\text{LOAD}} \leq 3\text{A}$, $15\text{V} \leq V_{\text{IN}} \leq 40\text{V}$ $V_{\text{OUT}} = 12\text{V}$	
η	Efficiency	$V_{\text{IN}} = 25\text{V}$, $I_{\text{LOAD}} = 3\text{A}$	

Electrical Characteristics (continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ	LM2576	Units (Limits)
				Limit (Note 2)	
DEVICE PARAMETERS, ADJUSTABLE REGULATOR					
I _B	Feedback Bias Current	V _{OUT} = 5V	50	100/500	nA
DEVICE PARAMETERS, FIXED and ADJUSTABLE REGULATORS					
f _O	Oscillator Frequency		52	47/42 58/63	kHz kHz (min) kHz (max)
V _{SAT}	Saturation Voltage	I _{OUT} = 3A (Note 4)	1.4	1.8/2.0	V V(max)
DC	Max Duty Cycle (ON)	(Note 5)	98	93	% %(min)
I _{CL}	Current Limit	Peak Current, t _{ON} ≤ 3μs (Note 4)	5.8	4.2/3.5 6.9/7.5	A A(min) A(max)
I _L	Output Leakage Current	V _{IN} = 40V, (Note 6), (Note 6)	7.5	2 30	mA(max) mA mA(max)
I _Q	Quiescent Current	(Note 6)	5	10	mA mA(max)
I _{STBY}	Standby Quiescent Current	ON/OFF Pin = 5V (OFF)	50	200	μA μA(max)
θ _{JA} θ _{JA} θ _{JC}	Thermal Resistance	T,U Package, Junction to Ambient (Note 7) T,U Package, Junction to Ambient (Note 8) T,U Package, Junction to Case	65 45 2		°C/W

Electrical Characteristics (continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ	LM2576	Units (Limits)
				Limit (Note 2)	
ON/OFF CONTROL, FIXED and ADJUSTABLE REGULATORS Test Circuit <i>Figure 1</i>					
V_{IH} V_{IL}	ON/OFF Pin Logic Input Level	$V_{OUT} = 0V$ $V_{OUT} = 5V$	1.4 1.2	2.2/2.4 1.0/0.8	V(min) V(max)
I_{IH}	ON /OFF Pin Logic Current	ON /OFF Pin = 5V (OFF)	4	30	μA $\mu A(max)$
I_{IL}		ON/OFF Pin = 0V (ON)	0.01	10	μA $\mu A(max)$

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Rating indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is intended to be functional, but do not guarantee specific performance limits. For guaranteed specifications and test conditions, see the Electrical Characteristics.

Note 2: All limits guaranteed at room temperature (standard type face) and at **temperature extremes (bold type face)**. All room temperature limits are 100% production tested. All limits at **temperature extreme** are guaranteed via testing.

Note 3: External components such as the catch diode, inductor, input and output capacitors can affect switching regulator system performance. When the LM2576/LM1576 is used as shown in *Figure 1* test circuit, system performance will be shown in system parameters section of Electrical Characteristics.

Note 4: Output (pin 2) sourcing current. No diode, inductor or capacitor connected to output.

Note 5: Feedback (pin 4) removed from output and connected to 0V.

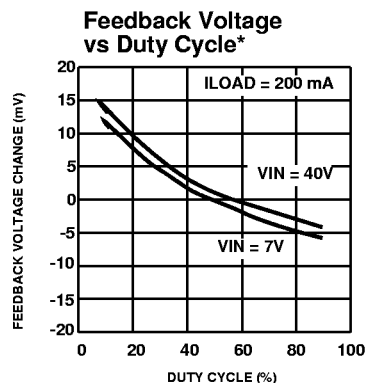
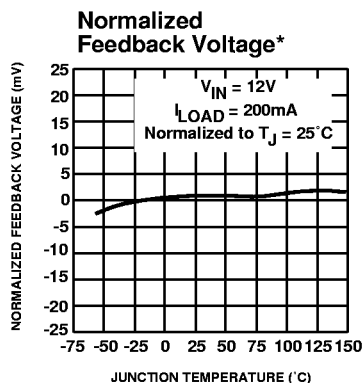
Note 6: Feedback (pin 4) removed from output and connected to 12V to force the output transistor OFF.

Note 7: Junction to ambient thermal resistance (no external heat sink) for the 5-lead TO-220 package mounted vertically, with 1/2" leads in a socket, or on PC board with minimum copper area.

Note 8: Junction to ambient thermal resistance (no external heat sink) for the 5-lead TO-220 package mounted vertically, with 1/4" leads soldered to PC board containing approximately 4 square inches of copper area surrounding the leads.

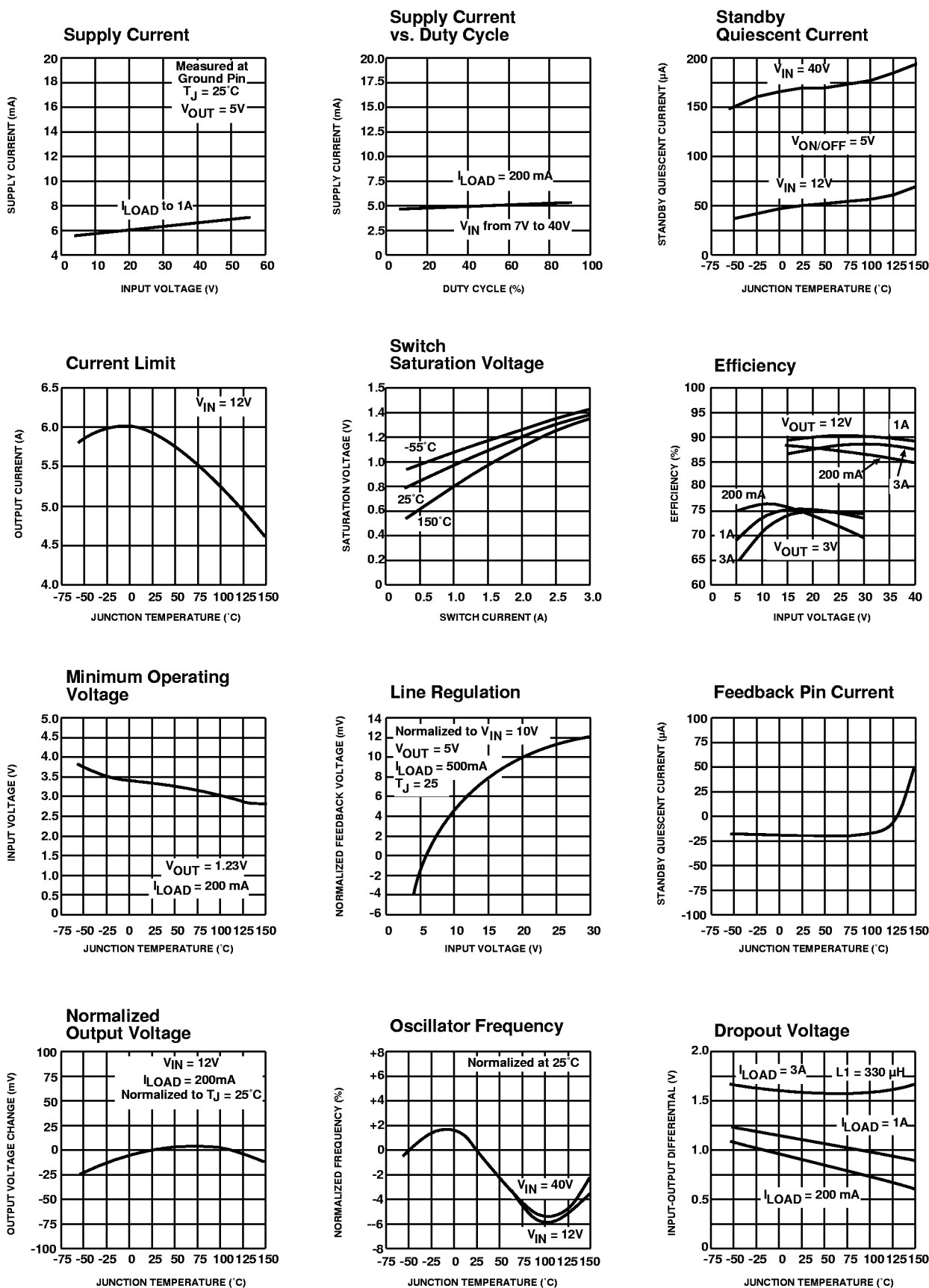
Note 9: Junction to ambient thermal resistance with approximately 1 square inch of pc board copper surrounding the leads. Additional copper will lower thermal resistance further.

Typical Performance Characteristics

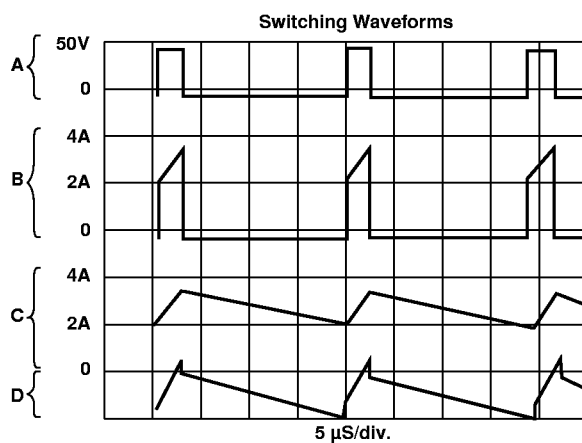
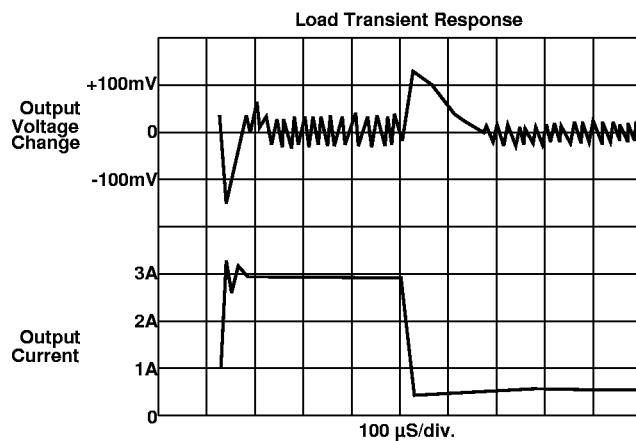


* Adjustable version only

Typical Performance Characteristics (continued) (Circuit of Figure 1)



Typical Performance Characteristics (Circuit of Figure 1)



$V_{\text{OUT}} = 5\text{V}$ $V_{\text{IN}} = 45\text{V}$

A: Output pin voltage 50V/div

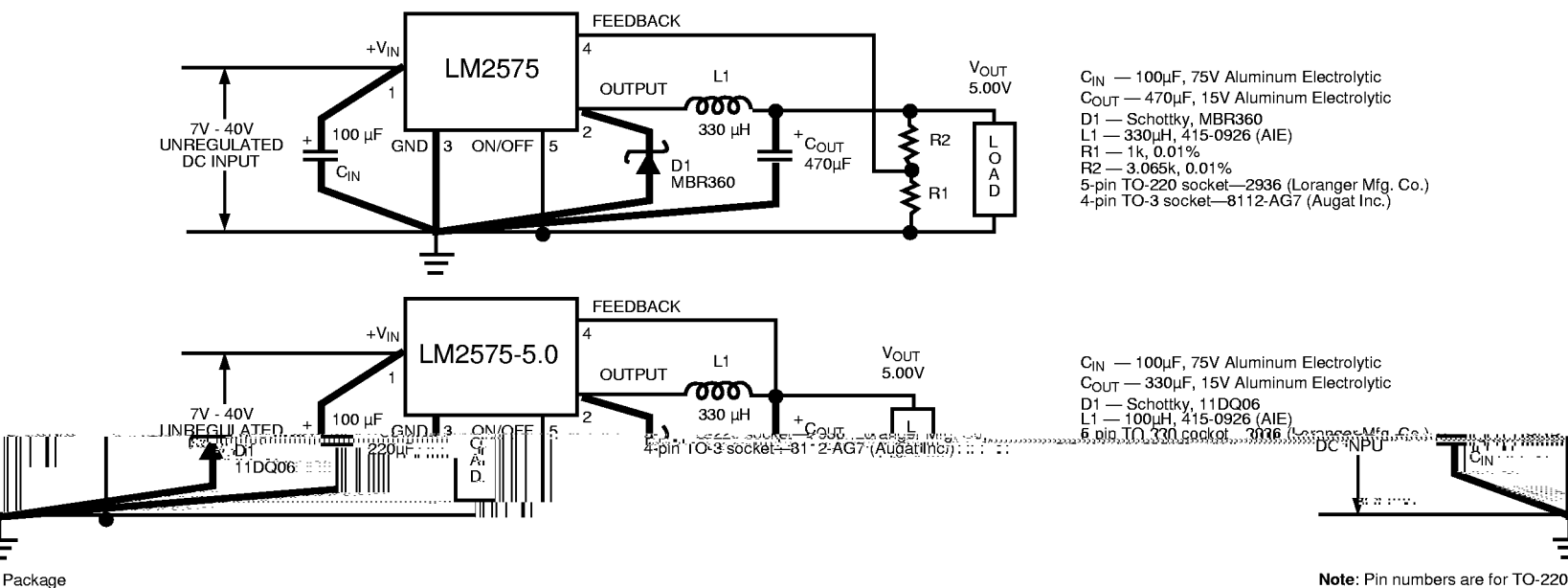
B: Output pin current 2A/div

C: Inductor current 2A/div

D: Output ripple voltage 50 mV/div., AC coupled

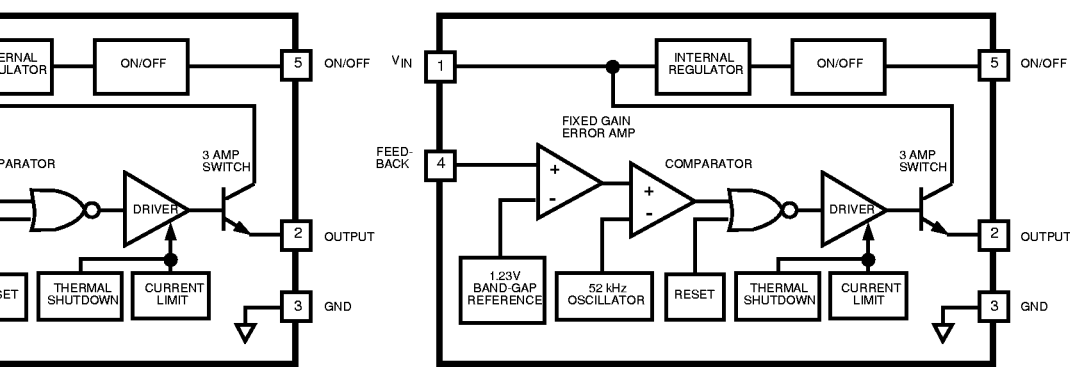
Horizontal Time Base: 5 μs /div

Test Circuits and Layout Guidelines



As in any switching regulator, the layout is very important. Rapidly switching currents associated with wiring inductance generate voltage transients which can cause problems. For minimal stray inductance and ground loops, the length of the leads indicated by heavy lines should be kept as short as possible. Single-point grounding (as indicated) or ground plane construction should be used for best results.

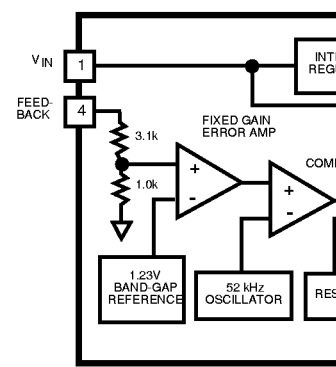
As in any switching regulator, the layout is very important. Rapidly switching currents associated with wiring inductance generate voltage transients which can cause problems. For minimal stray inductance and ground loops, the length of the leads indicated by heavy lines should be kept as short as possible. Single-point grounding (as indicated) or ground plane construction should be used for best results.



Regulator

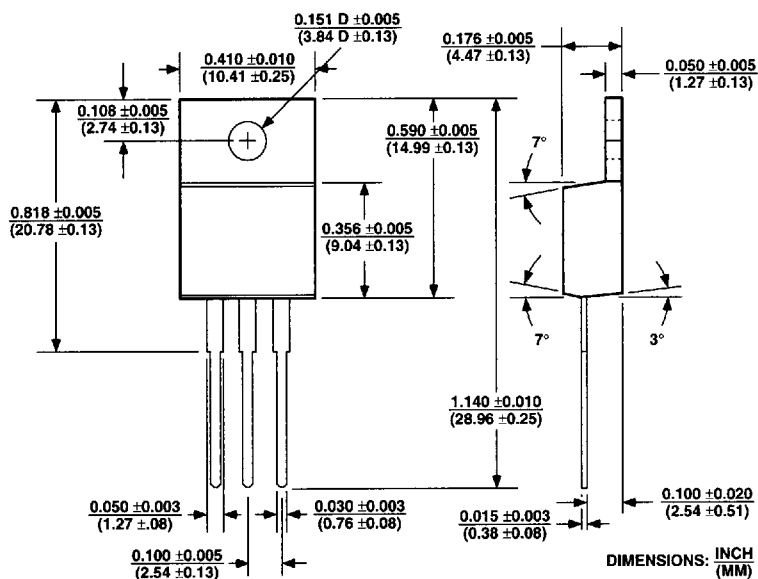
Adjustable Regulator

Block Diagrams

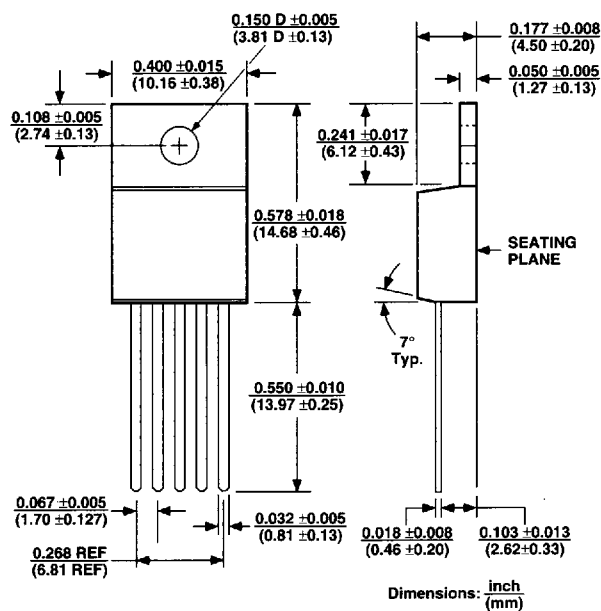


Note: Pin numbers are for the TO-220 package.

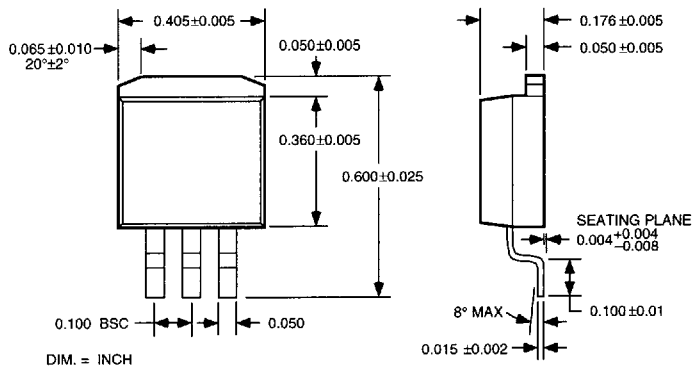
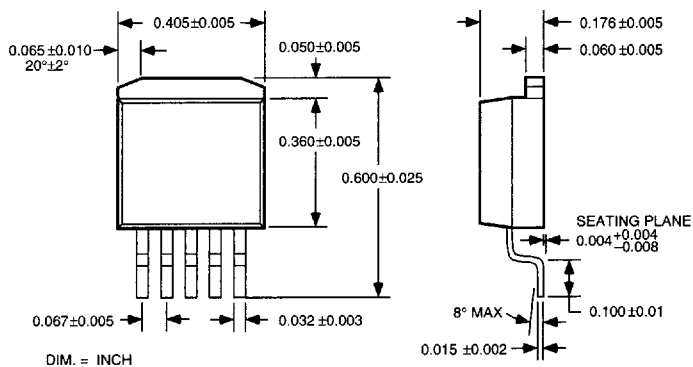
Fixed Regulator



3-Lead TO-220 (T)



5-Lead TO-220 (T)

**3-Lead TO-263 (U)****5-Lead TO-263 (U)**