## Features

- Write Protect Pin for Hardware Data Protection
   Utilizes Different Array Protection Compared to the AT24C02B
- Low-voltage and Standard-voltage Operation
- 1.8 (V<sub>CC</sub> = 1.8V to 5.5V)
- Internally Organized 256 x 8 (2K)
- Two-wire Serial Interface
- Schmitt Trigger, Filtered Inputs for Noise Suppression
- Bidirectional Data Transfer Protocol
- 1 MHz (5V) and 400 kHz (1.8V, 2.5V, 2.7V) Clock Rate
- 8-byte Page
- Partial Page Writes Allowed
- Self-timed Write Cycle (5 ms Max)
- High Reliability
  - Endurance: One Million Write Cycles
  - Data Retention: 100 Years
- 8-lead PDIP, 8-lead JEDEC SOIC and 8-lead TSSOP Packages
- Die Sales: Wafer Form, Waffle Pack, and Bumped Wafers

# Description

The AT24HC02B provides 2048 bits of serial electrically erasable and programmable read-only memory (EEPROM) organized as 256 words of 8 bits each. The device is optimized for use in many industrial and commercial applications where low-power and low-voltage operation are essential. The AT24HC02B is available in space-saving 8-lead PDIP, 8-lead JEDEC SOIC and 8-lead TSSOP packages and is accessed via a two-wire serial interface. In addition, the entire family is available in 1.8V (1.8V to 5.5V) version.

### Table 1. Pin Configuration

Function
Address Inputs
Serial Data
Serial Clock Input
Write Protect
No-connect

8-lead TSSOP

0			•
A0 A1 A2 GND	1 2 3 4	8 7 6 5	□ VCC □ WP □ SCL □ SDA
8	3-lead PI	DIF	C
A0 A1 A2 GND	1 2 3 4	8 7 6 5	□ VCC □ WP □ SCL □ SDA
8	B-lead SC	DIC	
	1 2 3 4	8 7 6 5	U WP



# Two-wire Serial EEPROM

2K (256 x 8)

# AT24HC02B

Rev. 5134A-SEEPR-9/05



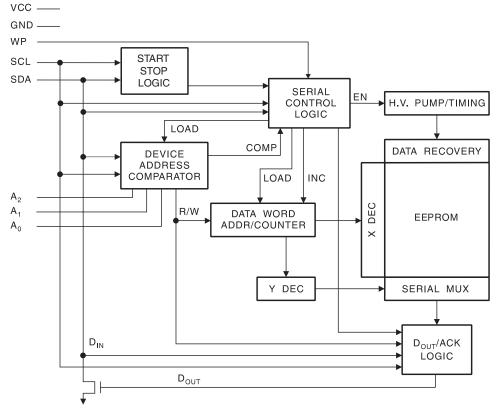


## **Absolute Maximum Ratings\***

Operating Temperature40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature65°C to +150°C
Voltage on Any Pin with Respect to Ground1.0V to +7.0V
Maximum Operating Voltage 6.25V
DC Output Current

\*NOTICE: Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.





### Pin Description

**SERIAL CLOCK (SCL):** The SCL input is used to positive edge clock data into each EEPROM device and negative edge clock data out of each device.

**SERIAL DATA (SDA):** The SDA pin is bidirectional for serial data transfer. This pin is open-drain driven and may be wire-ORed with any number of other open-drain or open collector devices.

**DEVICE/PAGE ADDRESSES (A2, A1, A0):** The A2, A1 and A0 pins are device address inputs that must be hardwired for the AT24HC02B. As many as eight 2K devices may be addressed on a single bus system. (Device addressing is discussed in detail under *Device Addressing*, page 8).

**WRITE PROTECT (WP):** The AT24HC02B has a WP pin that provides hardware data protection. The WP pin allows normal read/write operations when connected to ground (GND). When the WP pin is connected to  $V_{CC}$ , the write protection feature is enabled and operates as shown.

 Table 2.
 Write Protect

	Part of the Array Protected		
WP Pin Status	24HC02B		
At V <sub>CC</sub>	Upper Half (1K) Array		
At GND	Normal Read/Write Operations		

# **Memory Organization** AT24HC02B, 2K SERIAL EEPROM: The 2K is internally organized with 32 pages of 8 bytes each. Random word addressing requires an 8-bit data word address.

### Table 3. Pin Capacitance<sup>(1)</sup>

Applicable over recommended operating range from  $T_{AI} = 25^{\circ}C$ , f = 1.0 MHz,  $V_{CC} = +1.8V$ 

Symbol	Test Condition	Max	Units	Conditions
C <sub>I/O</sub>	Input/Output Capacitance (SDA)	8	pF	$V_{I/O} = 0V$
C <sub>IN</sub>	Input Capacitance (A <sub>0</sub> , A <sub>1</sub> , A <sub>2</sub> , SCL)	6	pF	$V_{IN} = 0V$

Note: 1. This parameter is characterized and is not 100% tested.





### Table 4. DC Characteristics

<b>A</b> · · P · · I · I · · · · · · · · · · · ·	$\cdot \cdot $		V to +5.5V (unless otherwise noted)
Applicable aver recommended of	-		V to $V$ b b $V$ (Unplace otherwise hoted)
	$u = a_1 u = a_1 u = 1 u = -4$	0 0 0 0 0 + 00 0 0 0.	

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Units
V <sub>CC1</sub>	Supply Voltage		1.8		5.5	V
V <sub>CC2</sub>	Supply Voltage		2.5		5.5	V
V <sub>CC3</sub>	Supply Voltage		2.7		5.5	V
V <sub>CC4</sub>	Supply Voltage		4.5		5.5	V
I <sub>cc</sub>	Supply Current V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V	READ at 100 kHz		0.4	1.0	mA
I <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Current V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V	WRITE at 100 kHz		2.0	3.0	mA
I <sub>SB1</sub>	Standby Current V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8V	$V_{IN} = V_{CC} \text{ or } V_{SS}$		0.6	3.0	μA
I <sub>SB2</sub>	Standby Current V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.5V	$V_{IN} = V_{CC} \text{ or } V_{SS}$		1.4	4.0	μA
I <sub>SB3</sub>	Standby Current V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7V	$V_{IN} = V_{CC} \text{ or } V_{SS}$		1.6	4.0	μA
I <sub>SB4</sub>	Standby Current V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V	$V_{IN} = V_{CC} \text{ or } V_{SS}$		8.0	18.0	μA
ILI	Input Leakage Current	$V_{IN} = V_{CC} \text{ or } V_{SS}$		0.10	3.0	μA
I <sub>LO</sub>	Output Leakage Current	$V_{OUT} = V_{CC} \text{ or } V_{SS}$		0.05	3.0	μA
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input Low Level (1)		-0.6		V <sub>CC</sub> x 0.3	V
V <sub>IH</sub>	Input High Level (1)		V <sub>CC</sub> x 0.7		V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5	V
V <sub>OL2</sub>	Output Low Level V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0V	I <sub>OL</sub> = 2.1 mA			0.4	V
V <sub>OL1</sub>	Output Low Level V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8V	I <sub>OL</sub> = 0.15 mA			0.2	V

Note: 1.  $V_{IL}$  min and  $V_{IH}$  max are reference only and are not tested.

### Table 5. AC Characteristics

Applicable over recommended operating range from  $T_{AI} = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $+85^{\circ}C$ ,  $V_{CC} = +1.8V$  to +5.5V, CL = 1 TTL Gate and 100 pF (unless otherwise noted)

		1.8, 2	1.8, 2.5, 2.7		-volt	
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Мах	Min	Мах	Units
f <sub>SCL</sub>	Clock Frequency, SCL		400		1000	kHz
t <sub>LOW</sub>	Clock Pulse Width Low	1.2		0.4		μs
t <sub>HIGH</sub>	Clock Pulse Width High	0.6		0.4		μs
t <sub>I</sub>	Noise Suppression Time		50		40	ns
t <sub>AA</sub>	Clock Low to Data Out Valid	0.1	0.9	0.05	0.55	μs
t <sub>BUF</sub>	Time the bus must be free before a new transmission can start	1.2		0.5		μs
t <sub>HD.STA</sub>	Start Hold Time	0.6		0.25		μs
t <sub>SU.STA</sub>	Start Setup Time	0.6		0.25		μs
t <sub>HD.DAT</sub>	Data In Hold Time	0		0		μs
t <sub>SU.DAT</sub>	Data In Setup Time	100		100		ns
t <sub>R</sub>	Inputs Rise Time <sup>(1)</sup>		0.3		0.3	μs
t <sub>F</sub>	Inputs Fall Time <sup>(1)</sup>		300		100	ns
t <sub>SU.STO</sub>	Stop Setup Time	0.6		.25		μs
t <sub>DH</sub>	Data Out Hold Time	50		50		ns
t <sub>wR</sub>	Write Cycle Time		5		5	ms
Endurance <sup>(1)</sup>	5.0V, 25°C, Byte Mode	1M				Write Cycles

Note: 1. This parameter is ensured by characterization only.

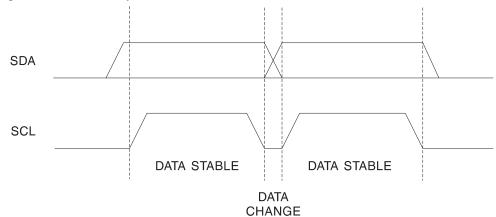




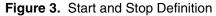
### **Device Operation**

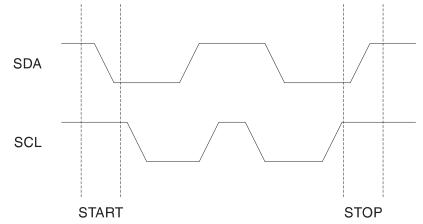
**CLOCK and DATA TRANSITIONS:** The SDA pin is normally pulled high with an external device. Data on the SDA pin may change only during SCL low time periods (see Figure 2). Data changes during SCL high periods will indicate a start or stop condition as defined below.





**START CONDITION:** A high-to-low transition of SDA with SCL high is a start condition that must precede any other command (see Figure 3).





**STOP CONDITION:** A low-to-high transition of SDA with SCL high is a stop condition. After a read sequence, the stop command will place the EEPROM in a standby power mode (see Figure 3).

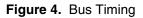
**ACKNOWLEDGE:** All addresses and data words are serially transmitted to and from the EEPROM in 8-bit words. The EEPROM sends a "0" to acknowledge that it has received each word. This happens during the ninth clock cycle.

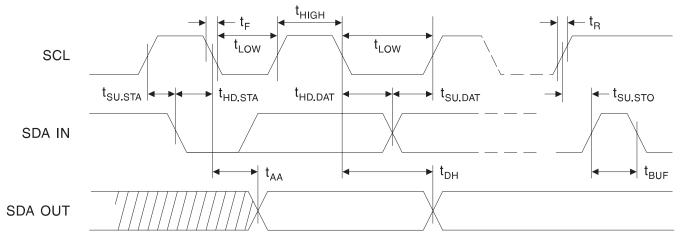
**STANDBY MODE:** The AT24HC02B features a low-power standby mode that is enabled: (a) upon power-up and (b) after the receipt of the Stop bit and the completion of any internal operations.

**MEMORY RESET:** After an interruption in protocol, power loss or system reset, any two-wire part can be reset by following these steps:

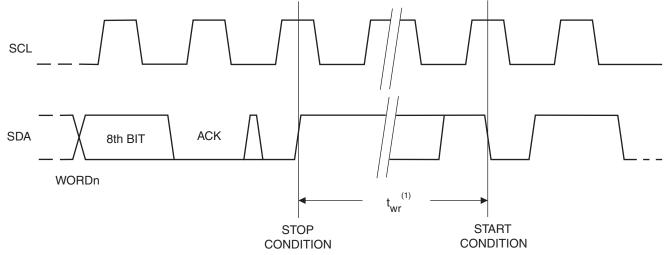
# AT24HC02B

- 1. Clock up to 9 cycles
- 2. Look for SDA high in each cycle while SCL is high
- 3. Create a start condition as SDA is high.





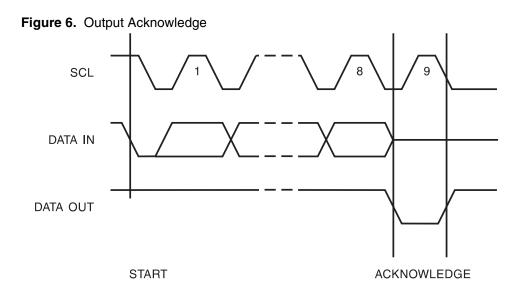




Notes: 1. The write cycle time t<sub>WR</sub> is the time from a valid stop condition of a write sequence to the end of the internal clear/write cycle.



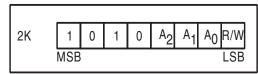




### **Device Addressing**

The 2K EEPROM device requires an 8-bit device address word following a start condition to enable the chip for a read or write operation, as shown in Figure 7.

Figure 7. Device Address



The device address word consists of a mandatory "1", "0" sequence for the first four most significant bits as shown. This is common to all the EEPROM devices.

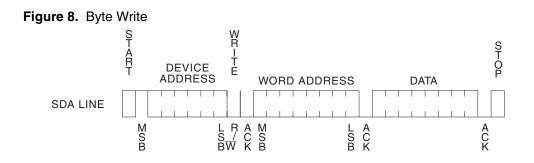
The next three bits are the A2, A1 and A0 device address bits for the 2K EEPROM. These three bits must compare to their corresponding hardwired input pins.

The eighth bit of the device address is the read/write operation select bit. A read operation is initiated if this bit is high, and a write operation is initiated if this bit is low.

Upon a compare of the device address, the EEPROM will output a "0". If a compare is not made, the chip will return to a standby state.

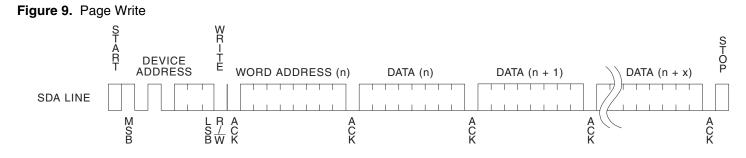
Write Operations BYTE WRITE: A write operation requires an 8-bit data word address following the device address word and acknowledgement. Upon receipt of this address, the EEPROM will again respond with a "0" and then clock in the first 8-bit data word. Following receipt of the 8-bit data word, the EEPROM will output a "0" and the addressing device, such as a microcontroller, must terminate the write sequence with a stop condition. At this time, the EEPROM enters an internally-timed write cycle, t<sub>WR</sub>, to the nonvolatile memory. All inputs are disabled during this write cycle, and the EEPROM will not respond until the write is complete, see Figure 8 on page 9.

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PAGE WRITE: The 2K EEPROM is capable of an 8-byte page write.

A page write is initiated the same as a byte write, but the microcontroller does not send a stop condition after the first data word is clocked in. Instead, after the EEPROM acknowledges receipt of the first data word, the microcontroller can transmit up to seven (2K) more data words. The EEPROM will respond with a "0" after each data word received. The microcontroller must terminate the page write sequence with a stop condition, see Figure 9.



The data word address lower three (2K) bits are internally incremented following the receipt of each data word. The higher data word address bits are not incremented, retaining the memory page row location. When the word address, internally generated, reaches the page boundary, the following byte is placed at the beginning of the same page. If more than eight (2K) data words are transmitted to the EEPROM, the data word address will "roll over" and previous data will be overwritten.

**ACKNOWLEDGE POLLING:** Once the internally-timed write cycle has started and the EEPROM inputs are disabled, acknowledge polling can be initiated. This involves sending a start condition followed by the device address word. The read/write bit is representative of the operation desired. Only if the internal write cycle has completed will the EEPROM respond with a "0" allowing the read or write sequence to continue.





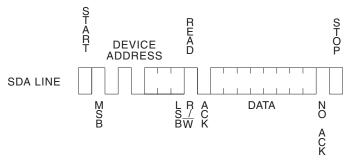
### **Read Operations**

Read operations are initiated the same way as write operations with the exception that the read/write select bit in the device address word is set to "1". There are three read operations: current address read, random address read and sequential read.

**CURRENT ADDRESS READ:** The internal data word address counter maintains the last address accessed during the last read or write operation, incremented by one. This address stays valid between operations as long as the chip power is maintained. The address "roll over" during read is from the last byte of the last memory page to the first byte of the first page. The address "roll over" during write is from the last byte of the current page to the first byte of the same page.

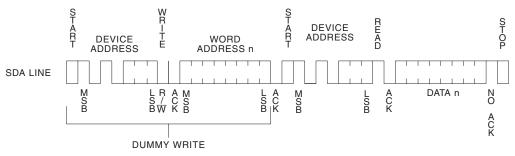
Once the device address with the read/write select bit set to "1" is clocked in and acknowledged by the EEPROM, the current address data word is serially clocked out. The microcontroller does not respond with an input "0" but does generate a following stop condition, see Figure 10.





**RANDOM READ:** A random read requires a "dummy" byte write sequence to load in the data word address. Once the device address word and data word address are clocked in and acknowledged by the EEPROM, the microcontroller must generate another start condition. The microcontroller now initiates a current address read by sending a device address with the read/write select bit high. The EEPROM acknowledges the device address and serially clocks out the data word. The microcontroller does not respond with a "0" but does generate a following stop condition, see Figure 11.

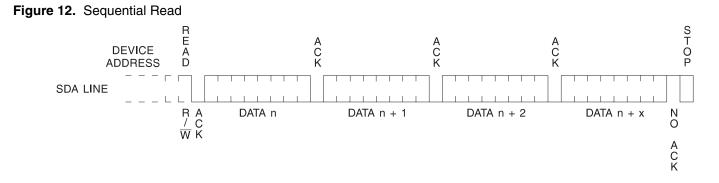




**SEQUENTIAL READ:** Sequential reads are initiated by either a current address read or a random address read. After the microcontroller receives a data word, it responds with an acknowledge. As long as the EEPROM receives an acknowledge, it will continue to increment the data word address and serially clock out sequential data words. When the memory address limit is reached, the data word address will "roll over" and the sequen-

# AT24HC02B

tial read will continue. The sequential read operation is terminated when the microcontroller does not respond with a "0" but does generate a following stop condition, see Figure 12.







# AT24HC02B Ordering Information<sup>(1)</sup>

Ordering Code	Package	Operation Range
AT24HC02B-10PU-1.8 <sup>(2)</sup> AT24HC02BN-10SU-1.8 <sup>(2)</sup> AT24HC02B-10TU-1.8 <sup>(2)</sup>	8P3 8S1 8A2	Lead-free/Halogen-free/ Industrial Temperature (-40°C to 85°C)
AT24HC02B-W1.8-11 <sup>(3)</sup>	Die Sale	Industrial Temperature (-40°C to 85°C)

Notes: 1. For 2.7V devices used in the 4.5V to 5.5V range, please refer to performance values in the AC and DC characteristics table.

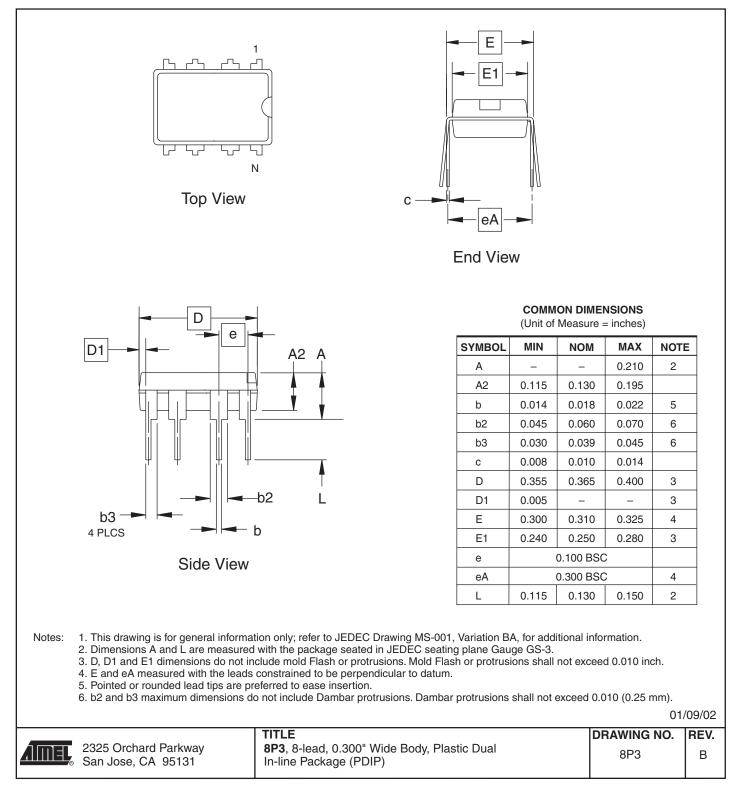
2. "U" designates Green Package + RoHS compliant

3. Available in waffle pack and wafer form; order as SL788 for inkless wafer form. Bumped die available upon request. Please contact Serial EEPROM Marketing.

	Package Type		
8P3	8P3 8-pin, 0.300" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)		
8S1	8S1 8-lead, 0.150" Wide, Plastic Gull Wing Small Outline (JEDEC SOIC)		
8A2	8A2 8-lead, 4.4 mm Body, Plastic Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (TSSOP)		
	Options		
-1.8	Low Voltage (1.8V to 5.5V)		

## **Packaging Information**

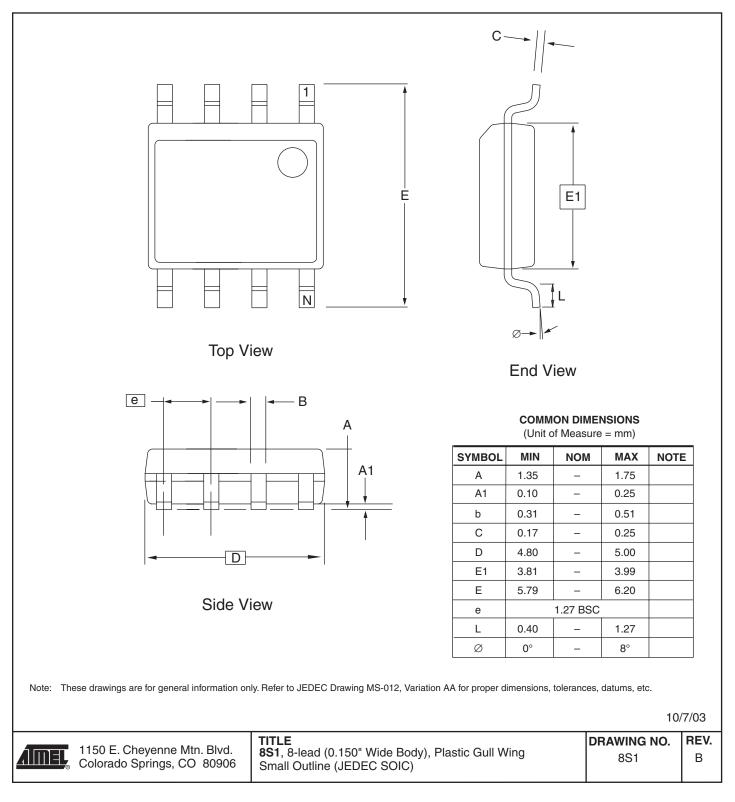
### 8P3 – PDIP



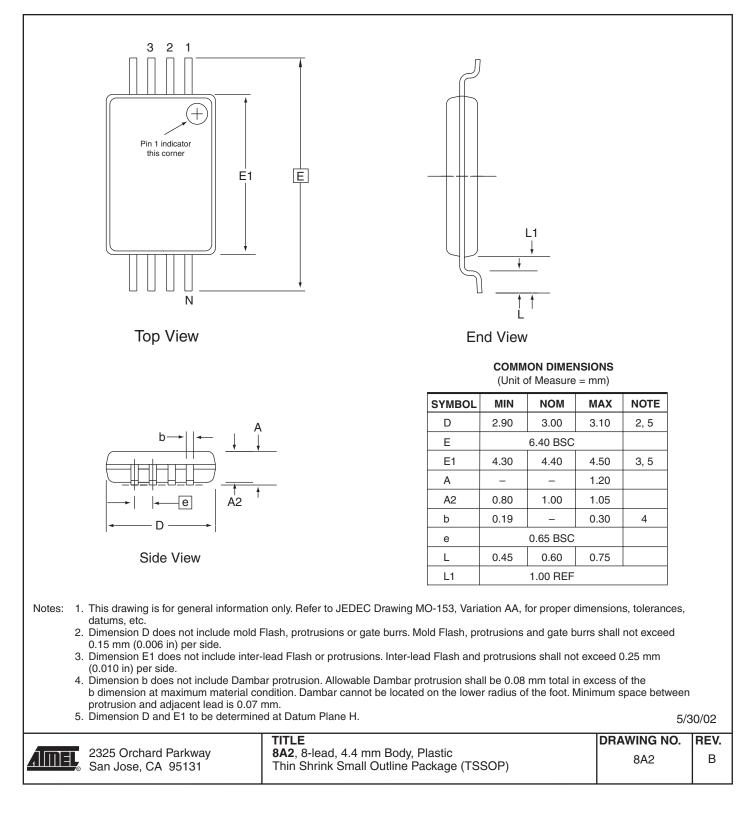




### 8S1 – JEDEC SOIC



### 8A2 – TSSOP







### **Atmel Corporation**

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311 Fax: 1(408) 487-2600

### **Regional Headquarters**

#### Europe

Atmel Sarl Route des Arsenaux 41 Case Postale 80 CH-1705 Fribourg Switzerland Tel: (41) 26-426-5555 Fax: (41) 26-426-5500

### Asia

Room 1219 Chinachem Golden Plaza 77 Mody Road Tsimshatsui East Kowloon Hong Kong Tel: (852) 2721-9778 Fax: (852) 2722-1369

#### Japan

9F, Tonetsu Shinkawa Bldg. 1-24-8 Shinkawa Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0033 Japan Tel: (81) 3-3523-3551 Fax: (81) 3-3523-7581

### **Atmel Operations**

*Memory* 2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311 Fax: 1(408) 436-4314

#### Microcontrollers

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311 Fax: 1(408) 436-4314

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### Biometrics/Imaging/Hi-Rel MPU/

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