Monolithic Digital IC

LB1877M



Brushless Motor Driver with Speed Control for Portable Cassette Recorders

Overview

The LB1877M is a motor driver well suited for driving motors of minicassette recorders, headphone stereos, and microcasette recorders that use a 3V power supply.

Package Dimensions

unit: mm

3036B-MFP20



Functions and Features

- Brushless sensorless motor drive (3-phase half-wave drive)
- Forward/reverse drive possible
- Built-in speed control function (voltage servo)
- Built-in reference voltage (0.9V)
- · Soft switching

Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings at $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | Unit |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------------|------|
| Maximum supply voltage | V _{CC} max | | 6.0 | V |
| Maximum output current | IO max | | 0.5 | A |
| Allowable power dissipation | Pd max | | 0.5 | W |
| Operating temperature | Topr | | -10 to +80 | °C |
| Storage temperature | Tstg | | -40 to +150 | °C |

Allowable Operating Ranges at $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | Unit |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------|
| Power supply voltage | V _{CC} | | 1.8 to 5.0 | V |

- Any and all SANYO products described or contained herein do not have specifications that can handle applications that require extremely high levels of reliability, such as life-support systems, aircraft's control systems, or other applications whose failure can be reasonably expected to result in serious physical and/or material damage. Consult with your SANYO representative nearest you before using any SANYO products described or contained herein in such applications.
- SANYO assumes no responsibility for equipment failures that result from using products at values that exceed, even momentarily, rated values (such as maximum ratings, operating condition ranges, or other parameters) listed in products specifications of any and all SANYO products described or contained herein.

SANYO Electric Co.,Ltd. Semiconductor Company TOKYO OFFICE Tokyo Bldg., 1-10, 1 Chome, Ueno, Taito-ku, TOKYO, 110-8534 JAPAN

Electrical Characteristics at Ta = 25° C, V_{CC} = 2.4V

| Deveryorter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | | Linit | Measurement | |
|--|------------------------------|---|----------|-----|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| Parameter | | | min | typ | max | Unit | circuit |
| Power supply current | ICC1 | S/S pin High level | | 4.0 | | mA | 1 |
| | ICC2 | S/S pin Low level (standby) | | | 20 | μΑ | 2 |
| [S/S pin] | L | | | I | | | |
| S/S pin High level | SSH | Start | 1.5 | | V _{CC} | V | 3 |
| S/S pin Low level | SSL | Stop | 0 | | 0.3 | V | 4 |
| [DR pin] | | 1 | | I | | | |
| DR pin High level | DRH | Reverse | 1.5 | | V _{CC} | V | 9 |
| DR pin Low level | DRL | Normal direction | 0 | | 0.3 | V | 10 |
| [Internal reference voltage] | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Internal reference voltage | VREF | Output current 0 µA | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | V | 11 |
| Output current | IREF | Output current 250 μA | | | 25 | mV/250 μA | 12 |
| Reference voltage to power supply | $\Delta VREF/\Delta V_{CC}$ | V _{CC} = 1.8 to 5.0V | | | 5 | mV/V | 13 |
| voltage characteristics | | | | | | | |
| Reference voltage to temperature | ∆IREF/∆Ta | $V_{\rm CC} = 2.4 V$ | - 0.1 | | 0.3 | mV/°C | Target |
| characteristics | | | | | | | |
| [OSC pin] | 1 | 1 | 11 | I | | | |
| Charge current | Isc | | 3.0 | 4.5 | 6.0 | μA | 14 |
| [COM pin] | 1 | 1 | 1 | I | | | |
| Sink current | ICOM | | 17 | 24 | 33 | μA | 15 |
| [LB pin] | | 1 | 1 1 | | | | <u> </u> |
| Charge current | ILB | | 4.5 | 6.5 | 9.0 | μA | 16 |
| [VSP pin] | 1 | 1 | 11 | I | | | |
| Input voltage range | VIN | $V_{CC} = 2.4V$ | 0.15 | | 1.8 | V | 17 |
| Speed signal detection precision | VSP | VIN = 1V | 420 | 500 | 580 | mV | 18 |
| Speed signal relative precision | RSP | | - 6 | | 6 | % | Target |
| Speed signal to power supply | $\Delta VSP / \Delta V_{CC}$ | $V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ to } 5.0 \text{V}$ | | | 2.5 | mV/V | 19 |
| voltage characteristics | | | | | | | |
| Speed signal to temperature | ∆VSP/∆Ta | | - 0.1 | | 0.2 | mV/°C | Target |
| characteristics | | | | | | | Ŭ |
| [IN+ pin] | | | | | | | |
| Input voltage range | VIN+ | $V_{CC} = 2.4V$ | 0.1 | | $V_{CC} - 0.7$ | V | 20 |
| [OUT pin] | I | | | | 00 | | |
| Output current | IOUT | VIN+ = 1V | 25 | 30 | 47.3 | μA | 21 |
| [RI pin] | I | | | | | | |
| Current detection precision | VRI | $RI = 10 k\Omega U, V, Wout = 2.3V$ | 10 | 20 | 35 | mV | 22 |
| [U, V, WOUT pins] | I | | | | | | |
| Output saturation voltage | Vsat | IO = 200 mA | | | 0.25 | V | 23 |
| [Thermal] | | 1 | <u> </u> | | | | |
| Thermal protection trigger temperature | TTSD | | | 180 | | °C | Target |
| Temperature hysteresis width | ΔTTSD | | | 15 | | °C | Target |

Note: Items shown to be Target are not measured.



Pin Function

| Pin number | Pin name | Function |
|------------|----------|---|
| 20 | UOUT | U-phase output |
| 1 | VOUT | V-phase output |
| 2 | WOUT | W-phase output |
| 6 | UB | U-phase base of 3-phase differential |
| 5 | VB | V-phase base of 3-phase differential |
| 4 | WB | W-phase base of 3-phase differential |
| 18 | VCC | Power supply |
| 7 | OSC | Startup oscillator pin |
| 8 | COM | Output waveform detection comparator voltage |
| 3 | P – GND | Output transistor and predriver ground |
| 9 | GND | Ground pin |
| 11 | S/S | Start/stop pin |
| 19 | DR | Forward/reverse pin |
| 12 | VREF | Reference voltage 0.9V |
| 14 | VSP | Output waveform peak detection pin |
| 13 | IN+ | Error amp non-inverted pin |
| 15 | OUT | Error amp output pin |
| 10 | RI | Current feedback resistor connection pin |
| 16 | FC | Frequency response adjustment pin |
| 17 | LB | Motor start lockup prevention. Connect to GND via capacitor |

Pin Assignment





Pin Description

Unit (resistance: Ω , capacitance: F)

| Pin number | - Pin name | Pin voltage | Equivalent circuit | Pin function |
|------------|---------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| 18 | VCC | 1.8V to 5.0V | | Power supply for all circuits |
| 9 | GND | | | Ground for all circuits except FC and power block. |
| 12 | VREF | 0.7V to 0.9V | | Internal reference voltage. Connected as speed control voltage to IN+ pin via external resistor. |
| 7 | OSC | 1V to Vcc | | Startup oscillator pin. Adjusts self-excitation frequency via external capacitor. |
| 8 | СОМ | 1.3V to Vcc | To comparator input 10k To UOUT To VOUT 20k 20k 20k 20k 20k 20k 20k 20k 20k 20k 20k 20k 20k | Determines threshold voltage of waveform detection circuit. Connected to Vcc via an external resistor. Varies the startup threshold voltage. |
| 14 | VSP | 0.1V to Vcc – 0.7V | To U,V,WOUT | Peak detection circuit output pin. |
| 13 | IN+ | | ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ | Error amplifier non-inverted pin. Controls rotation speed via input pin voltage. |
| 15 | OUT | | Drive current Current te | Error amplifier output pin. Connect external resistor between Vsp pins for feedback. |
| 10 | RI | | 10k š circuit 10k š 10k | Current feedback output pin. Connect external resistor between this pin and ground for current feedback adjustment. |

Continued on next page

| Continued from preceding page Unit (resistance: Ω, capacitance: F) | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| Pin number | Pin name | Pin voltage | Equivalent circuit | Pin function | | | |
| 16 | FC | Voltage input not allowed | Drive current $6k \ge 3S \ge 2k$ To RI pin $\frac{16}{16}$ | Frequency characteristics adjustment pin. Connect to ground via capacitor. | | | |
| 11 | S/S | 0 to Vcc | 50k \$ \$50k | Start/stop pin. | | | |
| 19 | DR | 0 to Vcc | 50k≹ ≶50k | Forward/reverse rotation pin. | | | |
| 20 1 2 | UOUT VOUT WOUT | 0 to 8V | | U, V, W phase output pins. Connect to motor coils | | | |
| 17 | LB | 0 to 1V | | Motor start lockup prevention. | | | |
| 3 | P – GND | | | Power block ground. | | | |

Continued on next page

Continued from preceding page

| continued from preceding page | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------|---|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Pin number | Pin name | Pin voltage | Equivalent circuit | Pin function | | | |
| 4 | WB | Voltage | | Base pins for U, V, W | | | |
| 5 | VB | input not | | differential. | | | |
| 6 | UB | allowed | | Connect to ground via | | | |
| | | | | capacitor for soft switching | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | $\int \frac{1}{m} $ | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

- Specifications of any and all SANYO products described or contained herein stipulate the performance, characteristics, and functions of the described products in the independent state, and are not guarantees of the performance, characteristics, and functions of the described products as mounted in the customer's products or equipment. To verify symptoms and states that cannot be evaluated in an independent device, the customer should always evaluate and test devices mounted in the customer's products or equipment.
- SANYO Electric Co., Ltd. strives to supply high-quality high-reliability products. However, any and all semiconductor products fail with some probability. It is possible that these probabilistic failures could give rise to accidents or events that could endanger human lives, that could give rise to smoke or fire, or that could cause damage to other property. When designing equipment, adopt safety measures so that these kinds of accidents or events cannot occur. Such measures include but are not limited to protective circuits and error prevention circuits for safe design, redundant design, and structural design.
- In the event that any or all SANYO products(including technical data,services) described or contained herein are controlled under any of applicable local export control laws and regulations, such products must not be exported without obtaining the export license from the authorities concerned in accordance with the above law.
- No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording, or any information storage or retrieval system, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of SANYO Electric Co., Ltd.
- Any and all information described or contained herein are subject to change without notice due to product/technology improvement, etc. When designing equipment, refer to the "Delivery Specification" for the SANYO product that you intend to use.
- Information (including circuit diagrams and circuit parameters) herein is for example only ; it is not guaranteed for volume production. SANYO believes information herein is accurate and reliable, but no guarantees are made or implied regarding its use or any infringements of intellectual property rights or other rights of third parties.

This catalog provides information as of June, 1999. Specifications and information herein are subject to change without notice.